

Kai-Wei Chang

University of California, Los Angeles
 ENG VI 374
 Los Angeles, CA 90095

kw@kwchang.net
<http://kwchang.net>

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- **Trustworthy NLP:** We focus on aligning large language models (LLMs) with human values. Our lab has pioneered research on fairness and robustness in language representation and generation.
- **Multimodal Foundation Models:** We integrate vision and language representations. Our lab developed VisualBERT, one of the earliest vision-language foundation models, enabling AI to interpret and understand the visual world through language.
- **Reasoning in NLP:** We design methods that ensure LLMs adhere to specified constraints and enhance their commonsense, mathematical, and logical reasoning capabilities.

EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE**University of California Los Angeles, CA**

Associate Professor, Computer Science (current)	2022 –
Assistant Professor, Computer Science	2017 – 2022

Amazon.com, Inc.

Amazon Scholar (current)	2023 –
Amazon Visiting Academics	2020 – 2023

University of Virginia, VA

Assistant Professor, Computer Science	2016 – 2017
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Microsoft, MA

Postdoctoral researcher, Microsoft Research New England Lab	2015 – 2016
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University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL

Ph.D. in Computer Science (advisor: Dan Roth)	2010 – 2015
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SELECTED AWARDS

AI's 10 to Watch, IEEE Intelligent Systems	2024
AAAI Senior Member	2023
Sloan Research Fellow the highest honors for an early career researcher.	2021
Google Research Scholar Award	2021
NSF Research Initiation Initiative (CRII) Award	2016
EMNLP Best Long Paper Award (2017), KDD Best Paper Award (2010), ACL Outstanding Paper Award (2023), CVPR Best Paper Finalist (2022), Best paper awards at ACL-workshop (2017), ICLR-workshop(2023), ICLR-workshop (2024)	
Okawa Research Grant Award	2018

FUNDING

I've secured funding support from DARPA, ONR, NSF, and several industry partners.

Multimodal InteRActive Conceptual Learning

\$500k. DARPA ECOLE. Co-PI	2023-2026
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NOVA: A Neuro-Symbolic Vision-Language Framework for Multimodal Human-Machine Interactions	
\$900k. ONR. PI	2023-2026
PYLON: An Integrated Semantic Framework for Probabilistic Neuro-Symbolic Learning and Reasoning	
DARPA ANSR.	2023-2027
\$900k. Co-PI	
Collaborative Research: SLES: Verifying and Enforcing Safety Constraints in AI-based Sequential Generation.	
	2023-2026
\$270k. Co-PI	
Optum Labs Research Grant	
PI. \$137k	2023
PI. \$145k	2024
PI. \$168k	2025
Taboola Research Gift Fund	
	2018-2026
\$600k Solo-PI	
PIPP Phase 1: An End-to-End Pandemic Early Warning System by Harnessing Open-Source Intelligence	
	2022-2024
NSF PIPP. Senior Personnel. PI: Wei Wang	
Cisco Research Grant	
Solo-PI. \$75k (gift)	2024
Solo-PI. \$165k	2023
Solo-PI. \$153k	2022
Google Research Scholar	
Solo-PI \$60k (gift)	2021
Amazon Research Award	
	2020, 2023
AI-DCL: Governing Bias in AI System with Humans in the Decision Loop	
	2019-2021
NSF-IIS Eager grant. \$300k. PI	
Discovering Common Sense from Video, Images, Text and Knowledge Bases	
	2018-2019
DARPA MCS grant. \$640k (my portion). PI of UCLA site. PI: Ralph Weischedel (USC)	
Learning to Screen: Accelerating Training and Inference for Large NLP Models	
	2019-2020
Facebook Gift Grant. Co-PI with Cho-Jui Hsieh.	
CICI: RDP: Security and Privacy Policy Enforcement for Research Data Protection	
	2019-2022
NSF-OAC grant. \$210k (my portion). PI of UCLA site. PI: Yuan Tian (UVirginia)	
Google GCP Credit Award	
	2019
\$50,000 Google Cloud credits.	
Discerning Group Biases in Online Communities via Linguistic Analysis	
	2018-2019
DARPA UGB grant. \$300k (my portion). PI of UCLA site. PI: Aram Galstyan (USC)	
Reducing Implicit Societal Bias in Artificial Intelligence Systems	
	2018
Research gift grant, The Okawa Foundataion. Solo-PI	
CRII: RI: Learning Structured Prediction Models with Auxiliary Supervision	
	2016-2019
NSF-IIS grant. \$170k. Solo-PI	

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Elected officer of ACL SIGDAT (the organizer of EMNLP). Vice President-Elect in 2024, Vice President in 2025, President in 2026.

Journal Action Editor: JAIR, JMLR, TACL, ACL Rolling Review

Conference Chairs:

- Demo Chair, NAACL 24
- Associate Program Chair, AAAI 23
- Ethics Committee Chair, NAACL 22
- Handbook Chair, EMNLP 18
- Senior Area Chair/Area Chair at ICML, NeurIPS, AAAI, NAACL, ACL, EMNLP, ICLR

Organizer:

- Southern California NLP symposium. UCLA, 2023 (156 posters, 300+ participants).
- TrustNLP: Workshop on Trustworthy Natural Language Processing. NAACL 21, 22, 24, 25, ACL 23.
- Multilingual Multimodal Learning (MML). ACL 2022.
- Robust and Reliable Machine Learning in the Real World. ICLR 2021.
- Workshop on Deep Structured Prediction. ICML 2017.
- Structured Prediction for Natural Language Processing. EMNLP 16, 17.

Tutorials

- Indirectly Supervised Natural Language Processing. ACL 2023.
- Fairness and Biases in Natural Language Processing. Machine Learning Summer School 2021.
- Robustness and Adversarial Examples in Natural Language Processing. EMNLP 2021.
- Recent Advances in Transferable Representation Learning, AAAI 2020.
- Bias and Fairness in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2019.
- Quantifying and Reducing Gender Stereotypes in Word Embeddings. FAccT 2018
- Structured Predictions: Practical Advancements and Applications in Natural Language Processing. TAAI 2017.
- Learning and Inference in Structured Prediction Models. AAAI 2016.
- Hands-on Learning to Search for Structured Prediction. NAACL 2015.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor, CSM146: Introduction to Machine Learning, UCLA. Winter 18, Fall 19-22

Instructor, CS263: Natural Language Processing, UCLA. Spring 20-22

Instructor, CS269: Special Topic in AI: Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency in Natural Language Processing, UCLA. Winter 20-22

Instructor, CS269: Seminar: Machine Learning in Natural Language Processing, UCLA. Spring 2019, Fall 17.

Instructor, Advanced Machine Learning, University of Virginia. Fall 17.

ADVISEES

Postdoctoral Researcher

- James Wang

Ph.D. Students

- Amita Kamath, Graduate Dean Scholar Award and CS fellowship
- Cheng-Fu (Joey) Yang
- Christina Chance, Cota Robles Fellowship, GEM Fellowship
- Di Wu
- Fan Yin
- Da Yin, Amazon Fellowship
- Elaine Wan
- Zongyu Lin (Co-advised w/ Sun)
- Arjun Subramonian (Co-advised w/ Sun), Cota-Robles, NSF-Mentor Fellowships
- Tanmay Parekh (Co-advised w/ Peng), Amazon Fellowship (2024), Bloomberg Fellowship (2025)
- Hritik Bansal (Co-advised w/ Grover)
- Xueqing Wu (Co-advised w/ Peng)
- Yu (Bryan) Zhou
- Xingcheng Yao
- Rui Sun

Alumni in Academy

- Yining Hong (PhD, 2025), Postdoc at Stanford.
- Yiwei Wang (Postdoc, 2024) Current: Assistant Professor, UC-Merced
- Kareem Ahmad (PhD, 2024, Co-advised w/Broeck), Current: Postdoc at UCI
- Pan Lu (PhD, 2024, Co-advised w/ Zhu) Bloomberg, Amazon, Qualcomm Fellowships, Current: Postdoc at Stanford.
- Kuan-Hao Huang (PhD, 2023) Current: Assistant Professor at Texas A&M.
- Md. Rizwan Parvez (PhD, 2022) Current: Scientist at Qatar Computing Research Institute.
- Jieyu Zhao (PhD, 2021) Microsoft Fellowship, Current: Assistant Professor at USC.
- Ziniu Hu (PhD, 2022, co-advised w/Sun) Baidu, Amazon Fellowships, Current: Assistant Professor at RPI.
- Muhao Chen (PhD, 2018, unofficial advisee) Current: Assistant Professor at UC Davis.

Alumni in Industry and Research Lab

- Liunian Harold Li (PhD, 2024) Amazon, Google Fellowships, Current: Scientist at OpenAI.
- Tao Meng (PhD, 2024) Amazon Fellowship, Current: Scientist at Zoom.
- Anaelia Ovalle (PhD, 2024), Cota-Robles, NSF-Mentor Fellowships, Current: Meta
- Wasi Uddin Ahmad (PhD, 2021) Current: Scientist at Amazon AWS
- Sunipa Dev (Postdoc, 2022) Current: Scientist at Google.
- Dat Duong (PhD, 2020, co-advised w/ Eskin) Current: Scientist at NIH.

PUBLICATIONS

43,000+ Google Scholar citations. H-index: 73. Published at ACL, EMNLP, ICML, NeurIPS, AAAI...

Awarded, Spotlighted, and Highly Cited Papers¹

- [1] Jieyu Zhao, Tianlu Wang, Mark Yatskar, Vicente Ordonez, **Kai-Wei Chang**. Men Also Like Shopping: Reducing Gender Bias Amplification using Corpus-level Constraints. *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2017)*, **Best Long Paper Award, top 10 cited paper at EMNLP-17.**
- [2] Hsiang-Fu Yu, Cho-Jui Hsieh, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Chih-Jen Lin, Large linear classification when data cannot fit in memory, *the 16th ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD 2010)*, **Best Research paper.**
- [3] Liunian Harold Li, Pengchuan Zhang, Haotian Zhang, Jianwei Yang, Chunyuan Li, Yiwu Zhong, Lijuan Wang, Lu Yuan, Lei Zhang, Jenq-Neng Hwang, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Jianfeng Gao, Grounded Language-Image Pre-training, *the Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR 2022)*. **Best Paper Finalist, 33 out of 8161 submissions, top 0.4%**
- [4] Kuan-Hao Huang, Varun Iyer, I-Hung Hsu, Anoop Kumar, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Aram Galstyan. "ParaAMR: A Large-Scale Syntactically Diverse Paraphrase Dataset by AMR Back-Translation." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2023). **Area Chair Award (top paper in Semantics track)**
- [5] Nikil Roashan Selvam, Sunipa Dev, Daniel Khashabi, Tushar Khot, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "The Tail Wagging the Dog: Dataset Construction Biases of Social Bias Benchmarks." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL short), 2023. **Outstanding paper Award**
- [6] Hritik Bansal, Yonatan Bitton, Idan Szpektor, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Aditya Grover. *VideoCon: Robust Video-Language Alignment via Contrast Captions*. In the Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR, 2024). **Best Paper Award at ICLR Workshop on Data Problems for Foundation Models.**
- [7] Pan Lu, Hritik Bansal, Tony Xia, Jiacheng Liu, Chunyuan Li, Hannaneh Hajishirzi, Hao Cheng, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Michel Galley, and Jianfeng Gao. *MathVista: Evaluating Mathematical Reasoning of Foundation Models in Visual Contexts*. In the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR, 2024). **Selected for oral (85 out of 7,000 submissions, top 1.2%)**
- [8] Hritik Bansal, Nishad Singhi, Yu Yang, Fan Yin, Aditya Grover, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "CleanCLIP: Mitigating Data Poisoning Attacks in Multimodal Contrastive Learning." In the International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV, 2023). **Selected for oral (195 out of 8088 submissions, top 2.5%), Best Paper Award at ICLR Workshop on Trustworthy and Reliable Large-Scale Machine Learning Models.**
- [9] Tao Meng, Sidi Lu, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. Controllable Text Generation with Neurally-Decomposed Oracle In *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*. **Selected for oral, 201 out of 10411, top 1.9%**
- [10] Shaochen Zhong, Yifan Lu, Lize Shao, Bhargav Bhushanam, Xiaocong Du, Yixin Wan, Yucheng Shi, Daochen Zha, Yiwei Wang, Ninghao Liu, Kaixiong Zhou, Shuai Xu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Louis Feng, Vipin Chaudhary, and others. "IJMQuAKE-Remastered: Multi-Hop Knowledge Editing Can Only Be Advanced with Reliable Evaluations." In ICLR, 2025. **Selected for spotlight, 373 out of 11672, top 5%**

¹Measured by citation counts up to May 2024 according to Paper Digest <https://www.paperdigest.org/best-paper-digest/>

- [11] Yining Hong, Beide Liu, Maxine Wu, Yuanhao Zhai, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Linjie Li, Kevin Lin, Chung-Ching Lin, Jianfeng Wang, Zhengyuan Yang, Ying Nian Wu, and Lijuan Wang. “SlowFast-VGen: Slow-Fast Learning for Action-Driven Long Video Generation.” In *ICLR*, 2025. [Selected for spotlight, 373 out of 11672, top 5%](#)
- [12] Honghua Zhang, Liunian Harold Li, Tao Meng, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Guy Van den Broeck. "On the Paradox of Learning to Reason from Data." In *the International Joint Conferences on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI 2023)*. [top-3 cited paper in IJCAI-23](#)
- [13] Sheng Shen, Liunian Harold Li, Hao Tan, Mohit Bansal, Anna Rohrbach, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Zhewei Yao, and Kurt Keutz, How Much Can CLIP Benefit Vision-and-Language Tasks? *International Conference on Learning Representation (ICLR 2022)*. [top 10 cited paper at ICLR-22](#)
- [14] Pan Lu, Swaroop Mishra, Tony Xia, Liang Qiu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Song-Chun Zhu, Oyvind Tafjord, Peter Clark, and Ashwin Kalyan. Learn to Explain: Multimodal Reasoning via Thought Chains for Science Question Answering. In *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*. [top 15 cited paper at NeurIPS-22](#)
- [15] W. Ahmad, S. Chakraborty, B. Ray, **K.-W. Chang**. Unified Pre-training for Program Understanding and Generation. *North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL 2021)*, [top 3 cited paper at NAACL-21](#).
- [16] Z. Hu, Y. Dong, K. Wang, **K.-W. Chang**, and Y. Sun. GPT-GNN: Generative Pre-Training of Graph Neural Networks. *ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD 2020)*, [top 10 cited paper at KDD-20](#).
- [17] M. Alzantot, Y. Sharma, A. Elgohary, B.-J. Ho, M. Srivastava, **K.-W. Chang**. Generating Natural Language Adversarial Examples. *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2018, short)*, [top 5 cited paper at EMNLP-18](#)
- [18] J. Zhao, T. Wang, M. Yatskar, V. Ordonez, **K.-W. Chang**, Gender Bias in Coreference Resolution: Evaluation and Debiasing Methods. *North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL 2018, short)*, [top 10 cited paper at NAACL-18](#).
- [19] T. Bolukbasi, **K.-W Chang**, James Zou, Venkatesh Saligrama, Adam Kalai, Man is to Computer Programmer as Woman is to Homemaker? Debiasing Word Embeddings. *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2016)*. [top 10 cited paper at NeurIPS-16](#).
- [20] C.-J. Hsieh, **K.-W. Chang**, C.-J. Lin, S. Sathya Keerthi, and S. Sundararajan, A dual coordinate descent method for large-scale linear SVM, *the 25th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2008)*. [top 5 cited paper at ICML-08](#).

Other Refereed Conference Publications

- [21] Xueqing Wu, Yuheng Ding, Bingxuan Li, Pan Lu, Da Yin, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. “VISCO: Benchmarking Fine-Grained Critique and Correction Towards Self-Improvement in Visual Reasoning.” In *CVPR*, 2025.
- [22] Shuyang Hao, Bryan Hooi, Jun Liu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Zi Huang, and Yujun Cai. “Exploring Visual Vulnerabilities via Multi-Loss Adversarial Search for Jailbreaking Vision-Language Models.” In *CVPR*, 2025.
- [23] Hritik Bansal, Zongyu Lin, Tianyi Xie, Zeshun Zong, Michal Yarom, Yonatan Bitton, Chenfanfu Jiang, Yizhou Sun, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Aditya Grover. “VideoPhy: Evaluating Physical Commonsense for Video Generation.” In *ICLR*, 2025.
- [24] Fei Wang, Xingyu Fu, James Y. Huang, Zekun Li, Qin Liu, Xiaogeng Liu, Mingyu Derek Ma, Nan Xu, Wenxuan Zhou, Kai Zhang, Tianyi Lorena Yan, Wenjie Jacky Mo, Hsiang-Hui Liu, Pan Lu,

- Chunyu Li, and others. "MuirBench: A Comprehensive Benchmark for Robust Multi-image Understanding." In ICLR, 2025.
- [25] Kareem Ahmed, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Guy Van den Broeck. "Controllable Generation via Locally Constrained Resampling." In ICLR, 2025.
- [26] Wenbo Hu, Jia-Chen Gu, Zi-Yi Dou, Mohsen Fayyaz, Pan Lu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "MRAG-Bench: Vision-Centric Evaluation for Retrieval-Augmented Multimodal Models." In ICLR, 2025.
- [27] Di Wu, Hongwei Wang, Wenhao Yu, Yuwei Zhang, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Dong Yu. "LongMemEval: Benchmarking Chat Assistants on Long-Term Interactive Memory." In ICLR, 2025.
- [28] Xiaomeng Jin, Zhiqi Bu, Bhanukiran Vinzamuri, Anil Ramakrishna, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Volkan Cevher, and Mingyi Hong. "Unlearning as Multi-task Optimization: A Normalized Gradient Difference Approach with an Adaptive Learning Rate." In NAACL, 2025.
- [29] Anubrata Das, Manoj Kumar, Ninareh Mehrabi, Anil Ramakrishna, Anna Rumshisky, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Aram Galstyan, Morteza Ziyadi, and Rahul Gupta. "On Localizing and Deleting Toxic Memories in Large Language Models." In NAACL-Finding, 2025.
- [30] Yiwei Wang, Muhao Chen, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "Vulnerability of Large Language Models to Output Prefix Jailbreaks: Impact of Positions on Safety." In NAACL-Finding, 2025.
- [31] Yuankai Li, Jia-Chen Gu, Di Wu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "BRIEF: Bridging Retrieval and Inference for Multi-hop Reasoning via Compression." In NAACL-Finding, 2025.
- [32] Yihe Deng, Pan Lu, Fan Yin, Ziniu Hu, Sheng Shen, Quanquan Gu, James Zou, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Wei Wang. "Enhancing Large Vision Language Models with Self-Training on Image Comprehension." In NeurIPS, 2024.
- [33] Wenbo Hu, Zi-Yi Dou, Liunian Harold Li, Amita Kamath, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "MQT-LLaVA: Matryoshka Query Transformer for Large Vision-Language Models." In NeurIPS, 2024.
- [34] Da Yin, Haoyi Qiu, Kung-Hsiang Huang, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "SafeWorld: Geo-Diverse Safety Alignment." In NeurIPS, 2024.
- [35] Zhecan Wang, Junzhang Liu, Chia-Wei Tang, Hani Alomari, Anushka Sivakumar, Rui Sun, Wenhao Li, Md. Atabuzzaman, Hammad Ayyubi, Haoxuan You, Alvi Md Ishmam, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Shih-Fu Chang, and Chris Thomas. "JourneyBench: A Challenging One-Stop Vision-Language Understanding Benchmark of Generated Images." In NeurIPS (Datasets and Benchmarks Track), 2024.
- [36] Xueqing Wu, Rui Zheng, Jingzhen Sha, Te-Lin Wu, Hanyu Zhou, Tang Mohan, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Nanyun Peng, and Haoran Huang. "DACO: Towards Application-Driven and Comprehensive Data Analysis via Code Generation." In NeurIPS (Datasets and Benchmarks Track), 2024.
- [37] Di Wu, Jia-Chen Gu, Fan Yin, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "Synchronous Faithfulness Monitoring for Trustworthy Retrieval-Augmented Generation." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [38] Ninareh Mehrabi, Palash Goyal, Christophe Dupuy, Qian Hu, Shalini Ghosh, Richard Zemel, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Aram Galstyan, and Rahul Gupta. "FLIRT: Feedback Loop In-context Red Teaming." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [39] Ashima Suvarna, Xiao Liu, Tanmay Parekh, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "QUDSELECT: Selective Decoding for Questions Under Discussion Parsing." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [40] Fei Wang, Ninareh Mehrabi, Palash Goyal, Rahul Gupta, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Aram Galstyan. "Data Advisor: Data Curation with Foresight for Safety Alignment of Large Language Models." In EMNLP, 2024.

- [41] Yixin Wan, Di Wu, Haoran Wang, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "The Factuality Tax of Diversity-Intervened Text-to-Image Generation: Benchmark and Fact-Augmented Intervention." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [42] Tanmay Parekh, Jeffrey Kwan, Jiarui Yu, Sparsh Johri, Hyosang Ahn, Sreya Muppalla, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Wei Wang, and Nanyun Peng. "SPEED++: A Multilingual Event Extraction Framework for Epidemic Prediction and Preparedness." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [43] Bingxuan Li, Yiwei Wang, Tao Meng, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "Evaluating LLMs's Capability in Satisfying Lexical Constraints." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [44] Zi-Yi Dou, Cheng-Fu Yang, Xueqing Wu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "Re-ReST: Reflection-Reinforced Self-Training for Language Agents." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [45] Jia-Chen Gu, Hao-Xiang Xu, Jun-Yu Ma, Pan Lu, Zhen-Hua Ling, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. "Model Editing Harms General Abilities of Large Language Models: Regularization to the Rescue." In EMNLP, 2024.
- [46] Di Wu, Xiaoxian Shen, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "MetaKP: On-Demand Keyphrase Generation." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [47] Tao Meng, Ninareh Mehrabi, Palash Goyal, Anil Ramakrishna, Aram Galstyan, Richard Zemel, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Rahul Gupta, and Charith Peris. "Attribute Controlled Fine-tuning for Large Language Models: A Case Study on Detoxification." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [48] Silin Meng, Yiwei Wang, Cheng-Fu Yang, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "LLM-A*: Large Language Model Enhanced Incremental Heuristic Search on Path Planning." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [49] Zongyu Lin, Zhikun Xu, Yixin Wan, Stuart X. Yao, Xiaohan Song, Tsung-Han Lin, Selina Song, Pranav Subbaraman, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Yizhou Sun. "VISUAL-ALPHASOCIAL: Benchmark and Self-Reflective Chain-of-Thought Generation for Visual Social Commonsense Reasoning." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [50] Xueqing Wu, Zongyu Lin, Songyan Zhao, Te-Lin Wu, Pan Lu, Nanyun Peng, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "VDebugger: Harnessing Execution Feedback for Debugging Visual Programs." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [51] Shujin Wu, Yi Fung, Sha Li, Yixin Wan, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Heng Ji. "MACAROON: Training Vision-Language Models To Be Your Engaged Partners." In EMNLP-Findings, 2024.
- [52] Renrui Zhang, Dongzhi Jiang, Yichi Zhang, Haokun Lin, Pengshuo Qiu, Ziyu Guo, Aojun Zhou, Pan Lu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Peng Gao, and Hongsheng Li. "MathVerse: Does Your Multi-modal LLM Truly See the Diagrams in Visual Math Problems?" In the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV 2024).
- [53] Amita Kamath, Cheng-Yu Hsieh, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Ranjay Krishna. "The Hard Positive Truth about Vision-Language Compositionality." In the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV 2024).
- [54] Di Wu, Da Yin, **Kai-Wei Chang**. "KPEval: Towards Fine-Grained Semantic-Based Keyphrase Evaluation." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Findings 2024).
- [55] Xiao Liu, Zirui Wu, Xueqing Wu, Pan Lu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Yansong Feng. "Are LLMs Capable of Data-based Statistical and Causal Reasoning? Benchmarking Advanced Quantitative Reasoning with Data." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Findings 2024).
- [56] Elan Sopher Markowitz, Anil Ramakrishna, Jwala Dhamala, Ninareh Mehrabi, Charith Peris, Rahul Gupta, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Aram Galstyan. "Tree-of-Traversals: A Zero-Shot Reasoning

- Algorithm for Augmenting Black-box Language Models with Knowledge Graphs." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2024).
- [57] Da Yin, Faeze Brahman, Abhilasha Ravichander, Khyathi Chandu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Yejin Choi, and Bill Yuchen Lin. "Agent Lumos: Unified and Modular Training for Open-Source Language Agents." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2024).
 - [58] Kuan-Hao Huang, I-Hung Hsu, Tanmay Parekh, Zhiyu Xie, Zixuan Zhang, Prem Natarajan, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Nanyun Peng, and Heng Ji. "TextEE: Benchmark, Reevaluation, Reflections, and Future Challenges in Event Extraction." In the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL Findings 2024).
 - [59] Fan Yin, Jayanth Srinivasa, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. *Characterizing Truthfulness in Large Language Model Generations with Local Intrinsic Dimension*. In the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML, 2024).
 - [60] Rohan Wadhawan, Hritik Bansal, **Kai-Wei Chang**, and Nanyun Peng. *ConTextual: Evaluating Context-Sensitive Text-Rich Visual Reasoning in Large Multimodal Models*. In the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML, 2024).
 - [61] Chujie Zheng, Fan Yin, Hao Zhou, Fandong Meng, Jie Zhou, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Minlie Huang, and Nanyun Peng. *Prompt-Driven LLM Safeguarding via Directed Representation Optimization*. In the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML, 2024).
 - [62] Yue Huang, Lichao Sun, Haoran Wang, Siyuan Wu, Qihui Zhang, Yuan Li, Chujie Gao, Yixin Huang, Wenhan Lyu, Yixuan Zhang, Xiner Li, Hanchi Sun, Zhengliang Liu, Yixin Liu, Yijue Wang, Zhikun Zhang, Bertie Vidgen, Bhavya Kailkhura, Caiming Xiong, Chaowei Xiao, Chunyuan Li, Eric P. Xing, Furong Huang, Hao Liu, Heng Ji, Hongyi Wang, Huan Zhang, Huaxiu Yao, Manolis Kellis, Marinka Zitnik, Meng Jiang, Mohit Bansal, James Zou, Jian Pei, Jian Liu, Jianfeng Gao, Jiawei Han, Jieyu Zhao, Jiliang Tang, Jindong Wang, Joaquin Vanschoren, John Mitchell, Kai Shu, Kaidi Xu, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Lifang He, Lifu Huang, Michael Backes, Neil Zhenqiang Gong, Philip S. Yu, Pin-Yu Chen, Quanquan Gu, Ran Xu, Rex Ying, Shuiwang Ji, Suman Jana, Tianlong Chen, Tianming Liu, Tianyi Zhou, William Yang Wang, Xiang Li, Xiangliang Zhang, Xiao Wang, Xing Xie, Xun Chen, Xuyu Wang, Yan Liu, Yanfang Ye, Yinzhi Cao, Yong Chen, and Yue Zhao. *TrustLLM: Trustworthiness in Large Language Models*. In the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML, 2024).
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- [190] W. Ahmad, **K.-W. Chang**, A Corpus to Learn Refer-to-as Relations for Nominals. *Language Resources and Evaluation Conference (LREC 2018)*.
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- [197] K.-W. Chang, H. He, H. Daume III, J. Langford, S. Ross A Credit Assignment Compiler for Joint Prediction. *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2016)*.
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- [201] **K.-W. Chang**, S. Upadhyay, G. Kundu and D. Roth Structural learning with amortized inference *The Twenty-Ninth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI 2015)*.
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- [211] F.-L. Huang, C.-J. Hsieh, **K.-W. Chang**, and C.-J. Lin, Iterative scaling and coordinate descent methods for maximum entropy models, *the 47th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2009, short paper)*.
- [212] S. S. Keerthi, S. Sundararajan, **K.-W. Chang**, C.-J. Hsieh, and C.-J. Lin, A sequential dual method for large scale multi-class linear SVMs, *the 14th ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD 2008)*.

Refereed Journal Publications

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- [224] **K.-W. Chang**, C.-J. Hsieh, and C.-J. Lin, Coordinate descent method for large-scale L2-loss linear SVM. *Journal of Machine Learning Research 9 (JMLR)*, 1369-1398, 2008.

Refereed Shared Task System Papers

- [225] Kareem Ahmed, Tao Li, Thy Ton, Quan Guo, **Kai-Wei Chang**, Parisa Kordjamshidi, Vivek Srikumar, Guy Van den Broeck, and Sameer Singh. PYLON: A PyTorch Framework for Learning with Constraints. *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI demo 2022)*.
- [226] A. Rozovskaya, **K.-W. Chang**, D. Roth. The Illinois-Columbia System in the CoNLL-2014 Shared Task *Proceedings of the Eighteenth Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL 2014) (1st place)*.
- [227] A. Rozovskaya, **K.-W. Chang**, M. Sammons, D. Roth. The University of Illinois System in the CoNLL-2013 Shared Task. *Proceedings of the Seventeenth Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL) 2013 (1st place)*.
- [228] X. Cheng, B. Chen, R. Samdani, **K.-W. Chang**, Z. Fei, M. Sammons, J. Wieting, S. Roy, C. Wang, and D. Roth, Illinois Cognitive Computation Group UI-CCG TAC 2013 Entity Linking and Slot Filler Validation Systems, *Text Analysis Conference (TAC 2013)*.
- [229] **K.-W. Chang**, R. Samdani, A. Rozovskaya, M. Sammons and D. Roth, Illinois-Coref: The UI System in the CoNLL-2012 Shared Task *Proceedings of the Sixteenth Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL) 2012 (4th place in the English closed track)*.
- [230] **K.-W. Chang**, R. Samdani, A. Rozovskaya, N. Rizzolo, M. Sammons and D. Roth, Inference Protocols for Coreference Resolution. *Proceedings of the Fifteenth Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL) 2011 (3rd place in the closed track)*.
- [231] H.-Y. Lo, **K.-W. Chang**, S.-T. Chen, T.-H. Chiang, C.-S. Ferng, C.-J. Hsieh, Y.-K. Ko, T.-T. Kuo, H.-C. Lai, K.-Y. Lin, C.-H. Wang, H.-F. Yu, C.-J. Lin, H.-T. Lin and S.-D. Lin. An ensemble of three classifiers for KDD Cup 2009: expanded linear model, heterogeneous boosting, and selective naive Bayes. *Proceedings of KDD-Cup 2009 competition, vol. 7 of JMLR Workshop and Conference Proceedings*, 57-64, 2009. **(3rd Place out of 400+ submissions in the Slow Track)**.

Thesis

- [232] K.-W. Chang, Selective algorithms for large-scale classification and structured learning (Ph.D.)
- [233] K.-W. Chang, A dual coordinate descent method for large-scale linear SVM (Master)

Workshop Publications and Preprints

- [234] Hritik Bansal, Nishad Singhi, Yu Yang, Fan Yin, Aditya Grover, and **Kai-Wei Chang**. "CleanCLIP: Mitigating Data Poisoning Attacks in Multimodal Contrastive Learning." In *ICLR workshop on Reliable and Trustworthy Large Scale Machine Learning, 2023 Best Paper*.
- [235] Z. Deng, W. Shi, P. Zhou, M. Chen, **K.-W. Chang**. Computational Analysis of French-origin Reborrowing Process for English Loanwords. *ICDM Workshop on Multilingual Cognitive Services*, 2019.

- [236] Z. Hu, C. Fan, T. Chen, **K.-W. Chang**, Y. Sun. Pre-Training Graph Neural Networks for Generic Structural Feature Extraction. *ICLR Workshop: Representation Learning on Graphs and Manifolds*, 2019.
- [237] W. Shi, M. Chen, Y. Tian, **K.-W. Chang**. Learning Bilingual Word Embeddings Using Lexical Definitions *ACL Representation learning for NLP Workshop 2019*.
- [238] S. Upadhyay, **K.-W. Chang**, M. Taddy, A. Kalai, J. Zou. Beyond Bilingual: Multi-sense Word Embeddings using Multilingual Context. *ACL Representation learning for NLP Workshop 2017*, **Best Paper Award**.
- [239] K. Arnold, **K.-W. Chang**, A. Kalai. Learning to Suggest Phrases. *AAAI Workshop on Human-Aware AI Workshop*, 2017.
- [240] C.-p. Lee, K.-W. Chang, S. Upadhyay, D. Roth. Distributed Training of Structured SVM. *NeurIPS Workshop on Optimization for Machine Learning*, 2015.
- [241] K. -W. Chang, H. Daumé III, J. Langford, S. Ross. Efficient Programmable Learning to Search. *ICML Workshop on Machine Learning System*, 2015.
- [242] R. Samdani, **K.-W. Chang**, D. Roth. A Discriminative Latent Variable Model for Clustering of Streaming Data with Application to Coreference Resolution. *ICML workshop on Inferring: Interactions between Inference and Learning*, 2013.
- [243] H.-F. Yu, C.-J. Hsieh, **K.-W. Chang**, and C.-J. Lin, Pascal Challenge: Linear Support Vector Machines. *Pascal Large Scale Learning Challenge in ICML 2008 Workshop*, 2008.

Patents

- [244] Efficient polynomial mapping of data for use with linear support vector machines, Y.-W. Chang, C.-J. Hsieh, **K.-W. Chang**, M. Ringgaard, C.-J. Lin, 2013.
- [245] Interactive Context-Based Text Completions, K. Arnold, **K.-W. Chang**, A. Kalai, 2016 (under review).

TALKS

Keynote Talks

- AAAI Workshop on Artificial Intelligence with Biased or Scarce Data, 2024
- NAACL Workshop on Gender Bias in NLP, 2022
- Open Data Science Conference (ODSC) West, 2021.
- West Coast NLP Summit, 2018.
- Southern California Natural Language Processing Symposium, 2017.
- NeurIPS workshop on learning high dimensions with structure, Dec 2016.
- Mid-Atlantic Student Colloquium on Speech, Language and Learning, Breakout Session, Johns Hopkins University, January 2015.

Selected Invited Talks

- Multimodal Representation Learning for Vision and Language
Baidu 22, Two-Sigma 22
- Unified Pre-Training for Program Understanding and Generation
Amazon 21, NAACL workshop
- Bias in Language Generation
Amazon 21.
- Robustness in NLP
Amazon 20.

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- What It Takes to Control Societal Bias in Natural Language Processing
USC-ISI 20, UCSD 20, UIUC 21, Stanford 18, CMU 18, MSR-NE 19.
 - Inject Expert Knowledge and Corpus-Level Constraints in Natural Language Processing Models
UCLA Stat 19
 - Structured Predictions: Practical Advancements and Applications in Natural Language Processing
UCSD 17, USC 17, Utah 17, Appier Inc. 17, NTU 17, UCLA 17, UMass 17, UCDavis 17
 - Multi-Relational Latent Semantic Analysis by Tensor Decomposition
UMass Med School 16
 - Practical Learning Algorithms for Structured Prediction Models
UMass 15, TTIC 15, UVirginia 15, OSU 15, CMU 15, WSU 15, MSR 15, UArizona 15, MSR-NE 15, Purdue 14, UMD 14, Columbia 14, UIUC 14.