



Food and Nutrition Service  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

# State Activity Report

## FY 2023

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## INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data for Fiscal Year (FY) 2023.

On March 18, 2020, the Families First Coronavirus Response Act of 2020 (FFCRA) was signed into law. This legislation provided for the issuance of emergency allotments based on the Federal public health emergency (PHE) along with a State declaration of emergency related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Emergency allotments are supplements to a household's SNAP benefits and are added on to a household's monthly benefit. Emergency allotment data are available in Section I of this report. While this report includes data on emergency allotments, it does not include Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT) data. FFCRA established P-EBT in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; however, it is a separate program from SNAP.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available new funding that paid 100 percent of State agency administrative costs.

On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) was signed into law. Section 1101(b) of the ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent State Administrative Expenses (SAE) funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. FNS sought to distribute \$245 million in FY 2021, and \$445 million in FY 2022 and FY 2023. To request these funds, State agencies were required to submit a plan describing how they proposed to spend the additional 100 percent SAE funding.

FY 2023 data in this report reflect FNS National Data Bank (NDB) totals as of December 2024. As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information collected through multiple State data sources, there may be discrepancies in reported data. State agencies report nearly all the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences in state reporting methods may lead to minor discrepancies in the data included in this report. In addition, some data may be revised after the publication of this report in part due to the reporting changes and complexities that State agencies faced during the public health emergency.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, except Treasury offset collection data, was compiled from the NDB, FNS's official repository of SNAP data. Treasury offset collection data are derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

This report was prepared by the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division. If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division's State Administration Branch at [SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov](mailto:SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov).

## Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2022-2023

### National Summary Tables

| <b>Table 1: Participation and Issuance</b>              | <b>FY 2022</b> | <b>FY 2023</b> | <b>Percent Change</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)    | 41.2           | 42.1           | 2.12%                 |
| Households Participating (monthly average, in millions) | 21.6           | 22.3           | 3.01%                 |
| Total Issuance (in millions)                            | \$114,298      | \$106,858      | -6.51%                |
| Average Monthly Benefit per Person                      | \$236.40       | \$208.75       | -11.69%               |
| Average Monthly Benefit per Household                   | \$422.92       | \$365.75       | -13.52%               |

- Total issuance includes regular ongoing SNAP and emergency allotments.  
(excludes Pandemic EBT, Disaster SNAP, and benefit replacements)

| <b>Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)</b> | <b>FY 2022</b> | <b>FY 2023</b> | <b>Percent Change</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Total Costs                                                     | \$10,235       | \$11,122       | 8.66%                 |
| Federal Share of Certification Costs                            | \$3,237        | \$3,435        | 6.12%                 |
| Federal Share of Issuance Costs                                 | \$107          | \$99           | -7.76%                |
| Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs                            | \$172          | \$180          | 4.42%                 |
| Total Federal Share                                             | \$5,141        | \$5,730        | 11.45%                |

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

**I.**

**State  
Participation  
and Issuance**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE**

In FY 2023, State agencies issued approximately \$90 billion in regular ongoing SNAP benefits. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 22.2 million households, which included 42.0 million people, participating in the Program. This does not include P-EBT, Disaster SNAP (D-SNAP), and benefit replacements of stolen SNAP benefits.

The FFCRA authorized emergency allotments to SNAP households to help address food needs during the pandemic. Emergency allotments were added on to a household's regular monthly benefit. Households that were receiving the maximum benefit for their household size did not have receive an additional emergency allotment. While a majority of States continued to provide emergency allotments in early FY 2023, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, ended emergency allotments nationwide after the February 2023 issuance. In FY 2022, 46 SNAP State agencies issued approximately \$37.9 billion in emergency allotments. In FY 2023, 42 SNAP State agencies issued approximately \$16.6 billion in emergency allotments. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 9.9 million households, which included 18.3 million people participating in the Program.

Combined, regular ongoing SNAP benefits and emergency allotments totaled approximately \$106.9 billion in FY 2023. The average monthly benefit was \$208.75 per person or \$365.75 per household.

The Food and Nutrition Act (FNA) of 2008 requires that Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

### **CASH-OUT**

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the FNA that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, State agencies with the FNS approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds.

In FY 2023, approximately \$263.5 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 84,219 households in 5 States.

**TABLE 3: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Average Monthly Benefit Per Person | Average Monthly Benefit Per Household |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$208.24                           | \$373.81                              |
| Alaska               | \$390.39                           | \$755.00                              |
| Arizona              | \$179.98                           | \$335.90                              |
| Arkansas             | \$166.90                           | \$299.36                              |
| California           | \$219.29                           | \$335.08                              |
| Colorado             | \$219.06                           | \$378.62                              |
| Connecticut          | \$225.36                           | \$373.55                              |
| Delaware             | \$201.56                           | \$396.83                              |
| District of Columbia | \$226.67                           | \$373.26                              |
| Florida              | \$191.06                           | \$332.80                              |
| Georgia              | \$181.63                           | \$344.07                              |
| Guam                 | \$310.94                           | \$810.98                              |
| Hawaii               | \$461.95                           | \$843.99                              |
| Idaho                | \$175.59                           | \$347.22                              |
| Illinois             | \$217.96                           | \$364.19                              |
| Indiana              | \$175.97                           | \$354.23                              |
| Iowa                 | \$158.57                           | \$296.14                              |
| Kansas               | \$230.62                           | \$452.88                              |
| Kentucky             | \$144.45                           | \$363.66                              |
| Louisiana            | \$200.92                           | \$351.28                              |
| Maine                | \$213.99                           | \$350.12                              |
| Maryland             | \$193.62                           | \$360.82                              |
| Massachusetts        | \$230.97                           | \$370.48                              |
| Michigan             | \$207.46                           | \$377.59                              |
| Minnesota            | \$242.58                           | \$429.06                              |
| Mississippi          | \$195.46                           | \$359.71                              |
| Missouri             | \$201.13                           | \$383.68                              |
| Montana              | \$173.18                           | \$334.51                              |
| Nebraska             | \$175.76                           | \$334.69                              |
| Nevada               | \$200.80                           | \$336.19                              |
| New Hampshire        | \$218.62                           | \$401.63                              |
| New Jersey           | \$215.54                           | \$397.54                              |
| New Mexico           | \$183.63                           | \$365.88                              |
| New York             | \$257.50                           | \$413.70                              |
| North Carolina       | \$199.93                           | \$373.06                              |
| North Dakota         | \$180.14                           | \$352.25                              |
| Ohio                 | \$186.24                           | \$317.94                              |
| Oklahoma             | \$172.76                           | \$270.45                              |
| Oregon               | \$215.45                           | \$351.82                              |
| Pennsylvania         | \$207.19                           | \$351.85                              |
| Rhode Island         | \$226.05                           | \$359.91                              |
| South Carolina       | \$203.38                           | \$384.51                              |
| South Dakota         | \$191.99                           | \$395.58                              |
| Tennessee            | \$189.39                           | \$344.85                              |
| Texas                | \$228.85                           | \$466.91                              |
| Utah                 | \$187.10                           | \$381.41                              |
| Vermont              | \$217.80                           | \$363.33                              |
| Virginia             | \$174.81                           | \$359.47                              |
| Virgin Islands       | \$299.80                           | \$567.16                              |
| Washington           | \$209.10                           | \$343.50                              |
| West Virginia        | \$200.00                           | \$363.47                              |
| Wisconsin            | \$199.94                           | \$380.82                              |
| Wyoming              | \$207.65                           | \$375.38                              |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$208.75</b>                    | <b>\$365.75</b>                       |

**TABLE 4: Emergency Allotment Participation and Issuance - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Persons Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Households Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Total Issuance- Emergency<br>Allotment |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 324,508                                    | 163,414                                       | \$343,244,177                          |
| Alaska               | 5,012                                      | 5,012                                         | \$27,398,746                           |
| Arizona              | 1                                          | -                                             | \$198                                  |
| Arkansas             | 75                                         | 27                                            | \$187,051                              |
| California           | 2,574,184                                  | 1,465,128                                     | \$3,169,738,421                        |
| Colorado             | 496,643                                    | 260,789                                       | \$251,131,089                          |
| Connecticut          | 160,689                                    | 93,419                                        | \$190,841,175                          |
| Delaware             | 87,829                                     | 43,474                                        | \$64,830,281                           |
| District of Columbia | 62,244                                     | 38,126                                        | \$69,461,115                           |
| Florida              | 64,715                                     | 32,768                                        | \$86,920,177                           |
| Georgia              | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Guam                 | 21,266                                     | 7,818                                         | \$17,872,616                           |
| Hawaii               | 138,781                                    | 76,929                                        | \$110,302,673                          |
| Idaho                | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Illinois             | 827,340                                    | 447,565                                       | \$906,601,525                          |
| Indiana              | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Iowa                 | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Kansas               | 76,559                                     | 38,492                                        | \$81,688,390                           |
| Kentucky             | 16                                         | 12                                            | \$96,108                               |
| Louisiana            | 194,995                                    | 96,138                                        | \$390,854,819                          |
| Maine                | 93,288                                     | 53,845                                        | \$97,044,251                           |
| Maryland             | 299,274                                    | 164,108                                       | \$405,572,101                          |
| Massachusetts        | 482,190                                    | 293,177                                       | \$491,061,476                          |
| Michigan             | 578,456                                    | 308,648                                       | \$716,744,426                          |
| Minnesota            | 431,674                                    | 223,280                                       | \$240,103,581                          |
| Mississippi          | 3,447                                      | 1,932                                         | \$1,037,974                            |
| Missouri             | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Montana              | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Nebraska             | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Nevada               | 460,230                                    | 241,545                                       | \$222,801,611                          |
| New Hampshire        | 72,420                                     | 38,735                                        | \$38,947,693                           |
| New Jersey           | 567,090                                    | 294,598                                       | \$338,038,567                          |
| New Mexico           | 210,404                                    | 108,330                                       | \$211,946,637                          |
| New York             | 2,387,626                                  | 1,386,978                                     | \$1,229,438,924                        |
| North Carolina       | 731,796                                    | 368,357                                       | \$845,744,143                          |
| North Dakota         | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Ohio                 | 1,437,663                                  | 731,762                                       | \$667,687,126                          |
| Oklahoma             | 159,262                                    | 136,240                                       | \$280,326,885                          |
| Oregon               | 291,640                                    | 172,383                                       | \$372,456,743                          |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,364,284                                  | 723,364                                       | \$983,303,710                          |
| Rhode Island         | 58,499                                     | 35,872                                        | \$68,826,905                           |
| South Carolina       | 204,637                                    | 100,809                                       | \$219,770,093                          |
| South Dakota         | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Tennessee            | -                                          | -                                             | \$0                                    |
| Texas                | 1,505,350                                  | 670,177                                       | \$1,735,976,110                        |
| Utah                 | 132,086                                    | 65,083                                        | \$74,014,551                           |
| Vermont              | 46,912                                     | 27,603                                        | \$39,779,978                           |
| Virginia             | 352,097                                    | 180,995                                       | \$500,661,232                          |
| Virgin Islands       | 15,396                                     | 7,725                                         | \$10,978,518                           |
| Washington           | 897,590                                    | 514,650                                       | \$476,937,662                          |
| West Virginia        | 132,415                                    | 71,073                                        | \$179,647,529                          |
| Wisconsin            | 321,240                                    | 185,378                                       | \$410,241,980                          |
| Wyoming              | 16,599                                     | 4,175                                         | \$3,234,792                            |

**TABLE 5: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Households (Monthly Average) - FY 2023**

| STATE                | EBT               | Cash          | Emergency Allotment |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Alabama              | 391,662           | N/A           | 163,414             |
| Alaska               | 25,819            | N/A           | 5,012               |
| Arizona              | 433,922           | N/A           | -                   |
| Arkansas             | 124,965           | N/A           | 27                  |
| California           | 2,989,146         | N/A           | 1,465,128           |
| Colorado             | 297,927           | N/A           | 260,789             |
| Connecticut          | 228,088           | N/A           | 93,419              |
| Delaware             | 60,143            | N/A           | 43,474              |
| District of Columbia | 83,589            | N/A           | 38,126              |
| Florida              | 1,672,188         | N/A           | 32,768              |
| Georgia              | 763,697           | N/A           | -                   |
| Guam                 | 15,315            | N/A           | 7,818               |
| Hawaii               | 86,009            | N/A           | 76,929              |
| Idaho                | 61,886            | N/A           | -                   |
| Illinois             | 1,097,686         | N/A           | 447,565             |
| Indiana              | 284,062           | N/A           | -                   |
| Iowa                 | 131,135           | N/A           | -                   |
| Kansas               | 93,570            | N/A           | 38,492              |
| Kentucky             | 254,511           | N/A           | 12                  |
| Louisiana            | 441,969           | N/A           | 96,138              |
| Maine                | 97,350            | N/A           | 53,845              |
| Maryland             | 364,312           | N/A           | 164,108             |
| Massachusetts        | 657,324           | N/A           | 293,177             |
| Michigan             | 761,123           | N/A           | 308,648             |
| Minnesota            | 235,407           | 19,468        | 223,280             |
| Mississippi          | 201,346           | N/A           | 1,932               |
| Missouri             | 330,018           | N/A           | -                   |
| Montana              | 43,339            | N/A           | -                   |
| Nebraska             | 77,325            | N/A           | -                   |
| Nevada               | 259,523           | N/A           | 241,545             |
| New Hampshire        | 40,012            | N/A           | 38,735              |
| New Jersey           | 397,787           | N/A           | 294,598             |
| New Mexico           | 253,611           | N/A           | 108,330             |
| New York             | 1,673,994         | N/A           | 1,386,978           |
| North Carolina       | 812,503           | N/A           | 368,357             |
| North Dakota         | 22,925            | N/A           | -                   |
| Ohio                 | 730,208           | 8,358         | 731,762             |
| Oklahoma             | 346,489           | N/A           | 136,240             |
| Oregon               | 421,066           | 38,327        | 172,383             |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,025,897         | N/A           | 723,364             |
| Rhode Island         | 87,738            | N/A           | 35,872              |
| South Carolina       | 303,980           | N/A           | 100,809             |
| South Dakota         | 34,687            | N/A           | -                   |
| Tennessee            | 392,314           | N/A           | -                   |
| Texas                | 1,532,336         | N/A           | 670,177             |
| Utah                 | 79,035            | 1,445         | 65,083              |
| Vermont              | 41,433            | 16,621        | 27,603              |
| Virginia             | 433,640           | N/A           | 180,995             |
| Virgin Islands       | 10,640            | N/A           | 7,725               |
| Washington           | 513,198           | N/A           | 514,650             |
| West Virginia        | 165,076           | N/A           | 71,073              |
| Wisconsin            | 370,424           | N/A           | 185,378             |
| Wyoming              | 14,341            | N/A           | 4,175               |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>22,267,689</b> | <b>84,219</b> | <b>9,879,932</b>    |

**TABLE 6: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Persons (Monthly Average) - FY 2023**

| STATE                | EBT               | Cash          | Emergency Allotment |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Alabama              | 776,479           | N/A           | 324,508             |
| Alaska               | 54,651            | N/A           | 5,012               |
| Arizona              | 898,016           | N/A           | 1                   |
| Arkansas             | 245,432           | N/A           | 75                  |
| California           | 5,216,756         | N/A           | 2,574,184           |
| Colorado             | 564,020           | N/A           | 496,643             |
| Connecticut          | 392,515           | N/A           | 160,689             |
| Delaware             | 121,174           | N/A           | 87,829              |
| District of Columbia | 138,570           | N/A           | 62,244              |
| Florida              | 3,008,518         | N/A           | 64,715              |
| Georgia              | 1,543,122         | N/A           | -                   |
| Guam                 | 41,339            | N/A           | 21,266              |
| Hawaii               | 156,917           | N/A           | 138,781             |
| Idaho                | 124,043           | N/A           | -                   |
| Illinois             | 2,031,385         | N/A           | 827,340             |
| Indiana              | 598,747           | N/A           | -                   |
| Iowa                 | 262,613           | N/A           | -                   |
| Kansas               | 186,985           | N/A           | 76,559              |
| Kentucky             | 554,221           | N/A           | 16                  |
| Louisiana            | 896,551           | N/A           | 194,995             |
| Maine                | 167,768           | N/A           | 93,288              |
| Maryland             | 671,132           | N/A           | 299,274             |
| Massachusetts        | 1,084,039         | N/A           | 482,190             |
| Michigan             | 1,430,174         | N/A           | 578,456             |
| Minnesota            | 460,568           | 20,576        | 431,674             |
| Mississippi          | 397,701           | N/A           | 3,447               |
| Missouri             | 665,252           | N/A           | -                   |
| Montana              | 84,527            | N/A           | -                   |
| Nebraska             | 156,399           | N/A           | -                   |
| Nevada               | 493,015           | N/A           | 460,230             |
| New Hampshire        | 74,617            | N/A           | 72,420              |
| New Jersey           | 771,277           | N/A           | 567,090             |
| New Mexico           | 488,364           | N/A           | 210,404             |
| New York             | 2,886,163         | N/A           | 2,387,626           |
| North Carolina       | 1,594,275         | N/A           | 731,796             |
| North Dakota         | 45,153            | N/A           | -                   |
| Ohio                 | 1,418,005         | 8,699         | 1,437,663           |
| Oklahoma             | 681,522           | N/A           | 159,262             |
| Oregon               | 732,422           | 41,452        | 291,640             |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,927,478         | N/A           | 1,364,284           |
| Rhode Island         | 142,963           | N/A           | 58,499              |
| South Carolina       | 619,480           | N/A           | 204,637             |
| South Dakota         | 71,470            | N/A           | -                   |
| Tennessee            | 767,840           | N/A           | -                   |
| Texas                | 3,396,071         | N/A           | 1,505,350           |
| Utah                 | 158,441           | 1,504         | 132,086             |
| Vermont              | 70,685            | 17,827        | 46,912              |
| Virginia             | 842,819           | N/A           | 352,097             |
| Virgin Islands       | 21,207            | N/A           | 15,396              |
| Washington           | 896,287           | N/A           | 897,590             |
| West Virginia        | 307,242           | N/A           | 132,415             |
| Wisconsin            | 707,321           | N/A           | 321,240             |
| Wyoming              | 29,745            | N/A           | 16,599              |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>42,073,475</b> | <b>90,058</b> | <b>18,288,422</b>   |

**TABLE 7: SNAP Issuance by Benefit Type - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Issuance by EBT         | Issuance by Cash     | Issuance by Emergency Allotment | Total Issuance           |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$1,705,296,475         | N/A                  | \$343,244,177                   | \$2,048,540,652          |
| Alaska               | \$219,045,213           | N/A                  | \$27,398,746                    | \$246,443,959            |
| Arizona              | \$1,882,264,656         | N/A                  | \$198                           | \$1,882,264,854          |
| Arkansas             | \$542,387,373           | N/A                  | \$187,051                       | \$542,574,424            |
| California           | \$11,189,249,049        | N/A                  | \$3,169,738,421                 | \$14,358,987,470         |
| Colorado             | \$1,196,389,932         | N/A                  | \$251,131,089                   | \$1,447,521,021          |
| Connecticut          | \$852,018,515           | N/A                  | \$190,841,175                   | \$1,042,859,690          |
| Delaware             | \$231,377,184           | N/A                  | \$64,830,281                    | \$296,207,465            |
| District of Columbia | \$309,911,218           | N/A                  | \$69,461,115                    | \$379,372,333            |
| Florida              | \$6,362,366,910         | N/A                  | \$86,920,177                    | \$6,449,287,087          |
| Georgia              | \$3,229,128,601         | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$3,229,128,601          |
| Guam                 | \$125,121,561           | N/A                  | \$17,872,616                    | \$142,994,177            |
| Hawaii               | \$727,682,451           | N/A                  | \$110,302,673                   | \$837,985,124            |
| Idaho                | \$249,422,713           | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$249,422,713            |
| Illinois             | \$4,529,739,707         | N/A                  | \$906,601,525                   | \$5,436,341,232          |
| Indiana              | \$1,302,142,694         | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$1,302,142,694          |
| Iowa                 | \$509,082,032           | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$509,082,032            |
| Kansas               | \$417,281,923           | N/A                  | \$81,688,390                    | \$498,970,313            |
| Kentucky             | \$1,114,207,361         | N/A                  | \$96,108                        | \$1,114,303,469          |
| Louisiana            | \$1,955,258,410         | N/A                  | \$390,854,819                   | \$2,346,113,229          |
| Maine                | \$324,723,066           | N/A                  | \$97,044,251                    | \$421,767,317            |
| Maryland             | \$1,277,676,603         | N/A                  | \$405,572,101                   | \$1,683,248,704          |
| Massachusetts        | \$2,598,923,401         | N/A                  | \$491,061,476                   | \$3,089,984,877          |
| Michigan             | \$2,889,807,988         | N/A                  | \$716,744,426                   | \$3,606,552,414          |
| Minnesota            | \$1,200,531,021         | \$67,185,295         | \$240,103,581                   | \$1,507,819,897          |
| Mississippi          | \$839,198,142           | N/A                  | \$1,037,974                     | \$840,236,116            |
| Missouri             | \$1,512,693,659         | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$1,512,693,659          |
| Montana              | \$167,529,409           | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$167,529,409            |
| Nebraska             | \$313,678,349           | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$313,678,349            |
| Nevada               | \$932,706,242           | N/A                  | \$222,801,611                   | \$1,155,507,853          |
| New Hampshire        | \$148,266,495           | N/A                  | \$38,947,693                    | \$187,214,188            |
| New Jersey           | \$1,637,457,666         | N/A                  | \$338,038,567                   | \$1,975,496,233          |
| New Mexico           | \$1,082,905,329         | N/A                  | \$211,946,637                   | \$1,294,851,966          |
| New York             | \$7,048,483,771         | N/A                  | \$1,229,438,924                 | \$8,277,922,695          |
| North Carolina       | \$3,192,810,645         | N/A                  | \$845,744,143                   | \$4,038,554,788          |
| North Dakota         | \$98,265,023            | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$98,265,023             |
| Ohio                 | \$2,880,202,636         | \$23,357,634         | \$667,687,126                   | \$3,571,247,396          |
| Oklahoma             | \$1,440,551,148         | N/A                  | \$280,326,885                   | \$1,720,878,033          |
| Oregon               | \$1,457,251,210         | \$110,989,276        | \$372,456,743                   | \$1,940,697,229          |
| Pennsylvania         | \$3,721,564,896         | N/A                  | \$983,303,710                   | \$4,704,868,606          |
| Rhode Island         | \$326,281,070           | N/A                  | \$68,826,905                    | \$395,107,975            |
| South Carolina       | \$1,329,016,042         | N/A                  | \$219,770,093                   | \$1,548,786,135          |
| South Dakota         | \$164,643,816           | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$164,643,816            |
| Tennessee            | \$1,799,569,485         | N/A                  | \$0                             | \$1,799,569,485          |
| Texas                | \$7,041,492,803         | N/A                  | \$1,735,976,110                 | \$8,777,468,913          |
| Utah                 | \$316,403,843           | \$3,747,351          | \$74,014,551                    | \$394,165,745            |
| Vermont              | \$156,178,607           | \$58,238,872         | \$39,779,978                    | \$254,197,457            |
| Virginia             | \$1,675,785,143         | N/A                  | \$500,661,232                   | \$2,176,446,375          |
| Virgin Islands       | \$62,920,606            | N/A                  | \$10,978,518                    | \$73,899,124             |
| Washington           | \$1,805,828,421         | N/A                  | \$476,937,662                   | \$2,282,766,083          |
| West Virginia        | \$574,206,299           | N/A                  | \$179,647,529                   | \$753,853,828            |
| Wisconsin            | \$1,289,660,153         | N/A                  | \$410,241,980                   | \$1,699,902,133          |
| Wyoming              | \$63,915,810            | N/A                  | \$3,234,792                     | \$67,150,602             |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$90,020,502,775</b> | <b>\$263,518,428</b> | <b>\$16,573,493,759</b>         | <b>\$106,857,514,962</b> |

**II.**

# **Administrative Costs**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS**

State agency administrative costs are affected by many factors, such as participation levels, the number and salary level of State agency staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, issuance costs, worker training costs, degree of automation, and level of fraud control activity.

FNS generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the Program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available supplementary funding that paid 100 percent of State agency costs to administer the Program.

The ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent administrative funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. Of the \$1.135 billion in ARPA funds, \$245 million were made available in FY 2021 and \$445 million in FYs 2022 and 2023. In FY 2023, FNS allocated recovered FY 2021 and 2022 ARPA administrative funding back to the State agencies that returned funds to provide additional time for their utilization. As a result, \$582.5 million in ARPA funding was made available to State agencies in FY 2023. In FY 2023, State agencies expended \$521.9 million in ARPA funds.

In FY 2023, total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$11.1 billion, a 13.2 percent increase from \$9.8 billion in FY 2022. In FY 2023, the Federal government reimbursed approximately \$5.2 billion in State agency administrative costs, of which \$3.4 billion was for State agency certification costs.

**TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2023**

| STATE                | State Share of Administrative Costs | Federal Share of Administrative Costs | ARPA Funding         | Total Administrative Costs |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$65,049,935                        | \$66,373,214                          | \$7,567,803          | \$138,990,952              |
| Alaska               | \$11,531,300                        | \$12,487,987                          | \$4,811              | \$12,492,798               |
| Arizona              | \$70,104,702                        | \$60,924,775                          | \$10,683,122         | \$141,712,599              |
| Arkansas             | \$43,036,568                        | \$43,644,711                          | \$3,863,905          | \$90,545,184               |
| California           | \$1,323,591,408                     | \$1,228,335,184                       | \$42,155,688         | \$2,594,082,280            |
| Colorado             | \$92,825,326                        | \$89,419,282                          | \$6,862,082          | \$189,106,690              |
| Connecticut          | \$79,399,639                        | \$77,443,206                          | \$3,352,162          | \$160,195,007              |
| Delaware             | \$21,695,306                        | \$20,677,030                          | \$1,228,392          | \$43,600,728               |
| District of Columbia | \$37,492,241                        | \$34,017,496                          | \$3,807,573          | \$75,317,310               |
| Florida              | \$89,434,186                        | \$84,333,508                          | \$99,666,838         | \$273,434,532              |
| Georgia              | \$110,092,835                       | \$110,259,137                         | \$32,992,678         | \$253,344,650              |
| Guam                 | \$2,445,085                         | \$2,531,495                           | \$358,502            | \$5,335,082                |
| Hawaii               | \$31,155,774                        | \$31,515,523                          | \$2,343,222          | \$65,014,519               |
| Idaho                | \$9,797,153                         | \$8,614,546                           | \$156,803            | \$18,568,502               |
| Illinois             | \$166,742,718                       | \$159,170,943                         | \$20,465,247         | \$346,378,908              |
| Indiana              | \$91,277,405                        | \$91,783,407                          | \$6,117,942          | \$189,178,754              |
| Iowa                 | \$26,136,784                        | \$24,734,689                          | \$3,224,320          | \$54,095,793               |
| Kansas               | \$29,233,378                        | \$27,868,318                          | \$1,586,789          | \$58,688,485               |
| Kentucky             | \$105,630,687                       | \$100,897,281                         | \$8,603,526          | \$215,131,494              |
| Louisiana            | \$83,331,747                        | \$84,700,714                          | \$10,696,301         | \$178,728,762              |
| Maine                | \$13,476,191                        | \$12,671,321                          | \$1,532,169          | \$27,679,681               |
| Maryland             | \$104,649,827                       | \$104,033,189                         | \$10,232,277         | \$218,915,293              |
| Massachusetts        | \$85,847,502                        | \$83,735,856                          | \$14,296,231         | \$183,879,589              |
| Michigan             | \$191,811,874                       | \$177,526,929                         | \$25,097,972         | \$394,436,775              |
| Minnesota            | \$87,139,639                        | \$84,767,414                          | \$3,303,959          | \$175,211,012              |
| Mississippi          | \$29,438,247                        | \$27,187,816                          | \$1,915,845          | \$58,541,908               |
| Missouri             | \$56,375,847                        | \$57,791,723                          | \$11,158,060         | \$125,325,630              |
| Montana              | \$13,910,129                        | \$14,474,708                          | \$954,534            | \$29,339,371               |
| Nebraska             | \$24,281,538                        | \$24,199,485                          | \$1,230,254          | \$49,711,277               |
| Nevada               | \$42,532,184                        | \$28,276,340                          | \$7,542,132          | \$78,350,656               |
| New Hampshire        | \$11,504,762                        | \$9,903,680                           | \$631,392            | \$22,039,834               |
| New Jersey           | \$189,952,000                       | \$183,261,085                         | \$11,473,729         | \$384,686,814              |
| New Mexico           | \$30,190,208                        | \$28,023,664                          | \$4,950,950          | \$63,164,822               |
| New York             | \$491,937,658                       | \$473,486,666                         | \$28,822,499         | \$994,246,823              |
| North Carolina       | \$136,118,990                       | \$138,352,604                         | \$17,046,370         | \$291,517,964              |
| North Dakota         | \$12,713,003                        | \$12,339,566                          | \$466,119            | \$25,518,688               |
| Ohio                 | \$140,998,124                       | \$135,603,791                         | \$15,307,581         | \$291,909,496              |
| Oklahoma             | \$55,030,314                        | \$54,848,290                          | \$6,123,345          | \$116,001,949              |
| Oregon               | \$160,093,107                       | \$155,159,519                         | \$273,409            | \$315,526,035              |
| Pennsylvania         | \$213,747,495                       | \$218,596,739                         | \$19,195,412         | \$451,539,646              |
| Rhode Island         | \$24,831,811                        | \$25,720,712                          | \$1,533,623          | \$52,086,146               |
| South Carolina       | \$32,940,703                        | \$33,183,311                          | \$5,324,403          | \$71,448,417               |
| South Dakota         | \$8,818,497                         | \$10,602,893                          | \$587,080            | \$20,008,470               |
| Tennessee            | \$124,722,742                       | \$123,201,876                         | \$8,466,979          | \$256,391,597              |
| Texas                | \$170,074,995                       | \$176,033,938                         | \$34,417,444         | \$380,526,377              |
| Utah                 | \$25,566,841                        | \$23,873,884                          | \$1,982,557          | \$51,423,282               |
| Vermont              | \$12,329,220                        | \$12,139,698                          | \$652,028            | \$25,120,946               |
| Virginia             | \$174,264,653                       | \$175,627,271                         | \$7,452,163          | \$357,344,087              |
| Virgin Islands       | \$4,679,544                         | \$5,079,550                           | \$332,033            | \$10,091,127               |
| Washington           | \$126,414,963                       | \$124,767,005                         | \$2,221,984          | \$253,403,952              |
| West Virginia        | \$18,275,603                        | \$18,903,970                          | \$5,075,978          | \$42,255,551               |
| Wisconsin            | \$79,309,041                        | \$81,383,433                          | \$10,541,077         | \$171,233,551              |
| Wyoming              | \$8,620,014                         | \$8,881,927                           | \$525,328            | \$18,027,269               |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$5,392,601,443</b>              | <b>\$5,203,372,299</b>                | <b>\$526,404,622</b> | <b>\$11,122,378,364</b>    |

**TABLE 9: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case - FY 2023**

| State                | Households Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Total Administrative<br>Costs | Total Admin. Costs Per<br>Case Per Month |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 391,662                                       | \$138,990,952                 | \$29.57                                  |
| Alaska               | 25,819                                        | \$12,492,798                  | \$40.32                                  |
| Arizona              | 433,922                                       | \$141,712,599                 | \$27.22                                  |
| Arkansas             | 124,965                                       | \$90,545,184                  | \$60.38                                  |
| California           | 2,989,146                                     | \$2,594,082,280               | \$72.32                                  |
| Colorado             | 297,927                                       | \$189,106,690                 | \$52.90                                  |
| Connecticut          | 228,088                                       | \$160,195,007                 | \$58.53                                  |
| Delaware             | 60,143                                        | \$43,600,728                  | \$60.41                                  |
| District of Columbia | 83,589                                        | \$75,317,310                  | \$75.09                                  |
| Florida              | 1,672,188                                     | \$273,434,532                 | \$13.63                                  |
| Georgia              | 763,697                                       | \$253,344,650                 | \$27.64                                  |
| Guam                 | 15,315                                        | \$5,335,082                   | \$29.03                                  |
| Hawaii               | 86,009                                        | \$65,014,519                  | \$62.99                                  |
| Idaho                | 61,886                                        | \$18,568,502                  | \$25.00                                  |
| Illinois             | 1,097,686                                     | \$346,378,908                 | \$26.30                                  |
| Indiana              | 284,062                                       | \$189,178,754                 | \$55.50                                  |
| Iowa                 | 131,135                                       | \$54,095,793                  | \$34.38                                  |
| Kansas               | 93,570                                        | \$58,688,485                  | \$52.27                                  |
| Kentucky             | 254,511                                       | \$215,131,494                 | \$70.44                                  |
| Louisiana            | 441,969                                       | \$178,728,762                 | \$33.70                                  |
| Maine                | 97,350                                        | \$27,679,681                  | \$23.69                                  |
| Maryland             | 364,312                                       | \$218,915,293                 | \$50.08                                  |
| Massachusetts        | 657,324                                       | \$183,879,589                 | \$23.31                                  |
| Michigan             | 761,123                                       | \$394,436,775                 | \$43.19                                  |
| Minnesota            | 235,407                                       | \$175,211,012                 | \$62.02                                  |
| Mississippi          | 201,346                                       | \$58,541,908                  | \$24.23                                  |
| Missouri             | 330,018                                       | \$125,325,630                 | \$31.65                                  |
| Montana              | 43,339                                        | \$29,339,371                  | \$56.41                                  |
| Nebraska             | 77,325                                        | \$49,711,277                  | \$53.57                                  |
| Nevada               | 259,523                                       | \$78,350,656                  | \$25.16                                  |
| New Hampshire        | 40,012                                        | \$22,039,834                  | \$45.90                                  |
| New Jersey           | 397,787                                       | \$384,686,814                 | \$80.59                                  |
| New Mexico           | 253,611                                       | \$63,164,822                  | \$20.76                                  |
| New York             | 1,673,994                                     | \$994,246,823                 | \$49.49                                  |
| North Carolina       | 812,503                                       | \$291,517,964                 | \$29.90                                  |
| North Dakota         | 22,925                                        | \$25,518,688                  | \$92.76                                  |
| Ohio                 | 730,208                                       | \$291,909,496                 | \$33.31                                  |
| Oklahoma             | 346,489                                       | \$116,001,949                 | \$27.90                                  |
| Oregon               | 421,066                                       | \$315,526,035                 | \$62.45                                  |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,025,897                                     | \$451,539,646                 | \$36.68                                  |
| Rhode Island         | 87,738                                        | \$52,086,146                  | \$49.47                                  |
| South Carolina       | 303,980                                       | \$71,448,417                  | \$19.59                                  |
| South Dakota         | 34,687                                        | \$20,008,470                  | \$48.07                                  |
| Tennessee            | 392,314                                       | \$256,391,597                 | \$54.46                                  |
| Texas                | 1,532,336                                     | \$380,526,377                 | \$20.69                                  |
| Utah                 | 79,035                                        | \$51,423,282                  | \$54.22                                  |
| Vermont              | 41,433                                        | \$25,120,946                  | \$50.52                                  |
| Virginia             | 433,640                                       | \$357,344,087                 | \$68.67                                  |
| Virgin Islands       | 10,640                                        | \$10,091,127                  | \$79.03                                  |
| Washington           | 513,198                                       | \$253,403,952                 | \$41.15                                  |
| West Virginia        | 165,076                                       | \$42,255,551                  | \$21.33                                  |
| Wisconsin            | 370,424                                       | \$171,233,551                 | \$38.52                                  |
| Wyoming              | 14,341                                        | \$18,027,269                  | \$104.75                                 |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>22,267,689</b>                             | <b>\$11,122,378,364</b>       | <b>\$41.62</b>                           |

**TABLE 10: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of Certification Cost | Federal Share of Issuance Costs | Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$31,616,408                        | \$1,186,632                     | \$1,448,724                          |
| Alaska               | \$7,785,831                         | \$108,725                       | \$678,078                            |
| Arizona              | \$37,610,993                        | \$1,176,033                     | \$1,688,670                          |
| Arkansas             | \$27,745,333                        | \$442,514                       | \$859,004                            |
| California           | \$923,922,112                       | \$12,501,419                    | \$50,532,301                         |
| Colorado             | \$55,631,634                        | \$973,142                       | \$4,437,336                          |
| Connecticut          | \$37,125,072                        | \$697,842                       | \$4,826,519                          |
| Delaware             | \$13,960,148                        | \$361,884                       | \$1,421,249                          |
| District of Columbia | \$14,314,586                        | \$675,000                       | \$1,490,702                          |
| Florida              | \$54,735,120                        | \$3,373,427                     | \$3,344,286                          |
| Georgia              | \$72,258,674                        | \$1,341,929                     | \$4,565,320                          |
| Guam                 | \$1,632,254                         | \$45,314                        | \$216,649                            |
| Hawaii               | \$19,025,579                        | \$265,548                       | \$2,057,645                          |
| Idaho                | \$6,008,039                         | \$159,726                       | \$58,504                             |
| Illinois             | \$110,313,601                       | \$3,208,343                     | \$1,301,942                          |
| Indiana              | \$69,966,268                        | \$1,766,703                     | \$1,203,356                          |
| Iowa                 | \$17,773,669                        | \$934,365                       | \$1,045,768                          |
| Kansas               | \$14,199,684                        | \$281,725                       | \$73,243                             |
| Kentucky             | \$84,891,842                        | \$934,854                       | \$847,996                            |
| Louisiana            | \$70,225,710                        | \$863,054                       | \$2,392,963                          |
| Maine                | \$3,892,886                         | \$399,890                       | \$1,217,853                          |
| Maryland             | \$72,730,406                        | \$1,584,098                     | \$1,855,615                          |
| Massachusetts        | \$63,721,795                        | \$1,496,917                     | \$1,296,765                          |
| Michigan             | \$151,479,914                       | \$989,116                       | \$6,917,260                          |
| Minnesota            | \$54,306,245                        | \$3,909,331                     | \$3,462,933                          |
| Mississippi          | \$17,768,543                        | \$806,868                       | \$1,620,556                          |
| Missouri             | \$42,954,528                        | \$1,227,791                     | \$1,788,770                          |
| Montana              | \$8,855,652                         | \$215,766                       | \$30,372                             |
| Nebraska             | \$13,011,714                        | \$245,538                       | \$1,009,704                          |
| Nevada               | \$18,571,399                        | \$604,105                       | \$1,536,808                          |
| New Hampshire        | \$1,679,401                         | \$216,246                       | \$453,245                            |
| New Jersey           | \$122,009,946                       | \$2,012,832                     | \$14,719,139                         |
| New Mexico           | \$19,189,375                        | \$1,431,548                     | \$118,280                            |
| New York             | \$233,339,923                       | \$4,572,993                     | \$20,807,538                         |
| North Carolina       | \$101,231,257                       | \$1,587,283                     | \$8,668,565                          |
| North Dakota         | \$5,834,218                         | \$219,621                       | -                                    |
| Ohio                 | \$54,261,503                        | \$2,664,581                     | \$570,524                            |
| Oklahoma             | \$42,390,450                        | \$1,636,731                     | \$2,100,189                          |
| Oregon               | \$106,881,250                       | \$7,788,705                     | \$481,907                            |
| Pennsylvania         | \$156,447,143                       | \$13,626,692                    | \$5,160,147                          |
| Rhode Island         | \$9,957,733                         | \$300,797                       | \$346,573                            |
| South Carolina       | \$20,642,360                        | \$2,047,980                     | \$1,946,952                          |
| South Dakota         | \$6,844,493                         | \$109,432                       | \$333,644                            |
| Tennessee            | \$84,268,541                        | \$1,012,501                     | \$2,356,255                          |
| Texas                | \$102,101,150                       | \$3,086,661                     | \$5,055,150                          |
| Utah                 | \$16,711,074                        | \$433,931                       | \$1,978,454                          |
| Vermont              | \$6,407,450                         | \$212,847                       | \$550,096                            |
| Virginia             | \$114,005,843                       | \$8,590,816                     | \$4,482,162                          |
| Virgin Islands       | \$2,694,153                         | \$175,478                       | \$56,769                             |
| Washington           | \$57,980,964                        | \$1,244,254                     | \$1,251,186                          |
| West Virginia        | \$12,346,886                        | \$869,647                       | \$405,709                            |
| Wisconsin            | \$35,552,846                        | \$1,980,065                     | \$2,273,329                          |
| Wyoming              | \$4,232,707                         | \$97,231                        | \$256,119                            |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$3,435,046,305</b>              | <b>\$98,696,471</b>             | <b>\$179,598,823</b>                 |

**TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of ADP Development Costs | Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$17,279,881                           | \$522,978                             |
| Alaska               | \$0                                    | \$1,096,604                           |
| Arizona              | \$0                                    | \$4,819,734                           |
| Arkansas             | \$0                                    | \$9,170,030                           |
| California           | \$16,626,529                           | \$40,840,360                          |
| Colorado             | \$1,642,610                            | \$8,950,552                           |
| Connecticut          | \$513,342                              | \$8,432,702                           |
| Delaware             | \$0                                    | \$3,370,680                           |
| District of Columbia | \$0                                    | \$8,570,182                           |
| Florida              | \$0                                    | \$3,326,698                           |
| Georgia              | \$0                                    | \$22,166,473                          |
| Guam                 | \$0                                    | \$127,452                             |
| Hawaii               | \$4,857,524                            | \$2,886,613                           |
| Idaho                | \$00                                   | \$1,408,274                           |
| Illinois             | \$15,683,580                           | \$6,888                               |
| Indiana              | \$1,440                                | \$8,480,917                           |
| Iowa                 | \$25,727                               | \$2,152,619                           |
| Kansas               | \$0                                    | \$7,785,283                           |
| Kentucky             | \$0                                    | \$8,325,522                           |
| Louisiana            | \$0                                    | -                                     |
| Maine                | \$26,934                               | \$2,136,669                           |
| Maryland             | \$0                                    | \$16,370,403                          |
| Massachusetts        | \$0                                    | \$1,182,702                           |
| Michigan             | \$977,661                              | \$10,739,756                          |
| Minnesota            | \$950,320                              | \$10,098,104                          |
| Mississippi          | \$0                                    | \$4,057,851                           |
| Missouri             | \$5,038,232                            | \$1,801,861                           |
| Montana              | \$0                                    | \$1,063,619                           |
| Nebraska             | \$3,202,398                            | \$3,227,943                           |
| Nevada               | \$0                                    | \$3,529,503                           |
| New Hampshire        | \$550                                  | \$1,916,105                           |
| New Jersey           | \$61,691                               | \$16,138,192                          |
| New Mexico           | \$151,340                              | \$5,483,615                           |
| New York             | \$9,121,547                            | \$16,028,774                          |
| North Carolina       | \$1,097,558                            | \$13,995,279                          |
| North Dakota         | \$0                                    | \$4,435,950                           |
| Ohio                 | \$0                                    | \$26,160,949                          |
| Oklahoma             | \$167,212                              | \$0                                   |
| Oregon               | \$0                                    | \$15,144,255                          |
| Pennsylvania         | \$3,771,906                            | \$21,722,600                          |
| Rhode Island         | \$456,586                              | \$4,533,975                           |
| South Carolina       | \$0                                    | \$2,934,016                           |
| South Dakota         | \$0                                    | \$358,793                             |
| Tennessee            | \$11,284,051                           | \$14,033,123                          |
| Texas                | \$2,890,307                            | \$43,870,814                          |
| Utah                 | \$168,262                              | \$3,481,730                           |
| Vermont              | \$1,005,459                            | \$372,818                             |
| Virginia             | \$0                                    | \$36,885,478                          |
| Virgin Islands       | \$0                                    | \$1,450,790                           |
| Washington           | \$281,211                              | \$19,130,406                          |
| West Virginia        | \$2,934,084                            | \$545,568                             |
| Wisconsin            | \$729,851                              | \$10,441,879                          |
| Wyoming              | \$900,038                              | \$374,046                             |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$101,847,831</b>                   | <b>\$456,088,127</b>                  |

**TABLE 12: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -FY 2023**

| STATE                | Households Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Federal Share of<br>Certification Costs | Federal Costs Per Case Per<br>Month for Certification |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 391,662                                       | \$31,616,408                            | \$6.73                                                |
| Alaska               | 25,819                                        | \$7,785,831                             | \$25.13                                               |
| Arizona              | 433,922                                       | \$37,610,993                            | \$7.22                                                |
| Arkansas             | 124,965                                       | \$27,745,333                            | \$18.50                                               |
| California           | 2,989,146                                     | \$923,922,112                           | \$25.76                                               |
| Colorado             | 297,927                                       | \$55,631,634                            | \$15.56                                               |
| Connecticut          | 228,088                                       | \$37,125,072                            | \$13.56                                               |
| Delaware             | 60,143                                        | \$13,960,148                            | \$19.34                                               |
| District of Columbia | 83,589                                        | \$14,314,586                            | \$14.27                                               |
| Florida              | 1,672,188                                     | \$54,735,120                            | \$2.73                                                |
| Georgia              | 763,697                                       | \$72,258,674                            | \$7.88                                                |
| Guam                 | 15,315                                        | \$1,632,254                             | \$8.88                                                |
| Hawaii               | 86,009                                        | \$19,025,579                            | \$18.43                                               |
| Idaho                | 61,886                                        | \$6,008,039                             | \$8.09                                                |
| Illinois             | 1,097,686                                     | \$110,313,601                           | \$8.37                                                |
| Indiana              | 284,062                                       | \$69,966,268                            | \$20.53                                               |
| Iowa                 | 131,135                                       | \$17,773,669                            | \$11.29                                               |
| Kansas               | 93,570                                        | \$14,199,684                            | \$12.65                                               |
| Kentucky             | 254,511                                       | \$84,891,842                            | \$27.80                                               |
| Louisiana            | 441,969                                       | \$70,225,710                            | \$13.24                                               |
| Maine                | 97,350                                        | \$3,892,886                             | \$3.33                                                |
| Maryland             | 364,312                                       | \$72,730,406                            | \$16.64                                               |
| Massachusetts        | 657,324                                       | \$63,721,795                            | \$8.08                                                |
| Michigan             | 761,123                                       | \$151,479,914                           | \$16.59                                               |
| Minnesota            | 235,407                                       | \$54,306,245                            | \$19.22                                               |
| Mississippi          | 201,346                                       | \$17,768,543                            | \$7.35                                                |
| Missouri             | 330,018                                       | \$42,954,528                            | \$10.85                                               |
| Montana              | 43,339                                        | \$8,855,652                             | \$17.03                                               |
| Nebraska             | 77,325                                        | \$13,011,714                            | \$14.02                                               |
| Nevada               | 259,523                                       | \$18,571,399                            | \$5.96                                                |
| New Hampshire        | 40,012                                        | \$1,679,401                             | \$3.50                                                |
| New Jersey           | 397,787                                       | \$122,009,946                           | \$25.56                                               |
| New Mexico           | 253,611                                       | \$19,189,375                            | \$6.31                                                |
| New York             | 1,673,994                                     | \$233,339,923                           | \$11.62                                               |
| North Carolina       | 812,503                                       | \$101,231,257                           | \$10.38                                               |
| North Dakota         | 22,925                                        | \$5,834,218                             | \$21.21                                               |
| Ohio                 | 730,208                                       | \$54,261,503                            | \$6.19                                                |
| Oklahoma             | 346,489                                       | \$42,390,450                            | \$10.20                                               |
| Oregon               | 421,066                                       | \$106,881,250                           | \$21.15                                               |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,025,897                                     | \$156,447,143                           | \$12.71                                               |
| Rhode Island         | 87,738                                        | \$9,957,733                             | \$9.46                                                |
| South Carolina       | 303,980                                       | \$20,642,360                            | \$5.66                                                |
| South Dakota         | 34,687                                        | \$6,844,493                             | \$16.44                                               |
| Tennessee            | 392,314                                       | \$84,268,541                            | \$17.90                                               |
| Texas                | 1,532,336                                     | \$102,101,150                           | \$5.55                                                |
| Utah                 | 79,035                                        | \$16,711,074                            | \$17.62                                               |
| Vermont              | 41,433                                        | \$6,407,450                             | \$12.89                                               |
| Virginia             | 433,640                                       | \$114,005,843                           | \$21.91                                               |
| Virgin Islands       | 10,640                                        | \$2,694,153                             | \$21.10                                               |
| Washington           | 513,198                                       | \$57,980,964                            | \$9.41                                                |
| West Virginia        | 165,076                                       | \$12,346,886                            | \$6.23                                                |
| Wisconsin            | 370,424                                       | \$35,552,846                            | \$8.00                                                |
| Wyoming              | 14,341                                        | \$4,232,707                             | \$24.59                                               |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>22,267,689</b>                             | <b>\$3,435,046,305</b>                  | <b>\$12.86</b>                                        |

**III.**

# **Fair Hearings**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **FAIR HEARINGS**

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended, or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS- 366B, the Program Activity Statement.

SNAP regulations at 7 CFR 273.15(c) require a State agency to conduct a State level hearing, reach a decision, and notify the household and local agency of the decision within 60 days of the agency's receipt of a request for a fair hearing. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility to extend the fair hearing process up to 120 days.

In FY 2023, the number of fair hearings held increased by 10.6 percent from FY 2022. For State trends, see table 34. On average, the States' decision was upheld in 68.3 percent of fair hearings in FY 2023, compared to 59.7 percent in FY 2022.

**TABLE 13: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed – FY 2023**

| <b>STATE</b>         | <b>Fair Hearings Upheld</b> | <b>Fair Hearings Reversed</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 102                         | 3                             |
| Alaska               | 12                          | 2                             |
| Arizona              | 688                         | 1,872                         |
| Arkansas             | 1,623                       | 35                            |
| California           | 4,670                       | 4,382                         |
| Colorado             | 89                          | 2                             |
| Connecticut          | 1,556                       | 105                           |
| Delaware             | 48                          | 12                            |
| District of Columbia | 30                          | 17                            |
| Florida              | 269                         | 78                            |
| Georgia              | 52                          | 55                            |
| Guam                 | -                           | 0                             |
| Hawaii               | 5                           | 12                            |
| Idaho                | 24                          | 1                             |
| Illinois             | 465                         | 106                           |
| Indiana              | 991                         | 6                             |
| Iowa                 | 119                         | 9                             |
| Kansas               | 63                          | 0                             |
| Kentucky             | 119                         | 21                            |
| Louisiana            | 89                          | 1                             |
| Maine                | 34                          | 5                             |
| Maryland             | 231                         | 87                            |
| Massachusetts        | 1,338                       | 339                           |
| Michigan             | 514                         | 305                           |
| Minnesota            | 419                         | 63                            |
| Mississippi          | 231                         | 42                            |
| Missouri             | 337                         | 53                            |
| Montana              | 470                         | 152                           |
| Nebraska             | 38                          | 2                             |
| Nevada               | 58                          | 10                            |
| New Hampshire        | 46                          | 3                             |
| New Jersey           | 179                         | 35                            |
| New Mexico           | 60                          | 33                            |
| New York             | -                           | -                             |
| North Carolina       | 489                         | 117                           |
| North Dakota         | 17                          | 4                             |
| Ohio                 | 2,666                       | 2,589                         |
| Oklahoma             | 35                          | 3                             |
| Oregon               | 45                          | 3                             |
| Pennsylvania         | -                           | -                             |
| Rhode Island         | 34                          | 14                            |
| South Carolina       | 165                         | 57                            |
| South Dakota         | 16                          | 3                             |
| Tennessee            | 6,646                       | 722                           |
| Texas                | 807                         | 988                           |
| Utah                 | 28                          | 3                             |
| Vermont              | 5                           | 0                             |
| Virginia             | 190                         | 43                            |
| Virgin Islands       | 1                           | 0                             |
| Washington           | 649                         | 70                            |
| West Virginia        | 73                          | 16                            |
| Wisconsin            | 141                         | 16                            |
| Wyoming              | -                           | -                             |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>26,976</b>               | <b>12,496</b>                 |

- Data for New York, Pennsylvania and Wyoming is pending validation.

## **IV.**

# **Fraud Investigations, Judicial Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **FRAUD CONTROL**

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies to extend the timeframe for the full administrative disqualification hearing (ADH) process from a maximum of 90 days to 180 days.

In FY 2023, State agency investigators referred 30,238 fraud investigations to hearing officials for ADH or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification period with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR 271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal, or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.

**TABLE 14: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2023**

| STATE                | ADH- Intentional<br>Program Violation found | ADH Waiver Signed | ADH- No Intentional<br>Program Violation found |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 423                                         | 143               | 49                                             |
| Alaska               | 8                                           | 20                | 0                                              |
| Arizona              | 105                                         | 30                | 36                                             |
| Arkansas             | 82                                          | 19                | 1                                              |
| California           | 282                                         | 342               | 295                                            |
| Colorado             | 228                                         | 456               | 122                                            |
| Connecticut          | 56                                          | 136               | 9                                              |
| Delaware             | 126                                         | 49                | 10                                             |
| District of Columbia | 2                                           | 25                | 8                                              |
| Florida              | 5,076                                       | 10,241            | 1,413                                          |
| Georgia              | 1,782                                       | 550               | 42                                             |
| Guam                 | 3                                           | 4                 | 0                                              |
| Hawaii               | 14                                          | 46                | 1                                              |
| Idaho                | 37                                          | 43                | 3                                              |
| Illinois             | 1,344                                       | 64                | 88                                             |
| Indiana              | 110                                         | 10                | 34                                             |
| Iowa                 | 191                                         | 67                | 19                                             |
| Kansas               | 70                                          | 112               | 0                                              |
| Kentucky             | 1,405                                       | 432               | 310                                            |
| Louisiana            | 108                                         | 113               | 1                                              |
| Maine                | 24                                          | 42                | 4                                              |
| Maryland             | 54                                          | 68                | 15                                             |
| Massachusetts        | 0                                           | 97                | 0                                              |
| Michigan             | 583                                         | 590               | 122                                            |
| Minnesota            | 139                                         | 11                | 42                                             |
| Mississippi          | 1,113                                       | 27                | 852                                            |
| Missouri             | 1,049                                       | 15                | 47                                             |
| Montana              | 82                                          | 172               | 7                                              |
| Nebraska             | 137                                         | 137               | 0                                              |
| Nevada               | 116                                         | 28                | 2                                              |
| New Hampshire        | 29                                          | 54                | 1                                              |
| New Jersey           | 89                                          | 118               | 26                                             |
| New Mexico           | 9                                           | 8                 | 4                                              |
| New York             | 1                                           | 0                 | 1                                              |
| North Carolina       | 1,034                                       | 131               | 44                                             |
| North Dakota         | 14                                          | 26                | 3                                              |
| Ohio                 | 176                                         | 683               | 66                                             |
| Oklahoma             | 102                                         | 290               | 2                                              |
| Oregon               | 47                                          | 124               | 12                                             |
| Pennsylvania         | 5                                           | 62                | 0                                              |
| Rhode Island         | 57                                          | 56                | 8                                              |
| South Carolina       | -                                           | 275               | 76                                             |
| South Dakota         | 113                                         | 80                | 7                                              |
| Tennessee            | 421                                         | 393               | 20                                             |
| Texas                | 605                                         | 975               | 114                                            |
| Utah                 | 26                                          | 91                | 6                                              |
| Vermont              | 23                                          | 64                | 1                                              |
| Virginia             | 343                                         | 425               | 5                                              |
| Virgin Islands       | 2                                           | 3                 | 9                                              |
| Washington           | 151                                         | 77                | 5                                              |
| West Virginia        | 24                                          | 118               | 2                                              |
| Wisconsin            | 630                                         | 684               | 55                                             |
| Wyoming              | 16                                          | 29                | 0                                              |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>18,666</b>                               | <b>18,855</b>     | <b>3,999</b>                                   |

- Data for South Carolina is pending validation.

**TABLE 15: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution | Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution | Total Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 4                                                            | 10                                                         | 14                                                     |
| Alaska               | 17                                                           | 0                                                          | 17                                                     |
| Arizona              | 42                                                           | 53                                                         | 95                                                     |
| Arkansas             | 15                                                           | 0                                                          | 15                                                     |
| California           | 1,421                                                        | 155                                                        | 1,576                                                  |
| Colorado             | 428                                                          | 17                                                         | 445                                                    |
| Connecticut          | 202                                                          | 16                                                         | 218                                                    |
| Delaware             | 9                                                            | 133                                                        | 142                                                    |
| District of Columbia | 17                                                           | 7                                                          | 24                                                     |
| Florida              | 4,983                                                        | 373                                                        | 5,356                                                  |
| Georgia              | 415                                                          | 1,031                                                      | 1,446                                                  |
| Guam                 | 8                                                            | 0                                                          | 8                                                      |
| Hawaii               | 13                                                           | 0                                                          | 13                                                     |
| Idaho                | 82                                                           | 1                                                          | 83                                                     |
| Illinois             | 21                                                           | 12                                                         | 33                                                     |
| Indiana              | 100                                                          | 57                                                         | 157                                                    |
| Iowa                 | 482                                                          | 110                                                        | 592                                                    |
| Kansas               | 151                                                          | 16                                                         | 167                                                    |
| Kentucky             | 62                                                           | 11                                                         | 73                                                     |
| Louisiana            | 30                                                           | 91                                                         | 121                                                    |
| Maine                | 94                                                           | 2                                                          | 96                                                     |
| Maryland             | 120                                                          | 2                                                          | 122                                                    |
| Massachusetts        | 2,321                                                        | 135                                                        | 2,456                                                  |
| Michigan             | 1,348                                                        | 459                                                        | 1,807                                                  |
| Minnesota            | 204                                                          | 21                                                         | 225                                                    |
| Mississippi          | 2,265                                                        | 15                                                         | 2,280                                                  |
| Missouri             | 1,060                                                        | 8                                                          | 1,068                                                  |
| Montana              | 73                                                           | 0                                                          | 73                                                     |
| Nebraska             | 160                                                          | 154                                                        | 314                                                    |
| Nevada               | 2                                                            | 0                                                          | 2                                                      |
| New Hampshire        | 31                                                           | 0                                                          | 31                                                     |
| New Jersey           | 565                                                          | 39                                                         | 604                                                    |
| New Mexico           | 0                                                            | 0                                                          | 0                                                      |
| New York             | 866                                                          | 39                                                         | 905                                                    |
| North Carolina       | 1,014                                                        | 163                                                        | 1,177                                                  |
| North Dakota         | 14                                                           | 0                                                          | 14                                                     |
| Ohio                 | 612                                                          | 25                                                         | 637                                                    |
| Oklahoma             | 317                                                          | 93                                                         | 410                                                    |
| Oregon               | 82                                                           | 4                                                          | 86                                                     |
| Pennsylvania         | 584                                                          | 32                                                         | 616                                                    |
| Rhode Island         | 90                                                           | 0                                                          | 90                                                     |
| South Carolina       | 1,147                                                        | 214                                                        | 1,361                                                  |
| South Dakota         | 18                                                           | 21                                                         | 39                                                     |
| Tennessee            | 1,012                                                        | 25                                                         | 1,037                                                  |
| Texas                | 878                                                          | 191                                                        | 1,069                                                  |
| Utah                 | 408                                                          | 10                                                         | 418                                                    |
| Vermont              | 16                                                           | 0                                                          | 16                                                     |
| Virginia             | 873                                                          | 173                                                        | 1,046                                                  |
| Virgin Islands       | 4                                                            | 7                                                          | 11                                                     |
| Washington           | 34                                                           | 20                                                         | 54                                                     |
| West Virginia        | 180                                                          | 1                                                          | 181                                                    |
| Wisconsin            | 1,009                                                        | 350                                                        | 1,359                                                  |
| Wyoming              | 39                                                           | 0                                                          | 39                                                     |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>25,942</b>                                                | <b>4,296</b>                                               | <b>30,238</b>                                          |

**TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2023**

| STATE                | Prosecution<br>Convictions | Disqualification Consent<br>Agreements Signed | Prosecution<br>Acquittals |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama              | 1                          | 10                                            | 0                         |
| Alaska               | 5                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Arizona              | 40                         | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Arkansas             | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| California           | 697                        | 519                                           | 519                       |
| Colorado             | 10                         | 1                                             | 0                         |
| Connecticut          | 1                          | 16                                            | 8                         |
| Delaware             | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| District of Columbia | 0                          | 4                                             | 0                         |
| Florida              | 345                        | 848                                           | 520                       |
| Georgia              | 26                         | 44                                            | 0                         |
| Guam                 | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                          | 1                                             | 0                         |
| Idaho                | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Illinois             | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Indiana              | 1                          | 0                                             | 1                         |
| Iowa                 | 3                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Kansas               | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Kentucky             | 81                         | 0                                             | 42                        |
| Louisiana            | 10                         | 4                                             | 4                         |
| Maine                | 13                         | 0                                             | 3                         |
| Maryland             | 3                          | 0                                             | 1                         |
| Massachusetts        | 9                          | 32                                            | 2                         |
| Michigan             | 117                        | 58                                            | 0                         |
| Minnesota            | 14                         | 10                                            | 12                        |
| Mississippi          | 1                          | 1                                             | 0                         |
| Missouri             | 45                         | 1                                             | 8                         |
| Montana              | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Nebraska             | 13                         | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Nevada               | 1                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 1                          | 0                                             | 1                         |
| New Jersey           | 0                          | 0                                             | 5                         |
| New Mexico           | 1                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| New York             | 164                        | 270                                           | 5                         |
| North Carolina       | 15                         | 0                                             | 0                         |
| North Dakota         | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Ohio                 | 62                         | 43                                            | 9                         |
| Oklahoma             | 3                          | 9                                             | 4                         |
| Oregon               | 0                          | 0                                             | 3                         |
| Pennsylvania         | 35                         | 461                                           | 47                        |
| Rhode Island         | 8                          | 0                                             | 3                         |
| South Carolina       | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| South Dakota         | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Tennessee            | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Texas                | 1                          | 17                                            | 14                        |
| Utah                 | 17                         | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Vermont              | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Virginia             | 61                         | 0                                             | 16                        |
| Virgin Islands       | 0                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| Washington           | 5                          | 1                                             | 5                         |
| West Virginia        | 4                          | 7                                             | 0                         |
| Wisconsin            | 5                          | 53                                            | 2                         |
| Wyoming              | 1                          | 0                                             | 0                         |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>1,820</b>               | <b>2,410</b>                                  | <b>1,234</b>              |

**TABLE 17: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2023**

| STATE                | ADH<br>Disqualifications | Prosecution<br>Disqualifications | Total<br>Disqualifications |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Alabama              | 566                      | 11                               | 577                        |
| Alaska               | 28                       | 5                                | 33                         |
| Arizona              | 135                      | 40                               | 175                        |
| Arkansas             | 101                      | 0                                | 101                        |
| California           | 624                      | 1,216                            | 1,840                      |
| Colorado             | 684                      | 11                               | 695                        |
| Connecticut          | 192                      | 17                               | 209                        |
| Delaware             | 175                      | 0                                | 175                        |
| District of Columbia | 27                       | 4                                | 31                         |
| Florida              | 15,317                   | 1,193                            | 16,510                     |
| Georgia              | 2,332                    | 70                               | 2,402                      |
| Guam                 | 7                        | 0                                | 7                          |
| Hawaii               | 60                       | 2                                | 62                         |
| Idaho                | 80                       | 0                                | 80                         |
| Illinois             | 1,408                    | 0                                | 1,408                      |
| Indiana              | 120                      | 1                                | 121                        |
| Iowa                 | 258                      | 3                                | 261                        |
| Kansas               | 182                      | 0                                | 182                        |
| Kentucky             | 1,837                    | 81                               | 1,918                      |
| Louisiana            | 221                      | 14                               | 235                        |
| Maine                | 66                       | 13                               | 79                         |
| Maryland             | 122                      | 3                                | 125                        |
| Massachusetts        | 97                       | 41                               | 138                        |
| Michigan             | 1,173                    | 175                              | 1,348                      |
| Minnesota            | 150                      | 24                               | 174                        |
| Mississippi          | 1,140                    | 2                                | 1,142                      |
| Missouri             | 1,064                    | 46                               | 1,110                      |
| Montana              | 254                      | 0                                | 254                        |
| Nebraska             | 274                      | 13                               | 287                        |
| Nevada               | 144                      | 1                                | 145                        |
| New Hampshire        | 83                       | 1                                | 84                         |
| New Jersey           | 207                      | 0                                | 207                        |
| New Mexico           | 17                       | 1                                | 18                         |
| New York             | 1                        | 434                              | 435                        |
| North Carolina       | 1,165                    | 15                               | 1,180                      |
| North Dakota         | 40                       | 0                                | 40                         |
| Ohio                 | 859                      | 105                              | 964                        |
| Oklahoma             | 392                      | 12                               | 404                        |
| Oregon               | 171                      | 0                                | 171                        |
| Pennsylvania         | 67                       | 496                              | 563                        |
| Rhode Island         | 113                      | 8                                | 121                        |
| South Carolina       | -                        | -                                | -                          |
| South Dakota         | 193                      | 0                                | 193                        |
| Tennessee            | 814                      | 0                                | 814                        |
| Texas                | 1,580                    | 18                               | 1,598                      |
| Utah                 | 117                      | 17                               | 134                        |
| Vermont              | 87                       | 0                                | 87                         |
| Virginia             | 768                      | 61                               | 829                        |
| Virgin Islands       | 5                        | 0                                | 5                          |
| Washington           | 228                      | 6                                | 234                        |
| West Virginia        | 142                      | 11                               | 153                        |
| Wisconsin            | 1,314                    | 58                               | 1,372                      |
| Wyoming              | 45                       | 1                                | 46                         |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>37,246</b>            | <b>4,230</b>                     | <b>41,476</b>              |

V.

# **Recipient Claims**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS**

Recipient claims are established against households that receive more SNAP benefits than they are entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims; and retain 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims. State agencies do not retain any amount collected from claims that were caused by an agency error

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility in the time frame for establishing or disposing of new claims. States were also permitted to suspend collection of active recoupments of SNAP overpayments, delaying collection on newly established overpayments, and not considering any payments delayed due to this suspension to be delinquent.

In FY 2023, State agencies established approximately \$543.2 million in new claims against households and collected over \$388.9 million in claims. The average claim established was approximately \$1,417. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the households benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim were approximately \$174.4 million.

During FY 2023, the Federal Government, through the Treasury Offset Program, collected \$167.7 million in claims. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for possible collection. This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due to a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP.

**TABLE 18: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Fraud Claim<br>Established | Household Error<br>Claims Established | Agency Error<br>Claims Established | Total Claims<br>Established |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$318,378                  | \$8,303,824                           | \$1,831,493                        | \$10,453,694                |
| Alaska               | \$257,938                  | \$243,376                             | \$198,672                          | \$699,986                   |
| Arizona              | \$911,208                  | \$4,096,813                           | \$2,225,929                        | \$7,233,950                 |
| Arkansas             | \$166,307                  | \$335,388                             | \$92,616                           | \$594,311                   |
| California           | \$389,621                  | \$105,126,565                         | \$54,589,203                       | \$160,105,389               |
| Colorado             | \$2,894,062                | \$4,787,584                           | \$2,183,605                        | \$9,865,252                 |
| Connecticut          | \$264,497                  | \$591,762                             | \$55,176                           | \$911,434                   |
| Delaware             | \$1,110,802                | \$1,643,045                           | \$26,428                           | \$2,780,274                 |
| District of Columbia | --                         | --                                    | --                                 | --                          |
| Florida              | \$7,668,665                | \$25,293,595                          | \$2,212,185                        | \$35,174,445                |
| Georgia              | \$471,267                  | \$802,589                             | \$579,241                          | \$1,853,097                 |
| Guam                 | --                         | \$39,001                              | \$621                              | \$39,622                    |
| Hawaii               | \$824,171                  | \$1,241,219                           | \$396,488                          | \$2,461,878                 |
| Idaho                | \$402,606                  | \$647,093                             | \$223,778                          | \$1,273,476                 |
| Illinois             | \$321,581                  | \$7,368,654                           | \$233,386                          | \$7,923,621                 |
| Indiana              | \$882,610                  | \$2,163,530                           | \$1,408,983                        | \$4,455,123                 |
| Iowa                 | \$450,583                  | \$1,843,286                           | \$124,039                          | \$2,417,908                 |
| Kansas               | \$708,740                  | \$649,698                             | \$117,724                          | \$1,476,163                 |
| Kentucky             | \$1,022,162                | \$5,687,562                           | \$1,317,818                        | \$8,027,542                 |
| Louisiana            | \$291,799                  | \$3,140,245                           | \$1,221,791                        | \$4,653,835                 |
| Maine                | \$315,011                  | \$932,037                             | \$345,390                          | \$1,592,437                 |
| Maryland             | \$938,964                  | \$783,405                             | \$518,572                          | \$2,240,940                 |
| Massachusetts        | \$4,366,215                | \$1,447,691                           | \$66,076                           | \$5,879,982                 |
| Michigan             | \$3,388,950                | \$4,640,091                           | \$2,506,641                        | \$10,535,683                |
| Minnesota            | \$565,242                  | \$5,955,840                           | \$876,860                          | \$7,397,943                 |
| Mississippi          | \$228,828                  | \$8,428,994                           | \$328,712                          | \$8,986,534                 |
| Missouri             | \$2,654,669                | \$1,450,198                           | \$132,588                          | \$4,237,454                 |
| Montana              | \$665,357                  | \$451,397                             | \$512,574                          | \$1,629,328                 |
| Nebraska             | \$250                      | \$2,486,651                           | \$1,051,421                        | \$3,538,322                 |
| Nevada               | \$56,221                   | \$3,817,486                           | \$246,276                          | \$4,119,983                 |
| New Hampshire        | \$753,433                  | \$267,520                             | \$110,792                          | \$1,131,745                 |
| New Jersey           | \$224,163                  | \$11,738,762                          | \$839,779                          | \$12,802,704                |
| New Mexico           | \$398,708                  | \$1,469,465                           | \$1,399,524                        | \$3,267,697                 |
| New York             | \$2,939,263                | \$29,542,952                          | \$4,213,571                        | \$36,695,786                |
| North Carolina       | \$7,402,712                | \$3,228,101                           | \$1,922,325                        | \$12,553,137                |
| North Dakota         | \$5,054                    | \$206,506                             | \$110,139                          | \$321,699                   |
| Ohio                 | \$2,219,921                | \$13,722,820                          | \$2,113,889                        | \$18,056,630                |
| Oklahoma             | \$1,415,564                | \$3,132,194                           | \$1,014,048                        | \$5,561,805                 |
| Oregon               | \$1,777,074                | \$170,700                             | \$29,009                           | \$1,976,783                 |
| Pennsylvania         | \$58,479                   | \$10,180,737                          | \$1,440,900                        | \$11,680,116                |
| Rhode Island         | \$458,181                  | --                                    | --                                 | \$458,181                   |
| South Carolina       | \$1,775                    | \$11,960,037                          | \$1,982,989                        | \$13,944,800                |
| South Dakota         | \$136,488                  | \$703,615                             | \$75,159                           | \$915,262                   |
| Tennessee            | \$263,364                  | \$7,780,392                           | \$875,054                          | \$8,918,810                 |
| Texas                | \$10,024,864               | \$57,664,557                          | \$3,447,424                        | \$71,136,845                |
| Utah                 | \$95,801                   | \$3,269,677                           | \$752,192                          | \$4,117,669                 |
| Vermont              | \$190,745                  | \$693,210                             | \$447,688                          | \$1,331,643                 |
| Virginia             | \$1,497,463                | \$3,989,440                           | \$579,249                          | \$6,066,152                 |
| Virgin Islands       | \$2,597                    | \$30,294                              | \$36,007                           | \$68,898                    |
| Washington           | \$888,123                  | \$9,831,061                           | \$1,965,076                        | \$12,684,259                |
| West Virginia        | \$1,046,051                | \$1,167,497                           | \$376,138                          | \$2,589,686                 |
| Wisconsin            | \$3,763,245                | \$360,060                             | \$30,593                           | \$4,153,898                 |
| Wyoming              | \$0                        | \$182,661                             | \$10,415                           | \$193,076                   |

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.

- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

**TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Fraud Claims<br>Established | Household<br>Error Claims<br>Established | Agency Error<br>Claims<br>Established | Total Claims<br>Established |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Alabama              | 77                          | 3,965                                    | 729                                   | 4,771                       |
| Alaska               | 30                          | 65                                       | 138                                   | 233                         |
| Arizona              | 178                         | 2,303                                    | 1,511                                 | 3,992                       |
| Arkansas             | 36                          | 164                                      | 128                                   | 328                         |
| California           | 119                         | 92,494                                   | 132,363                               | 224,976                     |
| Colorado             | 479                         | 1,883                                    | 2,651                                 | 5,013                       |
| Connecticut          | 184                         | 243                                      | 65                                    | 492                         |
| Delaware             | 195                         | 563                                      | 11                                    | 769                         |
| District of Columbia | --                          | --                                       | --                                    | --                          |
| Florida              | 1,891                       | 9,581                                    | 1,446                                 | 12,918                      |
| Georgia              | 117                         | 495                                      | 775                                   | 1,387                       |
| Guam                 | --                          | 11                                       | 2                                     | 9                           |
| Hawaii               | 47                          | 331                                      | 179                                   | 557                         |
| Idaho                | 69                          | 577                                      | 302                                   | 948                         |
| Illinois             | 643                         | 3,272                                    | 482                                   | 4,397                       |
| Indiana              | 152                         | 800                                      | 798                                   | 1,750                       |
| Iowa                 | 74                          | 638                                      | 433                                   | 1,145                       |
| Kansas               | 120                         | 341                                      | 167                                   | 628                         |
| Kentucky             | 702                         | 2,376                                    | 2,123                                 | 5,201                       |
| Louisiana            | 77                          | 2,610                                    | 1,275                                 | 3,962                       |
| Maine                | 98                          | 677                                      | 277                                   | 1,052                       |
| Maryland             | 131                         | 1,017                                    | 834                                   | 1,982                       |
| Massachusetts        | 790                         | 1,376                                    | 42                                    | 2,208                       |
| Michigan             | 1,434                       | 2,900                                    | 1,532                                 | 5,866                       |
| Minnesota            | 230                         | 4,556                                    | 1,322                                 | 6,108                       |
| Mississippi          | 61                          | 2,873                                    | 270                                   | 3,204                       |
| Missouri             | 724                         | 611                                      | 99                                    | 1,434                       |
| Montana              | 138                         | 362                                      | 646                                   | 1,146                       |
| Nebraska             | 1                           | 1,433                                    | 1,646                                 | 3,080                       |
| Nevada               | 9                           | 1,262                                    | 141                                   | 1,412                       |
| New Hampshire        | 83                          | 162                                      | 65                                    | 310                         |
| New Jersey           | 33                          | 3,405                                    | 292                                   | 3,730                       |
| New Mexico           | 71                          | 1,632                                    | 2,169                                 | 3,872                       |
| New York             | 907                         | 11,012                                   | 2,363                                 | 14,282                      |
| North Carolina       | 1,687                       | 2,034                                    | 2,630                                 | 6,351                       |
| North Dakota         | 6                           | 268                                      | 244                                   | 518                         |
| Ohio                 | 553                         | 5,310                                    | 1,282                                 | 7,145                       |
| Oklahoma             | 253                         | 756                                      | 483                                   | 1,492                       |
| Oregon               | 206                         | 113                                      | 23                                    | 342                         |
| Pennsylvania         | 28                          | 4,435                                    | 815                                   | 5,278                       |
| Rhode Island         | 131                         | --                                       | --                                    | 131                         |
| South Carolina       | 5                           | 3,889                                    | 1,135                                 | 5,029                       |
| South Dakota         | 78                          | 410                                      | 86                                    | 574                         |
| Tennessee            | 62                          | 3,721                                    | 557                                   | 4,340                       |
| Texas                | 597                         | 7,367                                    | 1,116                                 | 9,080                       |
| Utah                 | 54                          | 1,143                                    | 430                                   | 1,627                       |
| Vermont              | 90                          | 621                                      | 274                                   | 985                         |
| Virginia             | 481                         | 1,858                                    | 365                                   | 2,704                       |
| Virgin Islands       | 3                           | 17                                       | 13                                    | 33                          |
| Washington           | 225                         | 7,931                                    | 3,078                                 | 11,234                      |
| West Virginia        | 233                         | 598                                      | 331                                   | 1,162                       |
| Wisconsin            | 1,523                       | 250                                      | 78                                    | 1,851                       |
| Wyoming              | 0                           | 122                                      | 18                                    | 140                         |

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for District of Columbia.

**TABLE 20: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Fraud Claims<br>Collected | Household Error<br>Claims Collected | Agency Error Claims<br>Collected | Total Claims<br>Collected |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$1,219,092               | \$3,369,675                         | \$1,143,453                      | \$5,732,219               |
| Alaska               | \$203,346                 | \$155,405                           | \$284,720                        | \$643,471                 |
| Arizona              | \$460,179                 | \$2,472,328                         | \$1,037,696                      | \$3,970,203               |
| Arkansas             | \$797,891                 | \$214,777                           | \$78,759                         | \$1,091,427               |
| California           | \$6,083,135               | \$70,120,887                        | \$32,080,686                     | \$108,284,708             |
| Colorado             | \$2,359,910               | \$920,025                           | \$802,313                        | \$4,082,248               |
| Connecticut          | \$308,656                 | \$342,518                           | \$175,340                        | \$826,514                 |
| Delaware             | \$933,556                 | \$791,818                           | \$66,902                         | \$1,792,276               |
| District of Columbia | \$861                     | \$68,820                            | \$3,244                          | \$72,924                  |
| Florida              | \$9,777,105               | \$21,265,304                        | \$1,288,708                      | \$32,331,116              |
| Georgia              | \$2,768,799               | \$238,997                           | \$323,930                        | \$3,331,726               |
| Guam                 | \$47,216                  | \$3,674                             | \$21,170                         | \$72,060                  |
| Hawaii               | \$719,203                 | \$825,899                           | \$250,026                        | \$1,795,128               |
| Idaho                | \$395,638                 | \$654,130                           | \$224,944                        | \$1,274,712               |
| Illinois             | \$3,290,739               | \$13,143,971                        | \$1,219,604                      | \$17,654,314              |
| Indiana              | \$2,002,296               | \$3,088,820                         | \$2,511,954                      | \$7,603,070               |
| Iowa                 | \$655,871                 | \$1,098,344                         | \$117,620                        | \$1,871,835               |
| Kansas               | \$758,535                 | \$241,948                           | \$73,122                         | \$1,073,605               |
| Kentucky             | \$7,320,543               | -\$136,383                          | \$1,148,327                      | \$8,332,487               |
| Louisiana            | \$1,234,025               | \$689,150                           | \$438,190                        | \$2,361,365               |
| Maine                | \$340,968                 | \$1,344,110                         | \$550,923                        | \$2,236,002               |
| Maryland             | \$568,036                 | \$924,541                           | \$1,480,278                      | \$2,972,855               |
| Massachusetts        | \$160,377                 | \$64,629                            | \$2,136                          | \$227,142                 |
| Michigan             | \$4,445,816               | \$2,672,580                         | \$1,524,862                      | \$8,643,258               |
| Minnesota            | \$1,086,534               | \$3,647,583                         | \$756,079                        | \$5,490,196               |
| Mississippi          | \$1,992,975               | \$1,024,991                         | \$253,754                        | \$3,271,720               |
| Missouri             | \$2,537,058               | \$680,747                           | \$272,482                        | \$3,490,286               |
| Montana              | \$486,238                 | \$624,448                           | \$400,325                        | \$1,511,011               |
| Nebraska             | \$372,775                 | \$1,254,569                         | \$813,582                        | \$2,440,927               |
| Nevada               | \$843,775                 | \$1,775,977                         | \$216,787                        | \$2,836,539               |
| New Hampshire        | \$384,906                 | \$234,807                           | \$40,913                         | \$660,627                 |
| New Jersey           | \$1,023,866               | \$4,126,131                         | \$365,380                        | \$5,515,377               |
| New Mexico           | \$440,620                 | \$941,921                           | \$794,592                        | \$2,177,133               |
| New York             | \$2,945,032               | \$16,043,981                        | \$2,818,024                      | \$21,807,037              |
| North Carolina       | \$722,436                 | \$537,823                           | \$208,375                        | \$1,468,634               |
| North Dakota         | \$37,380                  | \$245,785                           | \$118,173                        | \$401,339                 |
| Ohio                 | \$2,239,759               | \$8,151,468                         | \$1,848,073                      | \$12,239,300              |
| Oklahoma             | \$1,336,809               | \$440,476                           | \$442,965                        | \$2,220,251               |
| Oregon               | \$2,094,129               | \$1,728,645                         | \$54,147                         | \$3,876,920               |
| Pennsylvania         | \$2,117,171               | \$6,909,900                         | \$1,497,652                      | \$10,524,723              |
| Rhode Island         | \$65,975                  | \$49,166                            | \$14,101                         | \$129,241                 |
| South Carolina       | \$4,020,249               | \$3,946,873                         | \$1,610,152                      | \$9,577,275               |
| South Dakota         | \$358,552                 | \$301,394                           | \$67,443                         | \$727,389                 |
| Tennessee            | \$4,516,052               | \$4,865,087                         | \$566,283                        | \$9,947,422               |
| Texas                | \$14,685,469              | \$28,526,659                        | \$3,168,290                      | \$46,380,418              |
| Utah                 | \$2,105,390               | \$325,715                           | \$630,044                        | \$3,061,149               |
| Vermont              | \$170,687                 | \$166,163                           | \$30,712                         | \$367,561                 |
| Virginia             | \$2,433,308               | \$2,519,795                         | \$529,177                        | \$5,482,280               |
| Virgin Islands       | \$68,762                  | \$43,583                            | \$32,015                         | \$144,360                 |
| Washington           | \$593,338                 | \$5,859,740                         | \$1,238,654                      | \$7,691,733               |
| West Virginia        | \$567,628                 | \$913,098                           | \$280,843                        | \$1,761,568               |
| Wisconsin            | \$1,881,324               | \$3,281,248                         | \$174,239                        | \$5,336,811               |
| Wyoming              | \$71,021                  | \$35,396                            | \$12,109                         | \$118,526                 |

**TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Claims Recouped | Treasury Offset<br>Program | Other Collection<br>Methods & Refunds | Total Claims<br>Collected |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$3,003,180     | \$2,740,079                | -\$11,039                             | \$5,732,219               |
| Alaska               | \$341,225       | \$213,048                  | \$89,198                              | \$643,471                 |
| Arizona              | \$2,064,634     | \$1,463,405                | \$442,165                             | \$3,970,203               |
| Arkansas             | \$292,029       | \$1,022,208                | -\$222,811                            | \$1,091,427               |
| California           | \$64,724,741    | \$28,532,349               | \$15,027,619                          | \$108,284,708             |
| Colorado             | \$1,596,154     | \$1,299,410                | \$1,186,684                           | \$4,082,248               |
| Connecticut          | \$370,912       | \$301,526                  | \$154,076                             | \$826,514                 |
| Delaware             | \$792,471       | \$525,959                  | \$473,846                             | \$1,792,276               |
| District of Columbia | \$70,674        | \$707                      | \$1,543                               | \$72,924                  |
| Florida              | \$9,603,512     | \$16,330,615               | -\$15,403,401                         | \$32,331,116              |
| Georgia              | \$2,331,074     | \$2,834,937                | -\$1,834,285                          | \$3,331,726               |
| Guam                 | \$50,074        | \$4,934                    | \$17,051                              | \$72,060                  |
| Hawaii               | \$910,351       | \$513,120                  | \$371,657                             | \$1,795,128               |
| Idaho                | \$473,003       | \$550,651                  | \$251,058                             | \$1,274,712               |
| Illinois             | \$7,557,094     | \$8,613,357                | \$1,483,863                           | \$17,654,314              |
| Indiana              | \$4,638,377     | \$2,521,758                | \$442,934                             | \$7,603,070               |
| Iowa                 | \$459,391       | \$1,078,140                | \$334,303                             | \$1,871,835               |
| Kansas               | \$334,873       | \$471,738                  | \$266,994                             | \$1,073,605               |
| Kentucky             | \$3,180,743     | \$4,506,630                | \$645,114                             | \$8,332,487               |
| Louisiana            | \$1,025,647     | \$1,018,936                | \$316,782                             | \$2,361,365               |
| Maine                | \$1,200,116     | \$928,994                  | \$106,891                             | \$2,236,002               |
| Maryland             | \$2,283,536     | \$82,229                   | \$607,089                             | \$2,972,855               |
| Massachusetts        | \$2,136         | \$0                        | \$225,005                             | \$227,142                 |
| Michigan             | \$4,545,059     | \$3,726,281                | \$371,917                             | \$8,643,258               |
| Minnesota            | \$2,324,534     | \$2,360,817                | \$804,845                             | \$5,490,196               |
| Mississippi          | \$1,594,313     | \$1,801,257                | -\$123,850                            | \$3,271,720               |
| Missouri             | \$966,301       | \$2,046,259                | \$477,726                             | \$3,490,286               |
| Montana              | \$784,412       | \$537,996                  | \$188,603                             | \$1,511,011               |
| Nebraska             | \$1,315,656     | \$1,146,198                | -\$20,927                             | \$2,440,927               |
| Nevada               | \$952,842       | \$1,556,233                | \$327,464                             | \$2,836,539               |
| New Hampshire        | \$185,878       | \$284,133                  | \$190,616                             | \$660,627                 |
| New Jersey           | \$2,120,101     | \$1,597,854                | \$1,797,423                           | \$5,515,377               |
| New Mexico           | \$1,198,326     | \$619,602                  | \$359,205                             | \$2,177,133               |
| New York             | \$8,924,419     | \$11,326,959               | \$1,555,659                           | \$21,807,037              |
| North Carolina       | \$208,671       | \$1,084,440                | \$175,523                             | \$1,468,634               |
| North Dakota         | \$215,026       | \$210,278                  | -\$23,965                             | \$401,339                 |
| Ohio                 | \$5,275,105     | \$5,933,031                | \$1,031,164                           | \$12,239,300              |
| Oklahoma             | \$1,120,602     | \$1,052,777                | \$46,872                              | \$2,220,251               |
| Oregon               | \$1,036,522     | \$733,310                  | \$2,107,089                           | \$3,876,920               |
| Pennsylvania         | \$4,264,327     | \$4,541,142                | \$1,719,254                           | \$10,524,723              |
| Rhode Island         | \$96,900        | \$0                        | \$32,341                              | \$129,241                 |
| South Carolina       | \$4,102,862     | \$5,622,787                | -\$148,374                            | \$9,577,275               |
| South Dakota         | \$265,770       | \$347,681                  | \$113,938                             | \$727,389                 |
| Tennessee            | \$2,782,540     | \$5,844,607                | \$1,320,275                           | \$9,947,422               |
| Texas                | \$12,081,339    | \$30,941,554               | \$3,357,526                           | \$46,380,418              |
| Utah                 | \$1,061,188     | \$1,299,020                | \$700,941                             | \$3,061,149               |
| Vermont              | \$252,394       | \$65,854                   | \$49,313                              | \$367,561                 |
| Virginia             | \$1,984,039     | \$2,280,274                | \$1,217,966                           | \$5,482,280               |
| Virgin Islands       | \$81,320        | \$57,353                   | \$5,687                               | \$144,360                 |
| Washington           | \$4,430,770     | \$1,995,621                | \$1,265,341                           | \$7,691,733               |
| West Virginia        | \$872,890       | \$669,549                  | \$219,130                             | \$1,761,568               |
| Wisconsin            | \$2,015,836     | \$2,430,816                | \$890,159                             | \$5,336,811               |
| Wyoming              | \$28,535        | \$41,590                   | \$48,402                              | \$118,526                 |

• States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

# **Participation and Issuance Ranking**

**TABLE 22: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2023**

| Rank | STATE                | Persons<br>Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Households<br>Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Total Issuance- Includes Regular<br>ongoing SNAP and Emergency<br>Allotments |
|------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | California           | 5,216,756                                     | 2,989,146                                        | \$14,358,987,470                                                             |
| 2    | Texas                | 3,396,071                                     | 1,532,336                                        | \$8,777,468,913                                                              |
| 3    | Florida              | 3,008,518                                     | 1,672,188                                        | \$6,449,287,087                                                              |
| 4    | New York             | 2,886,163                                     | 1,673,994                                        | \$8,277,922,695                                                              |
| 5    | Illinois             | 2,031,385                                     | 1,097,686                                        | \$5,436,341,232                                                              |
| 6    | Pennsylvania         | 1,927,478                                     | 1,025,897                                        | \$4,704,868,606                                                              |
| 7    | North Carolina       | 1,594,275                                     | 812,503                                          | \$4,038,554,788                                                              |
| 8    | Georgia              | 1,543,122                                     | 763,697                                          | \$3,229,128,601                                                              |
| 9    | Michigan             | 1,430,174                                     | 761,123                                          | \$3,606,552,414                                                              |
| 10   | Ohio                 | 1,418,005                                     | 730,208                                          | \$3,571,247,396                                                              |
| 11   | Massachusetts        | 1,084,039                                     | 657,324                                          | \$3,089,984,877                                                              |
| 12   | Arizona              | 898,016                                       | 433,922                                          | \$1,882,264,854                                                              |
| 13   | Louisiana            | 896,551                                       | 441,969                                          | \$2,346,113,229                                                              |
| 14   | Washington           | 896,287                                       | 513,198                                          | \$2,282,766,083                                                              |
| 15   | Virginia             | 842,819                                       | 433,640                                          | \$2,176,446,375                                                              |
| 16   | Alabama              | 776,479                                       | 391,662                                          | \$2,048,540,652                                                              |
| 17   | New Jersey           | 771,277                                       | 397,787                                          | \$1,975,496,233                                                              |
| 18   | Tennessee            | 767,840                                       | 392,314                                          | \$1,799,569,485                                                              |
| 19   | Oregon               | 732,422                                       | 421,066                                          | \$1,940,697,229                                                              |
| 20   | Wisconsin            | 707,321                                       | 370,424                                          | \$1,699,902,133                                                              |
| 21   | Oklahoma             | 681,522                                       | 346,489                                          | \$1,720,878,033                                                              |
| 22   | Maryland             | 671,132                                       | 364,312                                          | \$1,683,248,704                                                              |
| 23   | Missouri             | 665,252                                       | 330,018                                          | \$1,512,693,659                                                              |
| 24   | South Carolina       | 619,480                                       | 303,980                                          | \$1,548,786,135                                                              |
| 25   | Indiana              | 598,747                                       | 284,062                                          | \$1,302,142,694                                                              |
| 26   | Colorado             | 564,020                                       | 297,927                                          | \$1,447,521,021                                                              |
| 27   | Kentucky             | 554,221                                       | 254,511                                          | \$1,114,303,469                                                              |
| 28   | Nevada               | 493,015                                       | 259,523                                          | \$1,155,507,853                                                              |
| 29   | New Mexico           | 488,364                                       | 253,611                                          | \$1,294,851,966                                                              |
| 30   | Minnesota            | 460,568                                       | 235,407                                          | \$1,507,819,897                                                              |
| 31   | Mississippi          | 397,701                                       | 201,346                                          | \$840,236,116                                                                |
| 32   | Connecticut          | 392,515                                       | 228,088                                          | \$1,042,859,690                                                              |
| 33   | West Virginia        | 307,242                                       | 165,076                                          | \$753,853,828                                                                |
| 34   | Iowa                 | 262,613                                       | 131,135                                          | \$509,082,032                                                                |
| 35   | Arkansas             | 245,432                                       | 124,965                                          | \$542,574,424                                                                |
| 36   | Kansas               | 186,985                                       | 93,570                                           | \$498,970,313                                                                |
| 37   | Maine                | 167,768                                       | 97,350                                           | \$421,767,317                                                                |
| 38   | Utah                 | 158,441                                       | 79,035                                           | \$394,165,745                                                                |
| 39   | Hawaii               | 156,917                                       | 86,009                                           | \$837,985,124                                                                |
| 40   | Nebraska             | 156,399                                       | 77,325                                           | \$313,678,349                                                                |
| 41   | Rhode Island         | 142,963                                       | 87,738                                           | \$395,107,975                                                                |
| 42   | District of Columbia | 138,570                                       | 83,589                                           | \$379,372,333                                                                |
| 43   | Idaho                | 124,043                                       | 61,886                                           | \$249,422,713                                                                |
| 44   | Delaware             | 121,174                                       | 60,143                                           | \$296,207,465                                                                |
| 45   | Montana              | 84,527                                        | 43,339                                           | \$167,529,409                                                                |
| 46   | New Hampshire        | 74,617                                        | 40,012                                           | \$187,214,188                                                                |
| 47   | South Dakota         | 71,470                                        | 34,687                                           | \$164,643,816                                                                |
| 48   | Vermont              | 70,685                                        | 41,433                                           | \$254,197,457                                                                |
| 49   | Alaska               | 54,651                                        | 25,819                                           | \$246,443,959                                                                |
| 50   | North Dakota         | 45,153                                        | 22,925                                           | \$98,265,023                                                                 |
| 51   | Guam                 | 41,339                                        | 15,315                                           | \$142,994,177                                                                |
| 52   | Wyoming              | 29,745                                        | 14,341                                           | \$67,150,602                                                                 |
| 53   | Virgin Islands       | 21,207                                        | 10,640                                           | \$73,899,124                                                                 |
|      | <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>42,073,475</b>                             | <b>22,267,689</b>                                | <b>\$106,857,514,962</b>                                                     |

**TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2023**

| Rank | STATE                | Persons Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Households Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Total Issuance- Includes<br>Regular ongoing SNAP and<br>Emergency Allotments |
|------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | California           | 5,216,756                                  | 2,989,146                                     | \$14,358,987,470                                                             |
| 2    | New York             | 2,886,163                                  | 1,673,994                                     | \$8,277,922,695                                                              |
| 3    | Florida              | 3,008,518                                  | 1,672,188                                     | \$6,449,287,087                                                              |
| 4    | Texas                | 3,396,071                                  | 1,532,336                                     | \$8,777,468,913                                                              |
| 5    | Illinois             | 2,031,385                                  | 1,097,686                                     | \$5,436,341,232                                                              |
| 6    | Pennsylvania         | 1,927,478                                  | 1,025,897                                     | \$4,704,868,606                                                              |
| 7    | North Carolina       | 1,594,275                                  | 812,503                                       | \$4,038,554,788                                                              |
| 8    | Georgia              | 1,543,122                                  | 763,697                                       | \$3,229,128,601                                                              |
| 9    | Michigan             | 1,430,174                                  | 761,123                                       | \$3,606,552,414                                                              |
| 10   | Ohio                 | 1,418,005                                  | 730,208                                       | \$3,571,247,396                                                              |
| 11   | Massachusetts        | 1,084,039                                  | 657,324                                       | \$3,089,984,877                                                              |
| 12   | Washington           | 896,287                                    | 513,198                                       | \$2,282,766,083                                                              |
| 13   | Louisiana            | 896,551                                    | 441,969                                       | \$2,346,113,229                                                              |
| 14   | Arizona              | 898,016                                    | 433,922                                       | \$1,882,264,854                                                              |
| 15   | Virginia             | 842,819                                    | 433,640                                       | \$2,176,446,375                                                              |
| 16   | Oregon               | 732,422                                    | 421,066                                       | \$1,940,697,229                                                              |
| 17   | New Jersey           | 771,277                                    | 397,787                                       | \$1,975,496,233                                                              |
| 18   | Tennessee            | 767,840                                    | 392,314                                       | \$1,799,569,485                                                              |
| 19   | Alabama              | 776,479                                    | 391,662                                       | \$2,048,540,652                                                              |
| 20   | Wisconsin            | 707,321                                    | 370,424                                       | \$1,699,902,133                                                              |
| 21   | Maryland             | 671,132                                    | 364,312                                       | \$1,683,248,704                                                              |
| 22   | Oklahoma             | 681,522                                    | 346,489                                       | \$1,720,878,033                                                              |
| 23   | Missouri             | 665,252                                    | 330,018                                       | \$1,512,693,659                                                              |
| 24   | South Carolina       | 619,480                                    | 303,980                                       | \$1,548,786,135                                                              |
| 25   | Colorado             | 564,020                                    | 297,927                                       | \$1,447,521,021                                                              |
| 26   | Indiana              | 598,747                                    | 284,062                                       | \$1,302,142,694                                                              |
| 27   | Nevada               | 493,015                                    | 259,523                                       | \$1,155,507,853                                                              |
| 28   | Kentucky             | 554,221                                    | 254,511                                       | \$1,114,303,469                                                              |
| 29   | New Mexico           | 488,364                                    | 253,611                                       | \$1,294,851,966                                                              |
| 30   | Minnesota            | 460,568                                    | 235,407                                       | \$1,507,819,897                                                              |
| 31   | Connecticut          | 392,515                                    | 228,088                                       | \$1,042,859,690                                                              |
| 32   | Mississippi          | 397,701                                    | 201,346                                       | \$840,236,116                                                                |
| 33   | West Virginia        | 307,242                                    | 165,076                                       | \$753,853,828                                                                |
| 34   | Iowa                 | 262,613                                    | 131,135                                       | \$509,082,032                                                                |
| 35   | Arkansas             | 245,432                                    | 124,965                                       | \$542,574,424                                                                |
| 36   | Maine                | 167,768                                    | 97,350                                        | \$421,767,317                                                                |
| 37   | Kansas               | 186,985                                    | 93,570                                        | \$498,970,313                                                                |
| 38   | Rhode Island         | 142,963                                    | 87,738                                        | \$395,107,975                                                                |
| 39   | Hawaii               | 156,917                                    | 86,009                                        | \$837,985,124                                                                |
| 40   | District of Columbia | 138,570                                    | 83,589                                        | \$379,372,333                                                                |
| 41   | Utah                 | 158,441                                    | 79,035                                        | \$394,165,745                                                                |
| 42   | Nebraska             | 156,399                                    | 77,325                                        | \$313,678,349                                                                |
| 43   | Idaho                | 124,043                                    | 61,886                                        | \$249,422,713                                                                |
| 44   | Delaware             | 121,174                                    | 60,143                                        | \$296,207,465                                                                |
| 45   | Montana              | 84,527                                     | 43,339                                        | \$167,529,409                                                                |
| 46   | Vermont              | 70,685                                     | 41,433                                        | \$254,197,457                                                                |
| 47   | New Hampshire        | 74,617                                     | 40,012                                        | \$187,214,188                                                                |
| 48   | South Dakota         | 71,470                                     | 34,687                                        | \$164,643,816                                                                |
| 49   | Alaska               | 54,651                                     | 25,819                                        | \$246,443,959                                                                |
| 50   | North Dakota         | 45,153                                     | 22,925                                        | \$98,265,023                                                                 |
| 51   | Guam                 | 41,339                                     | 15,315                                        | \$142,994,177                                                                |
| 52   | Wyoming              | 29,745                                     | 14,341                                        | \$67,150,602                                                                 |
| 53   | Virgin Islands       | 21,207                                     | 10,640                                        | \$73,899,124                                                                 |
|      | U.S.                 | 42,073,475                                 | 22,267,689                                    | \$106,857,514,962                                                            |

**TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2023**

| Rank | STATE                   | Persons<br>Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Households<br>Participating<br>(Monthly Average) | Total Issuance- Includes Regular<br>ongoing SNAP and Emergency<br>Allotments |
|------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | California              | 5,216,756                                     | 2,989,146                                        | \$14,358,987,470                                                             |
| 2    | Texas                   | 3,396,071                                     | 1,532,336                                        | \$8,777,468,913                                                              |
| 3    | New York                | 2,886,163                                     | 1,673,994                                        | \$8,277,922,695                                                              |
| 4    | Florida                 | 3,008,518                                     | 1,672,188                                        | \$6,449,287,087                                                              |
| 5    | Illinois                | 2,031,385                                     | 1,097,686                                        | \$5,436,341,232                                                              |
| 6    | Pennsylvania            | 1,927,478                                     | 1,025,897                                        | \$4,704,868,606                                                              |
| 7    | North Carolina          | 1,594,275                                     | 812,503                                          | \$4,038,554,788                                                              |
| 8    | Michigan                | 1,430,174                                     | 761,123                                          | \$3,606,552,414                                                              |
| 9    | Ohio                    | 1,418,005                                     | 730,208                                          | \$3,571,247,396                                                              |
| 10   | Georgia                 | 1,543,122                                     | 763,697                                          | \$3,229,128,601                                                              |
| 11   | Massachusetts           | 1,084,039                                     | 657,324                                          | \$3,089,984,877                                                              |
| 12   | Louisiana               | 896,551                                       | 441,969                                          | \$2,346,113,229                                                              |
| 13   | Washington              | 896,287                                       | 513,198                                          | \$2,282,766,083                                                              |
| 14   | Virginia                | 842,819                                       | 433,640                                          | \$2,176,446,375                                                              |
| 15   | Alabama                 | 776,479                                       | 391,662                                          | \$2,048,540,652                                                              |
| 16   | New Jersey              | 771,277                                       | 397,787                                          | \$1,975,496,233                                                              |
| 17   | Oregon                  | 732,422                                       | 421,066                                          | \$1,940,697,229                                                              |
| 18   | Arizona                 | 898,016                                       | 433,922                                          | \$1,882,264,854                                                              |
| 19   | Tennessee               | 767,840                                       | 392,314                                          | \$1,799,569,485                                                              |
| 20   | Oklahoma                | 681,522                                       | 346,489                                          | \$1,720,878,033                                                              |
| 21   | Wisconsin               | 707,321                                       | 370,424                                          | \$1,699,902,133                                                              |
| 22   | Maryland                | 671,132                                       | 364,312                                          | \$1,683,248,704                                                              |
| 23   | South Carolina          | 619,480                                       | 303,980                                          | \$1,548,786,135                                                              |
| 24   | Missouri                | 665,252                                       | 330,018                                          | \$1,512,693,659                                                              |
| 25   | Minnesota               | 460,568                                       | 235,407                                          | \$1,507,819,897                                                              |
| 26   | Colorado                | 564,020                                       | 297,927                                          | \$1,447,521,021                                                              |
| 27   | Indiana                 | 598,747                                       | 284,062                                          | \$1,302,142,694                                                              |
| 28   | New Mexico              | 488,364                                       | 253,611                                          | \$1,294,851,966                                                              |
| 29   | Nevada                  | 493,015                                       | 259,523                                          | \$1,155,507,853                                                              |
| 30   | Kentucky                | 554,221                                       | 254,511                                          | \$1,114,303,469                                                              |
| 31   | Connecticut             | 392,515                                       | 228,088                                          | \$1,042,859,690                                                              |
| 32   | Mississippi             | 397,701                                       | 201,346                                          | \$840,236,116                                                                |
| 33   | Hawaii                  | 156,917                                       | 86,009                                           | \$837,985,124                                                                |
| 34   | West Virginia           | 307,242                                       | 165,076                                          | \$753,853,828                                                                |
| 35   | Arkansas                | 245,432                                       | 124,965                                          | \$542,574,424                                                                |
| 36   | Iowa                    | 262,613                                       | 131,135                                          | \$509,082,032                                                                |
| 37   | Kansas                  | 186,985                                       | 93,570                                           | \$498,970,313                                                                |
| 38   | Maine                   | 167,768                                       | 97,350                                           | \$421,767,317                                                                |
| 39   | Rhode Island            | 142,963                                       | 87,738                                           | \$395,107,975                                                                |
| 40   | Utah                    | 158,441                                       | 79,035                                           | \$394,165,745                                                                |
| 41   | District of<br>Columbia | 138,570                                       | 83,589                                           | \$379,372,333                                                                |
| 42   | Nebraska                | 156,399                                       | 77,325                                           | \$313,678,349                                                                |
| 43   | Delaware                | 121,174                                       | 60,143                                           | \$296,207,465                                                                |
| 44   | Vermont                 | 70,685                                        | 41,433                                           | \$254,197,457                                                                |
| 45   | Idaho                   | 124,043                                       | 61,886                                           | \$249,422,713                                                                |
| 46   | Alaska                  | 54,651                                        | 25,819                                           | \$246,443,959                                                                |
| 47   | New Hampshire           | 74,617                                        | 40,012                                           | \$187,214,188                                                                |
| 48   | Montana                 | 84,527                                        | 43,339                                           | \$167,529,409                                                                |
| 49   | South Dakota            | 71,470                                        | 34,687                                           | \$164,643,816                                                                |
| 50   | Guam                    | 41,339                                        | 15,315                                           | \$142,994,177                                                                |
| 51   | North Dakota            | 45,153                                        | 22,925                                           | \$98,265,023                                                                 |
| 52   | Virgin Islands          | 21,207                                        | 10,640                                           | \$73,899,124                                                                 |
| 53   | Wyoming                 | 29,745                                        | 14,341                                           | \$67,150,602                                                                 |
|      | U.S.                    | 42,073,475                                    | 22,267,689                                       | \$106,857,514,962                                                            |

**TABLE 25: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2023**

| Rank | STATE                | Average<br>Monthly Benefit<br>Per Person | Average Monthly<br>Benefit Per<br>Household |
|------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Hawaii               | \$461.95                                 | \$843.99                                    |
| 2    | Alaska               | \$390.39                                 | \$755.00                                    |
| 3    | Guam                 | \$310.94                                 | \$810.98                                    |
| 4    | Virgin Islands       | \$299.80                                 | \$567.16                                    |
| 5    | New York             | \$257.50                                 | \$413.70                                    |
| 6    | Minnesota            | \$242.58                                 | \$429.06                                    |
| 7    | Massachusetts        | \$230.97                                 | \$370.48                                    |
| 8    | Kansas               | \$230.62                                 | \$452.88                                    |
| 9    | Texas                | \$228.85                                 | \$466.91                                    |
| 10   | District of Columbia | \$226.67                                 | \$373.26                                    |
| 11   | Rhode Island         | \$226.05                                 | \$359.91                                    |
| 12   | Connecticut          | \$225.36                                 | \$373.55                                    |
| 13   | California           | \$219.29                                 | \$335.08                                    |
| 14   | Colorado             | \$219.06                                 | \$378.62                                    |
| 15   | New Hampshire        | \$218.62                                 | \$401.63                                    |
| 16   | Illinois             | \$217.96                                 | \$364.19                                    |
| 17   | Vermont              | \$217.80                                 | \$363.33                                    |
| 18   | New Jersey           | \$215.54                                 | \$397.54                                    |
| 19   | Oregon               | \$215.45                                 | \$351.82                                    |
| 20   | Maine                | \$213.99                                 | \$350.12                                    |
| 21   | Washington           | \$209.10                                 | \$343.50                                    |
| 22   | Alabama              | \$208.24                                 | \$373.81                                    |
| 23   | Wyoming              | \$207.65                                 | \$375.38                                    |
| 24   | Michigan             | \$207.46                                 | \$377.59                                    |
| 25   | Pennsylvania         | \$207.19                                 | \$351.85                                    |
| 26   | South Carolina       | \$203.38                                 | \$384.51                                    |
| 27   | Delaware             | \$201.56                                 | \$396.83                                    |
| 28   | Missouri             | \$201.13                                 | \$383.68                                    |
| 29   | Louisiana            | \$200.92                                 | \$351.28                                    |
| 30   | Nevada               | \$200.80                                 | \$336.19                                    |
| 31   | West Virginia        | \$200.00                                 | \$363.47                                    |
| 32   | Wisconsin            | \$199.94                                 | \$380.82                                    |
| 33   | North Carolina       | \$199.93                                 | \$373.06                                    |
| 34   | Mississippi          | \$195.46                                 | \$359.71                                    |
| 35   | Maryland             | \$193.62                                 | \$360.82                                    |
| 36   | South Dakota         | \$191.99                                 | \$395.58                                    |
| 37   | Florida              | \$191.06                                 | \$332.80                                    |
| 38   | Tennessee            | \$189.39                                 | \$344.85                                    |
| 39   | Utah                 | \$187.10                                 | \$381.41                                    |
| 40   | Ohio                 | \$186.24                                 | \$317.94                                    |
| 41   | New Mexico           | \$183.63                                 | \$365.88                                    |
| 42   | Georgia              | \$181.63                                 | \$344.07                                    |
| 43   | North Dakota         | \$180.14                                 | \$352.25                                    |
| 44   | Arizona              | \$179.98                                 | \$335.90                                    |
| 45   | Indiana              | \$175.97                                 | \$354.23                                    |
| 46   | Nebraska             | \$175.76                                 | \$334.69                                    |
| 47   | Idaho                | \$175.59                                 | \$347.22                                    |
| 48   | Virginia             | \$174.81                                 | \$359.47                                    |
| 49   | Montana              | \$173.18                                 | \$334.51                                    |
| 50   | Oklahoma             | \$172.76                                 | \$270.45                                    |
| 51   | Arkansas             | \$166.90                                 | \$299.36                                    |
| 52   | Iowa                 | \$158.57                                 | \$296.14                                    |
| 53   | Kentucky             | \$144.45                                 | \$363.66                                    |
|      | U.S.                 | \$208.75                                 | \$365.75                                    |

**TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2023**

| Rank | STATE                | Average Monthly Benefit Per Person | Average Monthly Benefit Per Household |
|------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1    | Hawaii               | \$461.95                           | \$843.99                              |
| 2    | Guam                 | \$310.94                           | \$810.98                              |
| 3    | Alaska               | \$390.39                           | \$755.00                              |
| 4    | Virgin Islands       | \$299.80                           | \$567.16                              |
| 5    | Texas                | \$228.85                           | \$466.91                              |
| 6    | Kansas               | \$230.62                           | \$452.88                              |
| 7    | Minnesota            | \$242.58                           | \$429.06                              |
| 8    | New York             | \$257.50                           | \$413.70                              |
| 9    | New Hampshire        | \$218.62                           | \$401.63                              |
| 10   | New Jersey           | \$215.54                           | \$397.54                              |
| 11   | Delaware             | \$201.56                           | \$396.83                              |
| 12   | South Dakota         | \$191.99                           | \$395.58                              |
| 13   | South Carolina       | \$203.38                           | \$384.51                              |
| 14   | Missouri             | \$201.13                           | \$383.68                              |
| 15   | Utah                 | \$187.10                           | \$381.41                              |
| 16   | Wisconsin            | \$199.94                           | \$380.82                              |
| 17   | Colorado             | \$219.06                           | \$378.62                              |
| 18   | Michigan             | \$207.46                           | \$377.59                              |
| 19   | Wyoming              | \$207.65                           | \$375.38                              |
| 20   | Alabama              | \$208.24                           | \$373.81                              |
| 21   | Connecticut          | \$225.36                           | \$373.55                              |
| 22   | District of Columbia | \$226.67                           | \$373.26                              |
| 23   | North Carolina       | \$199.93                           | \$373.06                              |
| 24   | Massachusetts        | \$230.97                           | \$370.48                              |
| 25   | New Mexico           | \$183.63                           | \$365.88                              |
| 26   | Illinois             | \$217.96                           | \$364.19                              |
| 27   | Kentucky             | \$144.45                           | \$363.66                              |
| 28   | West Virginia        | \$200.00                           | \$363.47                              |
| 29   | Vermont              | \$217.80                           | \$363.33                              |
| 30   | Maryland             | \$193.62                           | \$360.82                              |
| 31   | Rhode Island         | \$226.05                           | \$359.91                              |
| 32   | Mississippi          | \$195.46                           | \$359.71                              |
| 33   | Virginia             | \$174.81                           | \$359.47                              |
| 34   | Indiana              | \$175.97                           | \$354.23                              |
| 35   | North Dakota         | \$180.14                           | \$352.25                              |
| 36   | Pennsylvania         | \$207.19                           | \$351.85                              |
| 37   | Oregon               | \$215.45                           | \$351.82                              |
| 38   | Louisiana            | \$200.92                           | \$351.28                              |
| 39   | Maine                | \$213.99                           | \$350.12                              |
| 40   | Idaho                | \$175.59                           | \$347.22                              |
| 41   | Tennessee            | \$189.39                           | \$344.85                              |
| 42   | Georgia              | \$181.63                           | \$344.07                              |
| 43   | Washington           | \$209.10                           | \$343.50                              |
| 44   | Nevada               | \$200.80                           | \$336.19                              |
| 45   | Arizona              | \$179.98                           | \$335.90                              |
| 46   | California           | \$219.29                           | \$335.08                              |
| 47   | Nebraska             | \$175.76                           | \$334.69                              |
| 48   | Montana              | \$173.18                           | \$334.51                              |
| 49   | Florida              | \$191.06                           | \$332.80                              |
| 50   | Ohio                 | \$186.24                           | \$317.94                              |
| 51   | Arkansas             | \$166.90                           | \$299.36                              |
| 52   | Iowa                 | \$158.57                           | \$296.14                              |
| 53   | Oklahoma             | \$172.76                           | \$270.45                              |
|      | U.S.                 | \$208.75                           | \$365.75                              |

VII.

# **Multi-Year Comparisons**

**TABLE 27: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2021 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Persons Participating<br>FY 2021 | Persons Participating<br>FY 2022 | Persons Participating<br>FY 2023 | Percent Change<br>FY 2022 - FY 2023 |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 850,075                          | 761,074                          | 776,479                          | 2.02%                               |
| Alaska               | 85,589                           | 92,119                           | 54,651                           | -40.67%                             |
| Arizona              | 1,146,756                        | 825,666                          | 898,016                          | 8.76%                               |
| Arkansas             | 403,525                          | 280,390                          | 245,432                          | -12.47%                             |
| California           | 4,776,502                        | 4,627,738                        | 5,216,756                        | 12.73%                              |
| Colorado             | 578,276                          | 540,299                          | 564,020                          | 4.39%                               |
| Connecticut          | 440,809                          | 375,361                          | 392,515                          | 4.57%                               |
| Delaware             | 153,683                          | 118,842                          | 121,174                          | 1.96%                               |
| District of Columbia | 172,798                          | 145,805                          | 138,570                          | -4.96%                              |
| Florida              | 3,585,145                        | 2,847,086                        | 3,008,518                        | 5.67%                               |
| Georgia              | 1,640,618                        | 1,608,203                        | 1,543,122                        | -4.05%                              |
| Guam                 | 41,897                           | 36,150                           | 41,339                           | 14.35%                              |
| Hawaii               | 210,709                          | 169,014                          | 156,917                          | -7.16%                              |
| Idaho                | 139,169                          | 124,078                          | 124,043                          | -0.03%                              |
| Illinois             | 2,604,676                        | 1,981,714                        | 2,031,385                        | 2.51%                               |
| Indiana              | 857,538                          | 617,630                          | 598,747                          | -3.06%                              |
| Iowa                 | 426,947                          | 278,827                          | 262,613                          | -5.82%                              |
| Kansas               | 214,066                          | 195,799                          | 186,985                          | -4.50%                              |
| Kentucky             | 804,762                          | 540,473                          | 554,221                          | 2.54%                               |
| Louisiana            | 1,045,746                        | 816,513                          | 896,551                          | 9.80%                               |
| Maine                | 181,084                          | 162,159                          | 167,768                          | 3.46%                               |
| Maryland             | 1,051,661                        | 772,731                          | 671,132                          | -13.15%                             |
| Massachusetts        | 1,442,343                        | 1,024,442                        | 1,084,039                        | 5.82%                               |
| Michigan             | 1,563,167                        | 1,349,306                        | 1,430,174                        | 5.99%                               |
| Minnesota            | 576,848                          | 435,910                          | 460,568                          | 5.66%                               |
| Mississippi          | 418,451                          | 413,651                          | 397,701                          | -3.86%                              |
| Missouri             | 727,165                          | 657,870                          | 665,252                          | 1.12%                               |
| Montana              | 119,567                          | 89,167                           | 84,527                           | -5.20%                              |
| Nebraska             | 192,419                          | 155,550                          | 156,399                          | 0.55%                               |
| Nevada               | 486,919                          | 455,231                          | 493,015                          | 8.30%                               |
| New Hampshire        | 80,509                           | 69,343                           | 74,617                           | 7.61%                               |
| New Jersey           | 953,093                          | 857,214                          | 771,277                          | -10.03%                             |
| New Mexico           | 683,741                          | 518,633                          | 488,364                          | -5.84%                              |
| New York             | 2,905,523                        | 2,839,326                        | 2,886,163                        | 1.65%                               |
| North Carolina       | 2,047,522                        | 1,599,917                        | 1,594,275                        | -0.35%                              |
| North Dakota         | 56,040                           | 47,417                           | 45,153                           | -4.77%                              |
| Ohio                 | 2,740,646                        | 1,491,294                        | 1,418,005                        | -4.91%                              |
| Oklahoma             | 642,594                          | 650,640                          | 681,522                          | 4.75%                               |
| Oregon               | 799,612                          | 718,580                          | 732,422                          | 1.93%                               |
| Pennsylvania         | 2,136,932                        | 1,845,636                        | 1,927,478                        | 4.43%                               |
| Rhode Island         | 198,367                          | 139,362                          | 142,963                          | 2.58%                               |
| South Carolina       | 819,897                          | 618,978                          | 619,480                          | 0.08%                               |
| South Dakota         | 76,437                           | 71,012                           | 71,470                           | 0.64%                               |
| Tennessee            | 1,307,177                        | 825,338                          | 767,840                          | -6.97%                              |
| Texas                | 3,731,545                        | 3,440,726                        | 3,396,071                        | -1.30%                              |
| Utah                 | 228,184                          | 156,291                          | 158,441                          | 1.38%                               |
| Vermont              | 74,577                           | 69,483                           | 70,685                           | 1.73%                               |
| Virginia             | 1,169,609                        | 794,646                          | 842,819                          | 6.06%                               |
| Virgin Islands       | 26,137                           | 22,215                           | 21,207                           | -4.54%                              |
| Washington           | 1,113,836                        | 874,543                          | 896,287                          | 2.49%                               |
| West Virginia        | 418,893                          | 310,879                          | 307,242                          | -1.17%                              |
| Wisconsin            | 821,209                          | 708,238                          | 707,321                          | -0.13%                              |
| Wyoming              | 29,125                           | 30,178                           | 29,745                           | -1.43%                              |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>50,000,113</b>                | <b>41,198,679</b>                | <b>42,073,475</b>                | <b>2.12%</b>                        |

**TABLE 28: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2021 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Households<br>Participating<br>FY 2021 | Households<br>Participating<br>FY 2022 | Households<br>Participating<br>FY 2023 | Percent Change<br>FY 2022 - FY 2023 |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | 454,287                                | 377,493                                | 391,662                                | 3.75%                               |
| Alaska               | 43,157                                 | 42,933                                 | 25,819                                 | -39.86%                             |
| Arizona              | 598,732                                | 389,950                                | 433,922                                | 11.28%                              |
| Arkansas             | 223,504                                | 139,483                                | 124,965                                | -10.41%                             |
| California           | 2,824,056                              | 2,616,060                              | 2,989,146                              | 14.26%                              |
| Colorado             | 306,333                                | 278,549                                | 297,927                                | 6.96%                               |
| Connecticut          | 264,832                                | 218,739                                | 228,088                                | 4.27%                               |
| Delaware             | 82,967                                 | 58,805                                 | 60,143                                 | 2.28%                               |
| District of Columbia | 107,677                                | 89,806                                 | 83,589                                 | -6.92%                              |
| Florida              | 2,078,304                              | 1,581,511                              | 1,672,188                              | 5.73%                               |
| Georgia              | 794,750                                | 791,150                                | 763,697                                | -3.47%                              |
| Guam                 | 16,266                                 | 13,182                                 | 15,315                                 | 16.18%                              |
| Hawaii               | 121,539                                | 95,820                                 | 86,009                                 | -10.24%                             |
| Idaho                | 66,504                                 | 60,950                                 | 61,886                                 | 1.54%                               |
| Illinois             | 1,666,558                              | 1,069,365                              | 1,097,686                              | 2.65%                               |
| Indiana              | 434,013                                | 290,070                                | 284,062                                | -2.07%                              |
| Iowa                 | 282,176                                | 138,155                                | 131,135                                | -5.08%                              |
| Kansas               | 103,943                                | 96,710                                 | 93,570                                 | -3.25%                              |
| Kentucky             | 461,567                                | 249,659                                | 254,511                                | 1.94%                               |
| Louisiana            | 567,152                                | 397,818                                | 441,969                                | 11.10%                              |
| Maine                | 101,931                                | 93,327                                 | 97,350                                 | 4.31%                               |
| Maryland             | 574,521                                | 436,152                                | 364,312                                | -16.47%                             |
| Massachusetts        | 858,967                                | 614,479                                | 657,324                                | 6.97%                               |
| Michigan             | 978,407                                | 719,080                                | 761,123                                | 5.85%                               |
| Minnesota            | 351,474                                | 223,952                                | 235,407                                | 5.12%                               |
| Mississippi          | 205,589                                | 208,130                                | 201,346                                | -3.26%                              |
| Missouri             | 359,197                                | 322,374                                | 330,018                                | 2.37%                               |
| Montana              | 64,189                                 | 45,210                                 | 43,339                                 | -4.14%                              |
| Nebraska             | 96,261                                 | 75,021                                 | 77,325                                 | 3.07%                               |
| Nevada               | 260,029                                | 239,858                                | 259,523                                | 8.20%                               |
| New Hampshire        | 42,712                                 | 36,375                                 | 40,012                                 | 10.00%                              |
| New Jersey           | 514,971                                | 444,407                                | 397,787                                | -10.49%                             |
| New Mexico           | 381,201                                | 266,903                                | 253,611                                | -4.98%                              |
| New York             | 1,712,896                              | 1,640,265                              | 1,673,994                              | 2.06%                               |
| North Carolina       | 1,159,979                              | 811,484                                | 812,503                                | 0.13%                               |
| North Dakota         | 28,032                                 | 23,742                                 | 22,925                                 | -3.44%                              |
| Ohio                 | 1,428,993                              | 755,836                                | 730,208                                | -3.39%                              |
| Oklahoma             | 311,908                                | 311,255                                | 346,489                                | 11.32%                              |
| Oregon               | 512,231                                | 415,451                                | 421,066                                | 1.35%                               |
| Pennsylvania         | 1,324,686                              | 987,549                                | 1,025,897                              | 3.88%                               |
| Rhode Island         | 129,156                                | 85,398                                 | 87,738                                 | 2.74%                               |
| South Carolina       | 504,905                                | 304,289                                | 303,980                                | -0.10%                              |
| South Dakota         | 36,070                                 | 33,795                                 | 34,687                                 | 2.64%                               |
| Tennessee            | 787,273                                | 417,782                                | 392,314                                | -6.10%                              |
| Texas                | 1,713,448                              | 1,519,529                              | 1,532,336                              | 0.84%                               |
| Utah                 | 104,068                                | 75,181                                 | 79,035                                 | 5.13%                               |
| Vermont              | 43,759                                 | 40,337                                 | 41,433                                 | 2.72%                               |
| Virginia             | 619,016                                | 402,629                                | 433,640                                | 7.70%                               |
| Virgin Islands       | 13,398                                 | 11,148                                 | 10,640                                 | -4.55%                              |
| Washington           | 715,921                                | 505,388                                | 513,198                                | 1.55%                               |
| West Virginia        | 263,440                                | 166,851                                | 165,076                                | -1.06%                              |
| Wisconsin            | 440,179                                | 372,803                                | 370,424                                | -0.64%                              |
| Wyoming              | 13,475                                 | 14,144                                 | 14,341                                 | 1.40%                               |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>28,150,597</b>                      | <b>21,616,329</b>                      | <b>22,267,689</b>                      | <b>3.01%</b>                        |

**TABLE 29: SNAP Issuance - FY 2021 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Issuance FY 2021         | Issuance FY 2022         | Issuance FY 2023         | Percent Change<br>FY 2022 - FY 2023 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama              | \$1,974,053,519          | \$2,161,872,714          | \$2,048,540,652          | -5.24%                              |
| Alaska               | \$288,045,258            | \$348,717,900            | \$246,443,959            | -29.33%                             |
| Arizona              | \$2,175,824,745          | \$1,912,395,634          | \$1,882,264,854          | -1.58%                              |
| Arkansas             | \$765,794,046            | \$509,558,229            | \$542,574,424            | 6.48%                               |
| California           | \$11,243,441,465         | \$14,420,892,732         | \$14,358,987,470         | -0.43%                              |
| Colorado             | \$1,304,761,706          | \$1,473,922,385          | \$1,447,521,021          | -1.79%                              |
| Connecticut          | \$980,157,323            | \$1,115,503,915          | \$1,042,859,690          | -6.51%                              |
| Delaware             | \$288,020,710            | \$323,484,753            | \$296,207,465            | -8.43%                              |
| District of Columbia | \$381,121,744            | \$444,360,725            | \$379,372,333            | -14.63%                             |
| Florida              | \$8,089,425,782          | \$4,975,315,281          | \$6,449,287,087          | 29.63%                              |
| Georgia              | \$4,085,504,054          | \$4,093,328,749          | \$3,229,128,601          | -21.11%                             |
| Guam                 | \$134,063,683            | \$146,943,369            | \$142,994,177            | -2.69%                              |
| Hawaii               | \$944,131,080            | \$900,720,734            | \$837,985,124            | -6.97%                              |
| Idaho                | \$258,375,969            | \$220,405,707            | \$249,422,713            | 13.17%                              |
| Illinois             | \$5,104,129,949          | \$5,678,654,188          | \$5,436,341,232          | -4.27%                              |
| Indiana              | \$1,619,482,719          | \$1,523,624,552          | \$1,302,142,694          | -14.54%                             |
| Iowa                 | \$727,003,312            | \$596,830,772            | \$509,082,032            | -14.70%                             |
| Kansas               | \$488,517,358            | \$558,875,247            | \$498,970,313            | -10.72%                             |
| Kentucky             | \$1,610,391,177          | \$1,258,041,991          | \$1,114,303,469          | -11.43%                             |
| Louisiana            | \$2,462,801,412          | \$2,356,050,379          | \$2,346,113,229          | -0.42%                              |
| Maine                | \$409,896,690            | \$475,447,370            | \$421,767,317            | -11.29%                             |
| Maryland             | \$2,146,479,444          | \$2,117,227,174          | \$1,683,248,704          | -20.50%                             |
| Massachusetts        | \$2,350,041,332          | \$3,133,420,654          | \$3,089,984,877          | -1.39%                              |
| Michigan             | \$3,246,391,707          | \$3,935,315,722          | \$3,606,552,414          | -8.35%                              |
| Minnesota            | \$1,985,655,426          | \$1,905,656,979          | \$1,507,819,897          | -20.88%                             |
| Mississippi          | \$1,066,435,430          | \$851,029,281            | \$840,236,116            | -1.27%                              |
| Missouri             | \$1,734,889,161          | \$1,295,136,634          | \$1,512,693,659          | 16.80%                              |
| Montana              | \$228,795,841            | \$155,174,590            | \$167,529,409            | 7.96%                               |
| Nebraska             | \$356,554,249            | \$267,498,830            | \$313,678,349            | 17.26%                              |
| Nevada               | \$1,085,383,815          | \$1,281,156,203          | \$1,155,507,853          | -9.81%                              |
| New Hampshire        | \$174,557,213            | \$200,391,896            | \$187,214,188            | -6.58%                              |
| New Jersey           | \$2,169,432,714          | \$2,576,220,245          | \$1,975,496,233          | -23.32%                             |
| New Mexico           | \$1,339,883,626          | \$1,486,340,486          | \$1,294,851,966          | -12.88%                             |
| New York             | \$7,311,543,597          | \$8,699,355,034          | \$8,277,922,695          | -4.84%                              |
| North Carolina       | \$3,994,650,815          | \$4,737,307,454          | \$4,038,554,788          | -14.75%                             |
| North Dakota         | \$113,160,074            | \$90,390,120             | \$98,265,023             | 8.71%                               |
| Ohio                 | \$3,865,203,855          | \$4,332,607,231          | \$3,571,247,396          | -17.57%                             |
| Oklahoma             | \$1,502,065,758          | \$1,807,651,961          | \$1,720,878,033          | -4.80%                              |
| Oregon               | \$1,847,403,478          | \$2,227,851,955          | \$1,940,697,229          | -12.89%                             |
| Pennsylvania         | \$5,170,214,891          | \$5,017,489,465          | \$4,704,868,606          | -6.23%                              |
| Rhode Island         | \$378,689,563            | \$424,869,777            | \$395,107,975            | -7.00%                              |
| South Carolina       | \$1,550,266,093          | \$1,775,944,358          | \$1,548,786,135          | -12.79%                             |
| South Dakota         | \$177,819,200            | \$143,145,710            | \$164,643,816            | 15.02%                              |
| Tennessee            | \$3,094,821,635          | \$1,800,642,266          | \$1,799,569,485          | -0.06%                              |
| Texas                | \$8,751,945,285          | \$9,882,113,180          | \$8,777,468,913          | -11.18%                             |
| Utah                 | \$412,957,155            | \$431,632,545            | \$394,165,745            | -8.68%                              |
| Vermont              | \$169,354,925            | \$267,708,398            | \$254,197,457            | -5.05%                              |
| Virginia             | \$1,901,832,165          | \$2,323,908,389          | \$2,176,446,375          | -6.35%                              |
| Virgin Islands       | \$79,508,500             | \$84,293,733             | \$73,899,124             | -12.33%                             |
| Washington           | \$2,359,661,930          | \$2,527,621,418          | \$2,282,766,083          | -9.69%                              |
| West Virginia        | \$772,297,950            | \$881,921,287            | \$753,853,828            | -14.52%                             |
| Wisconsin            | \$1,964,034,853          | \$2,075,029,703          | \$1,699,902,133          | -18.08%                             |
| Wyoming              | \$73,313,685             | \$67,165,451             | \$67,150,602             | -0.02%                              |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$108,710,189,066</b> | <b>\$114,298,165,455</b> | <b>\$106,857,514,962</b> | <b>-6.51%</b>                       |

**TABLE 30: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of Costs –<br>FY 2022 | Federal Share of Costs –<br>FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | \$48,412,436                        | \$66,373,214                        | 37.10%            |
| Alaska               | \$11,127,054                        | \$12,487,987                        | 12.23%            |
| Arizona              | \$52,842,420                        | \$60,924,775                        | 15.30%            |
| Arkansas             | \$43,335,306                        | \$43,644,711                        | 0.71%             |
| California           | \$1,138,207,286                     | \$1,228,335,184                     | 7.92%             |
| Colorado             | \$77,006,009                        | \$89,419,282                        | 16.12%            |
| Connecticut          | \$71,813,392                        | \$77,443,206                        | 7.84%             |
| Delaware             | \$18,312,709                        | \$20,677,030                        | 12.91%            |
| District of Columbia | \$34,958,951                        | \$34,017,496                        | -2.69%            |
| Florida              | \$84,004,242                        | \$84,333,508                        | 0.39%             |
| Georgia              | \$114,296,087                       | \$110,259,137                       | -3.53%            |
| Guam                 | \$1,782,925                         | \$2,531,495                         | 41.99%            |
| Hawaii               | \$27,294,734                        | \$31,515,523                        | 15.46%            |
| Idaho                | \$9,540,790                         | \$8,614,546                         | -9.71%            |
| Illinois             | \$163,025,148                       | \$159,170,943                       | -2.36%            |
| Indiana              | \$77,529,754                        | \$91,783,407                        | 18.38%            |
| Iowa                 | \$25,823,196                        | \$24,734,689                        | -4.22%            |
| Kansas               | \$27,103,106                        | \$27,868,318                        | 2.82%             |
| Kentucky             | \$80,638,521                        | \$100,897,281                       | 25.12%            |
| Louisiana            | \$84,021,208                        | \$84,700,714                        | 0.81%             |
| Maine                | \$11,875,422                        | \$12,671,321                        | 6.70%             |
| Maryland             | \$89,062,676                        | \$104,033,189                       | 16.81%            |
| Massachusetts        | \$79,001,082                        | \$83,735,856                        | 5.99%             |
| Michigan             | \$177,512,567                       | \$177,526,929                       | 0.01%             |
| Minnesota            | \$80,452,805                        | \$84,767,414                        | 5.36%             |
| Mississippi          | \$24,884,567                        | \$27,187,816                        | 9.26%             |
| Missouri             | \$52,321,854                        | \$57,791,723                        | 10.45%            |
| Montana              | \$14,694,668                        | \$14,474,708                        | -1.50%            |
| Nebraska             | \$24,180,193                        | \$24,199,485                        | 0.08%             |
| Nevada               | \$29,271,063                        | \$28,276,340                        | -3.40%            |
| New Hampshire        | \$8,755,834                         | \$9,903,680                         | 13.11%            |
| New Jersey           | \$156,358,175                       | \$183,261,085                       | 17.21%            |
| New Mexico           | \$23,938,492                        | \$28,023,664                        | 17.07%            |
| New York             | \$400,499,119                       | \$473,486,666                       | 18.22%            |
| North Carolina       | \$123,148,223                       | \$138,352,604                       | 12.35%            |
| North Dakota         | \$11,228,948                        | \$12,339,566                        | 9.89%             |
| Ohio                 | \$124,212,716                       | \$135,603,791                       | 9.17%             |
| Oklahoma             | \$46,711,996                        | \$54,848,290                        | 17.42%            |
| Oregon               | \$151,573,659                       | \$155,159,519                       | 2.37%             |
| Pennsylvania         | \$191,046,240                       | \$218,596,739                       | 14.42%            |
| Rhode Island         | \$23,837,967                        | \$25,720,712                        | 7.90%             |
| South Carolina       | \$30,325,061                        | \$33,183,311                        | 9.43%             |
| South Dakota         | \$9,986,120                         | \$10,602,893                        | 6.18%             |
| Tennessee            | \$102,399,562                       | \$123,201,876                       | 20.31%            |
| Texas                | \$183,346,892                       | \$176,033,938                       | -3.99%            |
| Utah                 | \$22,234,675                        | \$23,873,884                        | 7.37%             |
| Vermont              | \$11,628,952                        | \$12,139,698                        | 4.39%             |
| Virginia             | \$156,277,487                       | \$175,627,271                       | 12.38%            |
| Virgin Islands       | \$3,056,697                         | \$5,079,550                         | 66.18%            |
| Washington           | \$113,928,759                       | \$124,767,005                       | 9.51%             |
| West Virginia        | \$21,263,729                        | \$18,903,970                        | -11.10%           |
| Wisconsin            | \$76,917,609                        | \$81,383,433                        | 5.81%             |
| Wyoming              | \$8,049,198                         | \$8,881,927                         | 10.35%            |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$4,807,319,039</b>              | <b>\$5,203,372,299</b>              | <b>8.24%</b>      |

\*This table excludes ARPA and CAA additional SAE Funding

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case  
FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of<br>Costs per Case per<br>Month - FY 2022 | Federal Share of<br>Costs per Case per<br>Month – FY 2023 | Percent Change |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Alabama              | \$10.69                                                   | \$14.12                                                   | 32.14%         |
| Alaska               | \$21.60                                                   | \$40.31                                                   | 86.60%         |
| Arizona              | \$11.29                                                   | \$11.70                                                   | 3.61%          |
| Arkansas             | \$25.89                                                   | \$29.10                                                   | 12.41%         |
| California           | \$36.26                                                   | \$34.24                                                   | -5.55%         |
| Colorado             | \$23.04                                                   | \$25.01                                                   | 8.57%          |
| Connecticut          | \$27.36                                                   | \$28.29                                                   | 3.42%          |
| Delaware             | \$25.95                                                   | \$28.65                                                   | 10.40%         |
| District of Columbia | \$32.44                                                   | \$33.91                                                   | 4.54%          |
| Florida              | \$4.43                                                    | \$4.20                                                    | -5.05%         |
| Georgia              | \$12.04                                                   | \$12.03                                                   | -0.06%         |
| Guam                 | \$11.27                                                   | \$13.77                                                   | 22.21%         |
| Hawaii               | \$23.74                                                   | \$30.54                                                   | 28.64%         |
| Idaho                | \$13.04                                                   | \$11.60                                                   | -11.07%        |
| Illinois             | \$12.70                                                   | \$12.08                                                   | -4.88%         |
| Indiana              | \$22.27                                                   | \$26.93                                                   | 20.89%         |
| Iowa                 | \$15.58                                                   | \$15.72                                                   | 0.91%          |
| Kansas               | \$23.35                                                   | \$24.82                                                   | 6.27%          |
| Kentucky             | \$26.92                                                   | \$33.04                                                   | 22.74%         |
| Louisiana            | \$17.60                                                   | \$15.97                                                   | -9.26%         |
| Maine                | \$10.60                                                   | \$10.85                                                   | 2.29%          |
| Maryland             | \$17.02                                                   | \$23.80                                                   | 39.84%         |
| Massachusetts        | \$10.71                                                   | \$10.62                                                   | -0.92%         |
| Michigan             | \$20.57                                                   | \$19.44                                                   | -5.52%         |
| Minnesota            | \$29.94                                                   | \$30.01                                                   | 0.24%          |
| Mississippi          | \$9.96                                                    | \$11.25                                                   | 12.94%         |
| Missouri             | \$13.53                                                   | \$14.59                                                   | 7.90%          |
| Montana              | \$27.09                                                   | \$27.83                                                   | 2.75%          |
| Nebraska             | \$26.86                                                   | \$26.08                                                   | -2.90%         |
| Nevada               | \$10.17                                                   | \$9.08                                                    | -10.72%        |
| New Hampshire        | \$20.06                                                   | \$20.63                                                   | 2.83%          |
| New Jersey           | \$29.32                                                   | \$38.39                                                   | 30.94%         |
| New Mexico           | \$7.47                                                    | \$9.21                                                    | 23.20%         |
| New York             | \$20.35                                                   | \$23.57                                                   | 15.84%         |
| North Carolina       | \$12.65                                                   | \$14.19                                                   | 12.21%         |
| North Dakota         | \$39.41                                                   | \$44.85                                                   | 13.81%         |
| Ohio                 | \$13.69                                                   | \$15.48                                                   | 13.00%         |
| Oklahoma             | \$12.51                                                   | \$13.19                                                   | 5.48%          |
| Oregon               | \$30.40                                                   | \$30.71                                                   | 1.00%          |
| Pennsylvania         | \$16.12                                                   | \$17.76                                                   | 10.14%         |
| Rhode Island         | \$23.26                                                   | \$24.43                                                   | 5.02%          |
| South Carolina       | \$8.30                                                    | \$9.10                                                    | 9.54%          |
| South Dakota         | \$24.62                                                   | \$25.47                                                   | 3.45%          |
| Tennessee            | \$20.43                                                   | \$26.17                                                   | 28.13%         |
| Texas                | \$10.06                                                   | \$9.57                                                    | -4.79%         |
| Utah                 | \$24.65                                                   | \$25.17                                                   | 2.14%          |
| Vermont              | \$24.02                                                   | \$24.42                                                   | 1.63%          |
| Virginia             | \$32.35                                                   | \$33.75                                                   | 4.34%          |
| Virgin Islands       | \$22.85                                                   | \$39.78                                                   | 74.11%         |
| Washington           | \$18.79                                                   | \$20.26                                                   | 7.85%          |
| West Virginia        | \$10.62                                                   | \$9.54                                                    | -10.14%        |
| Wisconsin            | \$17.19                                                   | \$18.31                                                   | 6.49%          |
| Wyoming              | \$47.43                                                   | \$51.61                                                   | 8.82%          |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$18.41</b>                                            | <b>\$19.47</b>                                            | <b>5.76%</b>   |

**TABLE 32: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2022 | Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2023 | Percent Change |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Alabama              | \$33,304,442                                   | \$31,616,408                                   | -5.07%         |
| Alaska               | \$5,860,922                                    | \$7,785,831                                    | 32.84%         |
| Arizona              | \$34,039,568                                   | \$37,610,993                                   | 10.49%         |
| Arkansas             | \$29,625,920                                   | \$27,745,333                                   | -6.35%         |
| California           | \$868,419,536                                  | \$923,922,112                                  | 6.39%          |
| Colorado             | \$49,139,945                                   | \$55,631,634                                   | 13.21%         |
| Connecticut          | \$33,622,922                                   | \$37,125,072                                   | 10.42%         |
| Delaware             | \$13,008,629                                   | \$13,960,148                                   | 7.31%          |
| District of Columbia | \$18,797,383                                   | \$14,314,586                                   | -23.85%        |
| Florida              | \$59,968,133                                   | \$54,735,120                                   | -8.73%         |
| Georgia              | \$79,249,258                                   | \$72,258,674                                   | -8.82%         |
| Guam                 | \$893,231                                      | \$1,632,254                                    | 82.74%         |
| Hawaii               | \$16,646,962                                   | \$19,025,579                                   | 14.29%         |
| Idaho                | \$6,810,673                                    | \$6,008,039                                    | -11.78%        |
| Illinois             | \$114,433,800                                  | \$110,313,601                                  | -3.60%         |
| Indiana              | \$59,853,747                                   | \$69,966,268                                   | 16.90%         |
| Iowa                 | \$18,814,894                                   | \$17,773,669                                   | -5.53%         |
| Kansas               | \$13,534,333                                   | \$14,199,684                                   | 4.92%          |
| Kentucky             | \$67,410,329                                   | \$84,891,842                                   | 25.93%         |
| Louisiana            | \$71,403,400                                   | \$70,225,710                                   | -1.65%         |
| Maine                | \$4,695,211                                    | \$3,892,886                                    | -17.09%        |
| Maryland             | \$57,643,650                                   | \$72,730,406                                   | 26.17%         |
| Massachusetts        | \$61,021,692                                   | \$63,721,795                                   | 4.42%          |
| Michigan             | \$153,503,141                                  | \$151,479,914                                  | -1.32%         |
| Minnesota            | \$54,111,859                                   | \$54,306,245                                   | 0.36%          |
| Mississippi          | \$16,002,253                                   | \$17,768,543                                   | 11.04%         |
| Missouri             | \$39,308,539                                   | \$42,954,528                                   | 9.28%          |
| Montana              | \$8,719,387                                    | \$8,855,652                                    | 1.56%          |
| Nebraska             | \$11,342,772                                   | \$13,011,714                                   | 14.71%         |
| Nevada               | \$19,836,659                                   | \$18,571,399                                   | -6.38%         |
| New Hampshire        | \$1,532,204                                    | \$1,679,401                                    | 9.61%          |
| New Jersey           | \$113,392,130                                  | \$122,009,946                                  | 7.60%          |
| New Mexico           | \$14,984,148                                   | \$19,189,375                                   | 28.06%         |
| New York             | \$242,502,346                                  | \$233,339,923                                  | -3.78%         |
| North Carolina       | \$86,180,673                                   | \$101,231,257                                  | 17.46%         |
| North Dakota         | \$6,012,228                                    | \$5,834,218                                    | -2.96%         |
| Ohio                 | \$53,306,448                                   | \$54,261,503                                   | 1.79%          |
| Oklahoma             | \$34,877,171                                   | \$42,390,450                                   | 21.54%         |
| Oregon               | \$95,738,244                                   | \$106,881,250                                  | 11.64%         |
| Pennsylvania         | \$133,599,719                                  | \$156,447,143                                  | 17.10%         |
| Rhode Island         | \$9,130,181                                    | \$9,957,733                                    | 9.06%          |
| South Carolina       | \$18,595,414                                   | \$20,642,360                                   | 11.01%         |
| South Dakota         | \$6,435,173                                    | \$6,844,493                                    | 6.36%          |
| Tennessee            | \$76,084,083                                   | \$84,268,541                                   | 10.76%         |
| Texas                | \$102,705,091                                  | \$102,101,150                                  | -0.59%         |
| Utah                 | \$15,692,567                                   | \$16,711,074                                   | 6.49%          |
| Vermont              | \$5,842,783                                    | \$6,407,450                                    | 9.66%          |
| Virginia             | \$99,766,928                                   | \$114,005,843                                  | 14.27%         |
| Virgin Islands       | \$1,827,027                                    | \$2,694,153                                    | 47.46%         |
| Washington           | \$48,223,429                                   | \$57,980,964                                   | 20.23%         |
| West Virginia        | \$14,294,135                                   | \$12,346,886                                   | -13.62%        |
| Wisconsin            | \$30,784,737                                   | \$35,552,846                                   | 15.49%         |
| Wyoming              | \$4,358,142                                    | \$4,232,707                                    | -2.88%         |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$3,236,888,191</b>                         | <b>\$3,435,046,305</b>                         | <b>6.12%</b>   |

**TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2022- FY 2023**

| STATE                | Federal Share of Cert. Costs Per<br>Case per Month - FY 2022 | Federal Share of Cert. Cost Per<br>Case per Month - FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | \$7.35                                                       | \$6.73                                                      | -8.48%            |
| Alaska               | \$11.38                                                      | \$25.13                                                     | 120.82%           |
| Arizona              | \$7.27                                                       | \$7.22                                                      | -0.65%            |
| Arkansas             | \$17.70                                                      | \$18.50                                                     | 4.53%             |
| California           | \$27.66                                                      | \$25.76                                                     | -6.88%            |
| Colorado             | \$14.70                                                      | \$15.56                                                     | 5.86%             |
| Connecticut          | \$12.81                                                      | \$13.56                                                     | 5.89%             |
| Delaware             | \$18.43                                                      | \$19.34                                                     | 4.95%             |
| District of Columbia | \$17.44                                                      | \$14.27                                                     | -18.17%           |
| Florida              | \$3.16                                                       | \$2.73                                                      | -13.68%           |
| Georgia              | \$8.35                                                       | \$7.88                                                      | -5.57%            |
| Guam                 | \$5.65                                                       | \$8.88                                                      | 57.20%            |
| Hawaii               | \$14.48                                                      | \$18.43                                                     | 27.30%            |
| Idaho                | \$9.31                                                       | \$8.09                                                      | -13.10%           |
| Illinois             | \$8.92                                                       | \$8.37                                                      | -6.11%            |
| Indiana              | \$17.20                                                      | \$20.53                                                     | 19.33%            |
| Iowa                 | \$11.35                                                      | \$11.29                                                     | -0.49%            |
| Kansas               | \$11.66                                                      | \$12.65                                                     | 8.46%             |
| Kentucky             | \$22.50                                                      | \$27.80                                                     | 23.54%            |
| Louisiana            | \$14.96                                                      | \$13.24                                                     | -11.49%           |
| Maine                | \$4.19                                                       | \$3.33                                                      | -20.47%           |
| Maryland             | \$11.01                                                      | \$16.64                                                     | 51.10%            |
| Massachusetts        | \$8.28                                                       | \$8.08                                                      | -2.43%            |
| Michigan             | \$17.79                                                      | \$16.59                                                     | -6.77%            |
| Minnesota            | \$20.14                                                      | \$19.22                                                     | -4.55%            |
| Mississippi          | \$6.41                                                       | \$7.35                                                      | 14.73%            |
| Missouri             | \$10.16                                                      | \$10.85                                                     | 6.76%             |
| Montana              | \$16.07                                                      | \$17.03                                                     | 5.96%             |
| Nebraska             | \$12.60                                                      | \$14.02                                                     | 11.29%            |
| Nevada               | \$6.89                                                       | \$5.96                                                      | -13.45%           |
| New Hampshire        | \$3.51                                                       | \$3.50                                                      | -0.35%            |
| New Jersey           | \$21.26                                                      | \$25.56                                                     | 20.23%            |
| New Mexico           | \$4.68                                                       | \$6.31                                                      | 34.73%            |
| New York             | \$12.32                                                      | \$11.62                                                     | -5.71%            |
| North Carolina       | \$8.85                                                       | \$10.38                                                     | 17.32%            |
| North Dakota         | \$21.10                                                      | \$21.21                                                     | 0.51%             |
| Ohio                 | \$5.88                                                       | \$6.19                                                      | 5.31%             |
| Oklahoma             | \$9.34                                                       | \$10.20                                                     | 9.16%             |
| Oregon               | \$19.20                                                      | \$21.15                                                     | 10.17%            |
| Pennsylvania         | \$11.27                                                      | \$12.71                                                     | 12.76%            |
| Rhode Island         | \$8.91                                                       | \$9.46                                                      | 6.15%             |
| South Carolina       | \$5.09                                                       | \$5.66                                                      | 11.18%            |
| South Dakota         | \$15.87                                                      | \$16.44                                                     | 3.61%             |
| Tennessee            | \$15.18                                                      | \$17.90                                                     | 17.92%            |
| Texas                | \$5.63                                                       | \$5.55                                                      | -1.38%            |
| Utah                 | \$17.39                                                      | \$17.62                                                     | 1.32%             |
| Vermont              | \$12.07                                                      | \$12.89                                                     | 6.77%             |
| Virginia             | \$20.65                                                      | \$21.91                                                     | 6.10%             |
| Virgin Islands       | \$13.66                                                      | \$21.10                                                     | 54.47%            |
| Washington           | \$7.95                                                       | \$9.41                                                      | 18.43%            |
| West Virginia        | \$7.14                                                       | \$6.23                                                      | -12.70%           |
| Wisconsin            | \$6.88                                                       | \$8.00                                                      | 16.25%            |
| Wyoming              | \$25.68                                                      | \$24.59                                                     | -4.23%            |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>\$12.48</b>                                               | <b>\$12.86</b>                                              | <b>3.01%</b>      |

**TABLE 34: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2022- FY 2023**

| STATE                | Total Fair Hearings<br>FY 2022 | Total Fair Hearings<br>FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | 102                            | 110                            | 7.8%              |
| Alaska               | 11                             | 19                             | 72.7%             |
| Arizona              | 3,461                          | 2,560                          | -26.0%            |
| Arkansas             | 1,011                          | 1,908                          | 88.7%             |
| California           | 6,866                          | 7,601                          | 10.7%             |
| Colorado             | 239                            | 195                            | -18.4%            |
| Connecticut          | 1,207                          | 1,661                          | 37.6%             |
| Delaware             | 298                            | 311                            | 4.4%              |
| District of Columbia | 718                            | 1,285                          | 79.0%             |
| Florida              | 258                            | 311                            | 20.5%             |
| Georgia              | 74                             | 107                            | 44.6%             |
| Guam                 | 0                              | 0                              | -                 |
| Hawaii               | 38                             | 29                             | -23.7%            |
| Idaho                | 36                             | 29                             | -19.4%            |
| Illinois             | 763                            | 646                            | -15.3%            |
| Indiana              | 1,135                          | 997                            | -12.2%            |
| Iowa                 | 184                            | 150                            | -18.5%            |
| Kansas               | 36                             | 52                             | 44.4%             |
| Kentucky             | 301                            | 354                            | 17.6%             |
| Louisiana            | 145                            | 90                             | -37.9%            |
| Maine                | 18                             | 48                             | 166.7%            |
| Maryland             | 193                            | 307                            | 59.1%             |
| Massachusetts        | 1,601                          | 2,078                          | 29.8%             |
| Michigan             | 503                            | 722                            | 43.5%             |
| Minnesota            | 1,060                          | 1,418                          | 33.8%             |
| Mississippi          | 373                            | 279                            | -25.2%            |
| Missouri             | 1,464                          | 1,827                          | 24.8%             |
| Montana              | 21                             | 53                             | 152.4%            |
| Nebraska             | 69                             | 65                             | -5.8%             |
| Nevada               | 68                             | 70                             | 2.9%              |
| New Hampshire        | 36                             | 51                             | 41.7%             |
| New Jersey           | 139                            | 234                            | 68.3%             |
| New Mexico           | 64                             | 93                             | 45.3%             |
| New York             | -                              | -                              | -                 |
| North Carolina       | 635                            | 606                            | -4.6%             |
| North Dakota         | 17                             | 33                             | 94.1%             |
| Ohio                 | 4,800                          | 4,829                          | 0.6%              |
| Oklahoma             | 46                             | 38                             | -17.4%            |
| Oregon               | 126                            | 56                             | -55.6%            |
| Pennsylvania         | 21,844                         | 24,251                         | 11.0%             |
| Rhode Island         | 17                             | 48                             | 182.4%            |
| South Carolina       | 55                             | 222                            | 303.6%            |
| South Dakota         | 11                             | 19                             | 72.7%             |
| Tennessee            | -                              | 6,813                          | -                 |
| Texas                | 1,406                          | 1,795                          | 27.7%             |
| Utah                 | 11                             | 31                             | 181.8%            |
| Vermont              | 20                             | 7                              | -65.0%            |
| Virginia             | 239                            | 233                            | -2.5%             |
| Virgin Islands       | 17                             | 3                              | -82.4%            |
| Washington           | 380                            | 857                            | 125.5%            |
| West Virginia        | 517                            | 89                             | -82.8%            |
| Wisconsin            | 183                            | 157                            | -14.2%            |
| Wyoming              | 7                              | 1                              | -85.7%            |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>52,823</b>                  | <b>65,748</b>                  | <b>24.5%</b>      |

\*Data for New York and Tennessee are pending validation

**TABLE 35: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Total Disqualifications<br>FY 2022 | Total Disqualifications<br>FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | 566                                | 577                                | 1.94%             |
| Alaska               | 24                                 | 33                                 | 37.50%            |
| Arizona              | 134                                | 175                                | 30.60%            |
| Arkansas             | 199                                | 101                                | -49.25%           |
| California           | 1,586                              | 1,840                              | 16.02%            |
| Colorado             | 616                                | 695                                | 12.82%            |
| Connecticut          | 122                                | 209                                | 71.31%            |
| Delaware             | 258                                | 175                                | -32.17%           |
| District of Columbia | 47                                 | 31                                 | -34.04%           |
| Florida              | 10,536                             | 16,510                             | 56.70%            |
| Georgia              | 1,093                              | 2,402                              | 119.76%           |
| Guam                 | 13                                 | 7                                  | -46.15%           |
| Hawaii               | 62                                 | 62                                 | 0.00%             |
| Idaho                | 85                                 | 80                                 | -5.88%            |
| Illinois             | 1,272                              | 1,408                              | 10.69%            |
| Indiana              | 173                                | 121                                | -30.06%           |
| Iowa                 | 255                                | 261                                | 2.35%             |
| Kansas               | 215                                | 182                                | -15.35%           |
| Kentucky             | 1,948                              | 1,918                              | -1.54%            |
| Louisiana            | 197                                | 235                                | 19.29%            |
| Maine                | 45                                 | 79                                 | 75.56%            |
| Maryland             | 224                                | 125                                | -44.20%           |
| Massachusetts        | 942                                | 138                                | -85.35%           |
| Michigan             | 1,332                              | 1,348                              | 1.20%             |
| Minnesota            | 148                                | 174                                | 17.57%            |
| Mississippi          | 665                                | 1,142                              | 71.73%            |
| Missouri             | 1,123                              | 1,110                              | -1.16%            |
| Montana              | 307                                | 254                                | -17.26%           |
| Nebraska             | 257                                | 287                                | 11.67%            |
| Nevada               | 199                                | 145                                | -27.14%           |
| New Hampshire        | 45                                 | 84                                 | 86.67%            |
| New Jersey           | 125                                | 207                                | 65.60%            |
| New Mexico           | 23                                 | 18                                 | -21.74%           |
| New York             | 727                                | 435                                | -40.17%           |
| North Carolina       | 1,075                              | 1,180                              | 9.77%             |
| North Dakota         | 60                                 | 40                                 | -33.33%           |
| Ohio                 | 822                                | 964                                | 17.27%            |
| Oklahoma             | 423                                | 404                                | -4.49%            |
| Oregon               | 278                                | 171                                | -38.49%           |
| Pennsylvania         | 601                                | 563                                | -6.32%            |
| Rhode Island         | 98                                 | 121                                | 23.47%            |
| South Carolina       | 999                                | -                                  | -                 |
| South Dakota         | 257                                | 193                                | -24.90%           |
| Tennessee            | 740                                | 814                                | 10.00%            |
| Texas                | 1,116                              | 1,598                              | 43.19%            |
| Utah                 | 262                                | 134                                | -48.85%           |
| Vermont              | 85                                 | 87                                 | 2.35%             |
| Virginia             | 679                                | 829                                | 22.09%            |
| Virgin Islands       | 118                                | 5                                  | -95.76%           |
| Washington           | 221                                | 234                                | 5.88%             |
| West Virginia        | 145                                | 153                                | 5.52%             |
| Wisconsin            | 1,036                              | 1,372                              | 32.43%            |
| Wyoming              | 12                                 | 46                                 | 283.33%           |
| <b>U.S.</b>          | <b>34,590</b>                      | <b>41,476</b>                      | <b>19.91%</b>     |

**TABLE 36: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Total Claims Established<br>FY 2022 | Total Claims Established<br>FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | \$6,845,188                         | \$10,453,694                        | 52.72%            |
| Alaska               | \$784,878                           | \$699,986                           | -10.82%           |
| Arizona              | \$5,723,831                         | \$7,233,950                         | 26.38%            |
| Arkansas             | \$1,331,376                         | \$594,311                           | -55.36%           |
| California           | \$104,155,999                       | \$160,105,389                       | 53.72%            |
| Colorado             | \$8,145,247                         | \$9,865,252                         | 21.12%            |
| Connecticut          | \$674,932                           | \$911,434                           | 35.04%            |
| Delaware             | \$2,174,912                         | \$2,780,274                         | 27.83%            |
| District of Columbia | --                                  | --                                  | --                |
| Florida              | \$30,530,540                        | \$35,174,445                        | 15.21%            |
| Georgia              | \$1,650,916                         | \$1,853,097                         | 12.25%            |
| Guam                 | \$115,843                           | \$39,622                            | -65.80%           |
| Hawaii               | \$2,457,290                         | \$2,461,878                         | 0.19%             |
| Idaho                | \$1,857,362                         | \$1,273,476                         | -31.44%           |
| Illinois             | \$29,793,077                        | \$7,923,621                         | -73.40%           |
| Indiana              | \$3,538,089                         | \$4,455,123                         | 25.92%            |
| Iowa                 | \$2,702,271                         | \$2,417,908                         | -10.52%           |
| Kansas               | \$1,263,468                         | \$1,476,163                         | 16.83%            |
| Kentucky             | \$9,072,918                         | \$8,027,542                         | -11.52%           |
| Louisiana            | \$3,027,661                         | \$4,653,835                         | 53.71%            |
| Maine                | \$1,704,487                         | \$1,592,437                         | -6.57%            |
| Maryland             | \$9,275,045                         | \$2,240,940                         | -75.84%           |
| Massachusetts        | \$5,832,768                         | \$5,879,982                         | 0.81%             |
| Michigan             | \$9,565,484                         | \$10,535,683                        | 10.14%            |
| Minnesota            | \$5,732,245                         | \$7,397,943                         | 29.06%            |
| Mississippi          | \$5,496,054                         | \$8,986,534                         | 63.51%            |
| Missouri             | \$4,192,747                         | \$4,237,454                         | 1.07%             |
| Montana              | \$1,401,083                         | \$1,629,328                         | 16.29%            |
| Nebraska             | \$2,613,275                         | \$3,538,322                         | 35.40%            |
| Nevada               | \$3,636,461                         | \$4,119,983                         | 13.30%            |
| New Hampshire        | \$727,732                           | \$1,131,745                         | 55.52%            |
| New Jersey           | \$11,176,833                        | \$12,802,704                        | 14.55%            |
| New Mexico           | \$3,278,263                         | \$3,267,697                         | -0.32%            |
| New York             | \$38,041,508                        | \$36,695,786                        | -3.54%            |
| North Carolina       | \$19,940,434                        | \$12,553,137                        | -37.05%           |
| North Dakota         | \$209,084                           | \$321,699                           | 53.86%            |
| Ohio                 | \$16,604,212                        | \$18,056,630                        | 8.75%             |
| Oklahoma             | \$4,414,633                         | \$5,561,805                         | 25.99%            |
| Oregon               | \$8,734,993                         | \$1,976,783                         | -77.37%           |
| Pennsylvania         | \$13,296,869                        | \$11,680,116                        | -12.16%           |
| Rhode Island         | \$26,862                            | \$458,181                           | 1605.68%          |
| South Carolina       | \$11,772,287                        | \$13,944,800                        | 18.45%            |
| South Dakota         | \$696,801                           | \$915,262                           | 31.35%            |
| Tennessee            | \$10,675,997                        | \$8,918,810                         | -16.46%           |
| Texas                | \$67,136,921                        | \$71,136,845                        | 5.96%             |
| Utah                 | \$2,835,392                         | \$4,117,669                         | 45.22%            |
| Vermont              | \$1,096,530                         | \$1,331,643                         | 21.44%            |
| Virginia             | \$6,136,939                         | \$6,066,152                         | -1.15%            |
| Virgin Islands       | \$280,468                           | \$68,898                            | -75.43%           |
| Washington           | \$9,114,206                         | \$12,684,259                        | 39.17%            |
| West Virginia        | \$1,698,913                         | \$2,589,686                         | 52.43%            |
| Wisconsin            | \$4,584,731                         | \$4,153,898                         | -9.40%            |
| Wyoming              | \$103,670                           | \$193,076                           | 86.24%            |

\*Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

**TABLE 37: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2022 - FY 2023**

| STATE                | Total Claims Collected<br>FY 2022 | Total Claims Collected<br>FY 2023 | Percent<br>Change |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama              | \$5,768,689                       | \$5,732,219                       | -0.63%            |
| Alaska               | \$808,936                         | \$643,471                         | -20.45%           |
| Arizona              | \$3,862,690                       | \$3,970,203                       | 2.78%             |
| Arkansas             | \$1,934,695                       | \$1,091,427                       | -43.59%           |
| California           | \$110,010,279                     | \$108,284,708                     | -1.57%            |
| Colorado             | \$7,111,169                       | \$4,082,248                       | -42.59%           |
| Connecticut          | \$850,664                         | \$826,514                         | -2.84%            |
| Delaware             | \$2,910,041                       | \$1,792,276                       | -38.41%           |
| District of Columbia | \$88,338                          | \$72,924                          | -17.45%           |
| Florida              | \$38,416,388                      | \$32,331,116                      | -15.84%           |
| Georgia              | \$3,675,020                       | \$3,331,726                       | -9.34%            |
| Guam                 | \$138,730                         | \$72,060                          | -48.06%           |
| Hawaii               | \$2,024,898                       | \$1,795,128                       | -11.35%           |
| Idaho                | \$2,553,262                       | \$1,274,712                       | -50.08%           |
| Illinois             | \$28,221,067                      | \$17,654,314                      | -37.44%           |
| Indiana              | \$7,404,724                       | \$7,603,070                       | 2.68%             |
| Iowa                 | \$2,214,476                       | \$1,871,835                       | -15.47%           |
| Kansas               | \$1,339,721                       | \$1,073,605                       | -19.86%           |
| Kentucky             | \$10,246,063                      | \$8,332,487                       | -18.68%           |
| Louisiana            | \$2,342,105                       | \$2,361,365                       | 0.82%             |
| Maine                | \$4,273,143                       | \$2,236,002                       | -47.67%           |
| Maryland             | \$1,306,968                       | \$2,972,855                       | 127.46%           |
| Massachusetts        | \$114,295                         | \$227,142                         | 98.73%            |
| Michigan             | \$10,195,612                      | \$8,643,258                       | -15.23%           |
| Minnesota            | \$5,602,512                       | \$5,490,196                       | -2.00%            |
| Mississippi          | \$3,345,965                       | \$3,271,720                       | -2.22%            |
| Missouri             | \$3,768,950                       | \$3,490,286                       | -7.39%            |
| Montana              | \$1,824,951                       | \$1,511,011                       | -17.20%           |
| Nebraska             | \$2,379,146                       | \$2,440,927                       | 2.60%             |
| Nevada               | \$3,130,268                       | \$2,836,539                       | -9.38%            |
| New Hampshire        | \$662,532                         | \$660,627                         | -0.29%            |
| New Jersey           | \$3,865,813                       | \$5,515,377                       | 42.67%            |
| New Mexico           | \$1,364,162                       | \$2,177,133                       | 59.59%            |
| New York             | \$16,126,419                      | \$21,807,037                      | 35.23%            |
| North Carolina       | \$2,434,553                       | \$1,468,634                       | -39.68%           |
| North Dakota         | \$395,589                         | \$401,339                         | 1.45%             |
| Ohio                 | \$11,739,125                      | \$12,239,300                      | 4.26%             |
| Oklahoma             | \$2,314,811                       | \$2,220,251                       | -4.08%            |
| Oregon               | \$8,461,635                       | \$3,876,920                       | -54.18%           |
| Pennsylvania         | \$12,492,064                      | \$10,524,723                      | -15.75%           |
| Rhode Island         | \$125,025                         | \$129,241                         | 3.37%             |
| South Carolina       | \$11,241,095                      | \$9,577,275                       | -14.80%           |
| South Dakota         | \$754,201                         | \$727,389                         | -3.56%            |
| Tennessee            | \$11,005,002                      | \$9,947,422                       | -9.61%            |
| Texas                | \$49,633,676                      | \$46,380,418                      | -6.55%            |
| Utah                 | \$3,475,957                       | \$3,061,149                       | -11.93%           |
| Vermont              | \$555,349                         | \$367,561                         | -33.81%           |
| Virginia             | \$9,004,475                       | \$5,482,280                       | -39.12%           |
| Virgin Islands       | \$166,156                         | \$144,360                         | -13.12%           |
| Washington           | \$7,460,412                       | \$7,691,733                       | 3.10%             |
| West Virginia        | \$2,267,064                       | \$1,761,568                       | -22.30%           |
| Wisconsin            | \$8,089,039                       | \$5,336,811                       | -34.02%           |
| Wyoming              | \$152,707                         | \$118,526                         | -22.38%           |

**TABLE 38: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2017 - 2023**

| Fiscal Year | Persons Participating<br>(monthly average, in millions) | Households Participating<br>(monthly average, in<br>millions) | Total Issuance (in millions) | Average Monthly<br>Benefit per Person | Average Monthly<br>Benefit per<br>Household |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2017        | 42.2                                                    | 20.9                                                          | \$63,711                     | \$126                                 | \$254                                       |
| 2018        | 40.8                                                    | 20.2                                                          | \$60,917                     | \$125                                 | \$251                                       |
| 2019        | 35.7                                                    | 18                                                            | \$55,622                     | \$130                                 | \$258                                       |
| 2020        | 39.9                                                    | 20.6                                                          | \$73,895                     | \$161                                 | \$303                                       |
| 2021        | 50.0                                                    | 28.2                                                          | \$108,710                    | \$228                                 | \$406                                       |
| 2022        | 41.2                                                    | 21.6                                                          | \$114,298                    | \$236                                 | \$422                                       |
| 2023        | 42.1                                                    | 22.3                                                          | \$106, 858                   | \$209                                 | \$366                                       |

**TABLE 39: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2017 - 2023**

| Fiscal Year | Fraud Claims<br>Established (in<br>millions) | Household Error<br>Claims<br>Established (in<br>millions) | Agency Error<br>Claims Established<br>(in millions) | Total Claims<br>Established (in<br>millions) | Average New<br>Fraud Claim<br>Amount | Average New<br>Household Error<br>Claim Amount | Average New<br>Agency Error<br>Claim Amount | Average New<br>Claim Amount<br>(all types) |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 2017        | \$81.30                                      | \$363.00                                                  | \$141.80                                            | \$586.00                                     | \$2,670.60                           | \$1,055.50                                     | \$410.00                                    | \$813.90                                   |
| 2018        | \$65.10                                      | \$330.80                                                  | \$125.00                                            | \$520.90                                     | \$2,773.30                           | \$1,108.40                                     | \$426.20                                    | \$846.80                                   |
| 2019        | \$59.80                                      | \$322.90                                                  | \$99.80                                             | \$482.40                                     | \$3,101.00                           | \$1,143.00                                     | \$386.80                                    | \$861.80                                   |
| 2020        | \$65.40                                      | \$320.80                                                  | \$91.20                                             | \$477.40                                     | \$3,779.20                           | \$1,188.90                                     | \$452.20                                    | \$976.80                                   |
| 2021        | \$53.80                                      | \$352.00                                                  | \$85.00                                             | \$490.80                                     | \$3,307.8                            | \$1,335.70                                     | \$546.10                                    | \$1,127.00                                 |
| 2022        | \$57.80                                      | \$361.80                                                  | \$78.30                                             | \$497.90                                     | \$3,593.10                           | \$1,794.70                                     | \$599.50                                    | \$1,429.60                                 |
| 2023        | \$68.10                                      | \$375.70                                                  | \$99.4                                              | \$543.20                                     | \$4,225.90                           | \$1,908.70                                     | \$583.90                                    | \$1,417.60                                 |

**TABLE 40: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2017 – 2023**

| Fiscal Year | Fraud Claims Collected | Household Error Claims Collected | Agency Error Claims Collected | Total Claims Collected | State Share of Collected Claims | Federal Share of Collected Claims | Recouped Claims | Treasury Offset Program | Other Collection Methods and Refunds |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2017        | \$97.10                | \$214.60                         | \$99.10                       | \$410.80               | \$76.90                         | \$333.90                          | \$154.70        | \$181.60                | \$74.50                              |
| 2018        | \$98.70                | \$206.00                         | \$92.30                       | \$397.00               | \$75.70                         | \$321.30                          | \$133.90        | \$210.80                | \$52.30                              |
| 2019        | \$96.60                | \$195.30                         | \$84.70                       | \$376.60               | \$72.90                         | \$303.70                          | \$120.24        | \$210.00                | \$46.30                              |
| 2020        | \$90.80                | \$200.10                         | \$73.40                       | \$364.30               | \$71.80                         | \$292.50                          | \$120.23        | \$174.90                | \$37.20                              |
| 2021        | \$108.30               | \$213.10                         | \$68.50                       | \$389.80               | \$80.50                         | \$309.30                          | \$155.80        | \$133.90                | \$72.20                              |
| 2022        | \$115.30               | \$246.20                         | \$70.10                       | \$431.70               | \$89.60                         | \$342.00                          | \$140.50        | \$216.90                | \$51.00                              |
| 2023        | \$99.10                | \$223.80                         | \$66.10                       | \$388.90               | \$79.40                         | \$309.50                          | \$174.40        | \$167.70                | \$25.00                              |

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some states establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount

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## NOTES ON SOURCES

### STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the year (12 month-average).

### ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS:

Administrative cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425/778; State agencies were required to submit separate SF-425/778 for each new COVID-19 SAE funding source.

### FAIR HEARINGS:

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

### FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS:

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

### RECIPIENT CLAIMS:

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data are derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments. Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

### RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

### COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.